



PRISONS STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA



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PRISONS HEADQUARTERS
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VOL. 36 – YEAR 2017

ISBN 978 - 955 - 9342 - 33 - 5

PREFACE

Sri Lanka Department of Prisons publishes its 36th Volume of the Annual Statistics Manual which has been published annually since 1981, for this year as well.

University community, security officers, social researchers, prison departments of foreign nations and some officers of other agencies get a great support for their research work using information contained in this document.

In addition to that, information contained here is utilized for the rehabilitation process and preventing crimes and formulation of rules for rescuing those who indulge in anti social acts.

Mr. Athula kumara, the Statistical Officer of the Department of Census and Statistics , who directly contributed in completion of this manual must be highly commended. In addition, price less service from prison sergeants, R.I.B.C. Rathnamalala and K.K. Hemasiri is also highly appreciated.

H.M.N.C. Dhanasingha
Commissioner General Of Prisons

10th of July 2017,
Department of Prisons,
Prison Headquarters,
Colombo - 09,
Sri Lanka.

FOREWORD

The book of prisons Statistics of Sri Lanka is the 36th issue in this series and it portrays basic information on Prison. Structure of Prison Department, Convicted and Unconvicted prisoners and their distributions. These information will convince legislators, policy makers and other data users to detect where the loophole exist to dispute resolution to harmonize peaceful environment.

Statistics on drug offenders require the high-level review which provide forum for an open, inclusive dialogue, involving not just the Government but also the scientific community, civil society and students, on the most effective ways to counter the national drug problem.

I hope that the data and analysis contained in this study, along with the extensive tools developed by the Statistics Division in Prison Headquarters will support in preventing crime and improve criminal justice to enhance sustainable development in Sri Lanka.

I wish to thank Mr. H.M.N.C. Danasinghe Commissioner General of Prisons for valuable assistance given and to Mr. R.I.B.C. Rathnamalala and K.K.Hemasiri Prison Officers of the Statistics Branch of the Prison Headquarters, for kind and valuable assistance extended to Mr. H.W. Athula Kumara, Statistical Officer to make this Publication a success.

Dr. A.J. Satharasinghe

Director General of Census and Statistics

20th of July 2017

Department of Census and Statistics

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Battaramulla,

Sri Lanka.

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PRISONERS ATTIRE

Unconvicted Male Prisoner



Ordinary Dress

Unconvicted Female Prisoner



Ordinary Dress

Convicted Male Prisoner



White Jumper and white slacks

Convicted Female Prisoner



White blouse and white cloth

Condemned Male Prisoner



Long sleeved white jumper and checked cloth

Condemned Female Prisoner



White blouse and checked cloth

Appellant Male Prisoner



White Jumper marked "PA"
and white slack

Appellant Female Prisoner



White blouse marked "PA"
and white cloth

Youthful Offender



Khaki twill shirt (short sleeved) &
a pair of Khaki drill shorts

TERMINOLOGY

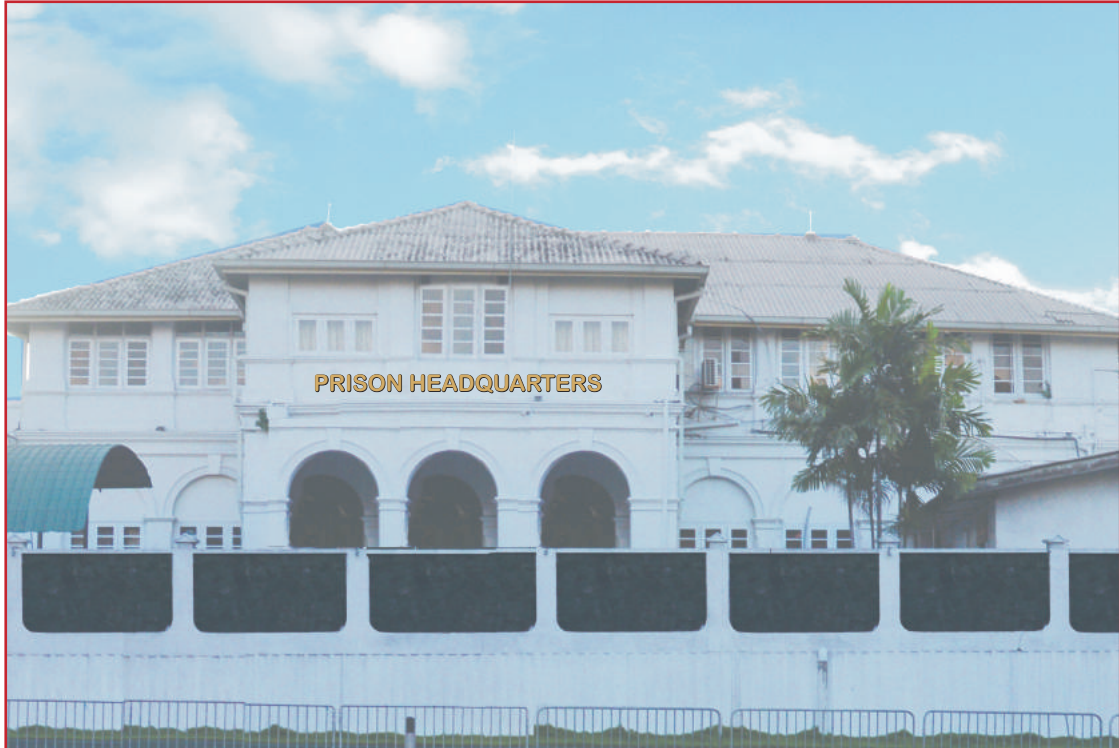
- 1. Closed Prisons** - Institution with a perimeter wall where prisoners are held normally under maximum security conditions.
- 2. Remand Prisons** - Closed Prisons exclusively kept apart for remand prisoners.
- 3. Open Prison Camps** - Prisons without a perimeter wall where selected prisoners are held under minimum security conditions.
- 4. Work Camps** - Prisons without a perimeter wall where short term or medium term offenders are detained under minimum security conditions.
- 5. Work Release Center** - Prison buildings without a perimeter wall or security devices which provide lodging for the night to prisoners who are sent out on work release under the work release scheme.
- 6. Lock-up** - Prison buildings sited near courts to which prisoners with pending cases are transferred a day or two before the date of trial of the cases for the purpose of their production before court and removal back immediately afterwards. Similarly persons sentenced to prison by courts are temporarily kept in these buildings till there transfer to closed prison.
- 7. Convicted Prisoners** - Prisoners who have been convicted of offences under the law by various courts in the Island and sentenced to a term of imprisonment.
- 8. Remand Prisoners** - Unconvicted prisoners awaiting trial.
- 9. First Offender** - A person who has been admitted to prison for the first time.
- 10. Reconvicted Offender** - A person who has been admitted to prison a second time.
- 11. Recidivist** - A person who has been admitted to prison on more than two occasions.
- 12. Youthful Offenders** - Offenders who are between the ages of 16 and 22 years.
- 13. Home Leave Scheme** - A scheme under which certain categories of prisoners are permitted to visit their homes unescorted for a maximum period of 7 days at a time, once in 6 months.
- 14. License Scheme** - A scheme under which certain categories of prisoners are conditionally released from prison prematurely under the supervision of prison welfare officers.
- 15. Work Release Scheme** - A scheme under which selected prisoners are allowed to get themselves employed in the open community unescorted during day and return to a work release centre or a prison for the night.

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED AND UNCONVICTED PRISONERS BY INSTITUTIONS - 2016

INSTITUTION	UNCONVICTED		CONVICTED		TOTAL
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	
Welikada Prison	531	2,171	9,260	531	9,791
Colombo Remand Prison	7,659	-	-	-	-
New Magazine Remand Prison	10,795	-	-	-	-
Mahara Prison	5,254	-	1,650	-	1,650
Bogambara Prison	6,129	382	996	27	1,023
Jaffna Remand Prison	3,303	148	396	10	406
Anuradhapura Remand Prison	3,918	328	699	20	719
Badulla Remand Prison	3,189	158	373	1	374
Batticaloa Remand Prison	3,489	188	801	13	814
Galle Remand Prison	4,340	244	870	13	883
Matara Remand Prison	3,354	186	285	3	288
Tangalle Remand Prison	3,427	194	304	3	307
Negombo Remand Prison	7,067	571	2,137	114	2,251
Watareka T.S.Y.O.	-	-	14	-	14
Trincomalee Remand Prison	1,657	122	201	5	206
Kegalle Remand Prison	3,497	-	588	-	588
Kalutara Remand Prison	5,318	323	1,626	31	1,657
Kuruwita Remand Prison	3,302	157	923	21	944
Polonnaruwa Remand Prison	1,442	98	242	2	244
Monaragala Remand Prison	2,188	119	161	1	162
Wariyapola Remand Prison	3,839	326	742	57	799
Vavuniya Remand Prison	5,031	211	897	43	940
TOTAL	88,729	5,926	23,165	895	24,060
			94,655		

Source : Department of Prisons

PRISON INSTITUTIONS OF SRI LANKA



Prison Headquarters



Centre For Research And Training In Corrections



Welikada Prison



Bogambara Prison - Dumbara



Mahara Prison

Table 1.1**PRISON INSTITUTIONS OF SRI LANKA**

- 1.1.1 Prison Headquarters, Colombo 09, Sri Lanka.**
(Functioning under the Ministry of Rehabilitation and Prison Reforms, Sri Lanka)
- 1.1.2 Center for Research and Training in Corrections, Colombo 09.**
- 1.2.0 Closed Prisons - (For Convicted Prisoners) - 03**
- 1.2.1 Welikada Prison
1.2.2 Mahara Prison
1.2.3 Bogambara Prison
- 1.3.0 Remand Prisons - 19**
- | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1.3.1 Colombo | 1.3.8 Matara | 1.3.15 Boossa |
| 1.3.2 Tangalle | 1.3.9 Negombo | 1.3.16 Monaragala |
| 1.3.3 Jaffna | 1.3.10 New Magazine | 1.3.17 Polonnaruwa |
| 1.3.4 Anuradhapura | 1.3.11 Kegalle | 1.3.18 Wariyapola |
| 1.3.5 Batticaloa | 1.3.12 Trincomalee | 1.3.19 Vavuniya |
| 1.3.6 Badulla | 1.3.13 Kalutara | |
| 1.3.7 Galle | 1.3.14 kuruwita | |
- 1.4.0 Work Camps - 09**
- | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1.4.1 Watareka | 1.4.5 Pitabeddara | 1.4.9 Thunkama |
| 1.4.2 Meetirigala | 1.4.6 Kuruwita | 1.4.10 Ambepussa* |
| 1.4.3 Hangilipola | 1.4.7 Wariyapola | |
| 1.4.4 Weerawila * | 1.4.8 Kandewatta | |
- 1.5.0 Open Prison Camps - 02**
- 1.5.1 Pallekelle * 1.5.2 Anuradhapura
- 1.6.0 Training Schools - 01**
- 1.6.1 Training School for Youthful Offenders, Watareka.
- 1.7.0 Correctional Centres for Youthful Offenders - 02**
- 1.7.1 Pallansena C.C.Y.O. - Closed Prison and Open Camp
1.7.2 Taldena C.C.Y.O. - Open Camp *
- * These Institutions are used as Centres for Drug Rehabilitation Operations.
- 1.8.0 Lock - Ups - 23**
- | <u>Name of Lock - ups</u> | <u>District</u> | <u>Name of Lock - ups</u> | <u>District</u> |
|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1.8.1 Ampara | - Ampara | 1.8.13 Kilinochchi | - Kilinochchi |
| 1.8.2 Avissawella | - Colombo | 1.8.14 Kuliypitiya | - Kurunegala |
| 1.8.3 Balangoda | - Rathnapura | 1.8.15 Kurunegala | - Kurunegala |
| 1.8.4 Balapitiya | - Galle | 1.8.16 Maho | - Kurunegala |
| 1.8.5 Elpitiya | - Galle | 1.8.17 Mannar | - Mannar |
| 1.8.6 Chilaw | - Puttalam | 1.8.18 Matale | - Matale |
| 1.8.7 Puttalam | - Puttalam | 1.8.19 Mullaitivu | - Mullaitivu |
| 1.8.8 Embilipitiya | - Rathnapura | 1.8.20 Hatton | - Nuwara Eliya |
| 1.8.9 Gampaha | - Gampaha | 1.8.21 Nuwara Eliya | - Nuwara Eliya |
| 1.8.10 Gampola | - Kandy | 1.8.22 Panadura | - Kalutara |
| 1.8.11 Hambantota | - Hambantota | 1.8.23 Point Pedro | - Jaffna |
| 1.8.12 Kalmunai | - Ampara | | |

★ **PRISON HEADQUARTERS**

❖ **C.R.T.C.**
Centre for Research Training
in corrections

CLOSED PRISONS

- A Welikada
- B Bogambara
- C Mahara

REMAND PRISONS

- D - Anuradhapura
- E - Colombo
- F - Kalutara
- G - Negombo
- H - Galle
- I - New Magazine
- J - Tangalle
- K - Badulla
- L - Matara
- M - Batticaloa
- N - Kegalle
- O - Trincomalee
- P - Jaffna
- Q - Kuruwita
- R - Boossa
- S - Monaragala
- T - Polonnaruwa
- U Wariyapola
- V - Vavuniya

WORK CAMPS

- ▲ - Homagama
- △ - Meethirigala
- ▲ - Weerawila
- △ - Kuruwita
- ▲ - Wariyapola
- - Hangilipola
- △ - Kandewatta
- ▲ - Thunkama
- △ - Pitabeddara
- △ - Ambepussa

OPEN PRISON CAMPS

- - Pallekelle
- ⊖ - Anuradhapura

**CORRECTIONAL CENTRES
FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS**

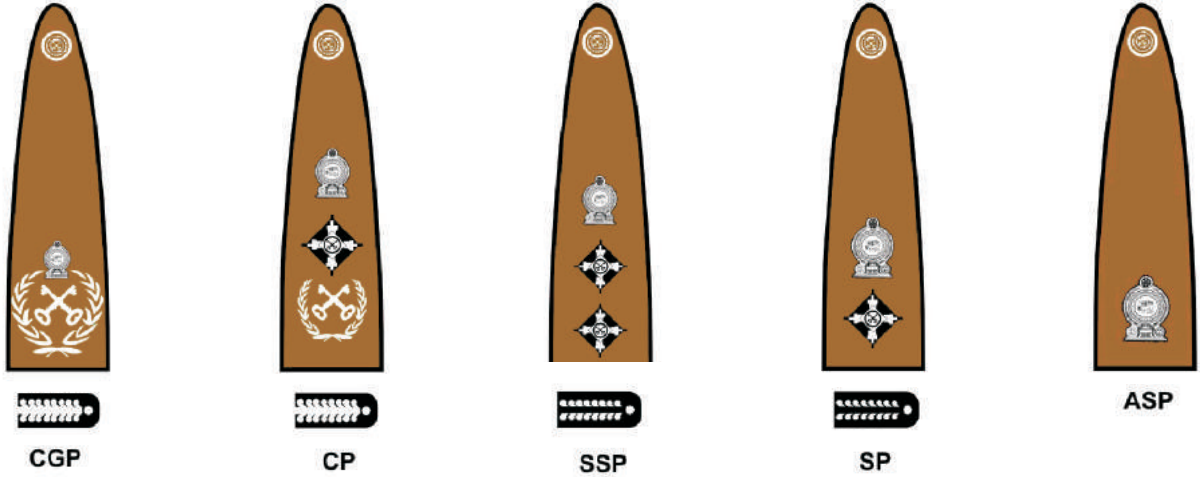
- - Pallansena - C.C.Y.O.
- ▢ - Taldena - C.C.Y.O.
- - Watareka - T.S.Y.O.

LOCK-UPS

- | | | |
|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1 - Ampara | 10 - Hambantota | 19 - Mullaitivu |
| 2 - Awissawella | 11 - Hatton | 20 - Nuwara Eliya |
| 3 - Balangoda | 12 - Kalmunai | 21 - Panadura |
| 4 - Balapitiya | 13 - Kilinochchi | 22 - Point Pedro |
| 5 - Chilaw | 14 - Kuliyaipitiya | 23 - Puttalam |
| 6 - Elpitiya | 15 - Kurunegala | |
| 7 - Embilipitiya | 16 - Maho | |
| 8 - Gampaha | 17 - Mannar | |
| 9 - Gampola | 18 - Matale | |

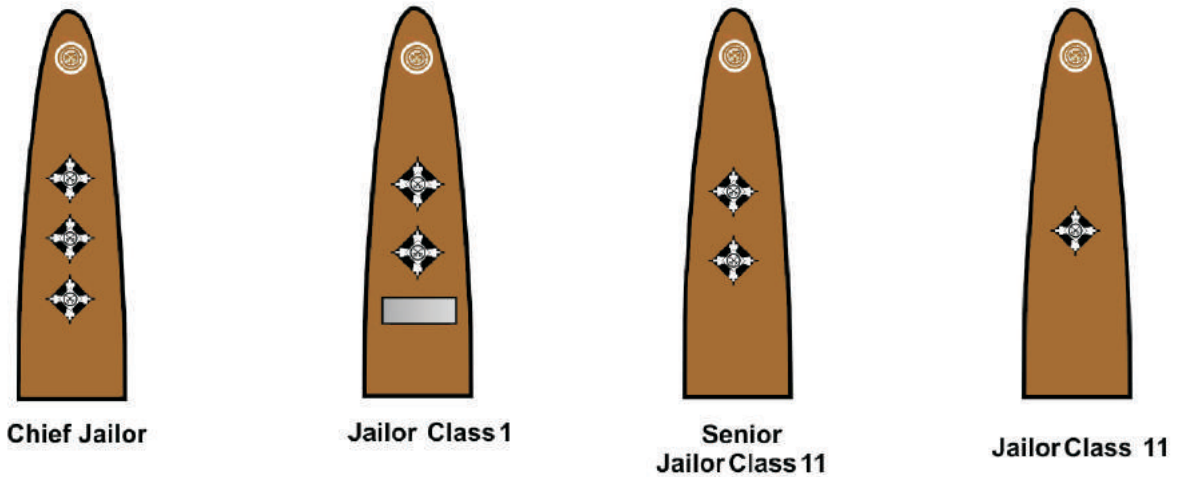
DEPARTMENTAL STAFF

Staff Officers Emblems



- | | |
|------------|---------------------------------------|
| CGP | – Commissioner General of Prisons |
| CP | – Commissioner of Prisons |
| SSP | – Senior Superintendent of Prisons |
| SP | – Superintendent of Prisons |
| ASP | – Assistant Superintendent of Prisons |

Executive Officers Emblems



- | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|
| CJ | – Chief Jailer |
| Jr I | – Jailer Class I |
| S Jr II | – Senior Jailer Class II |
| Jr II | – Jailer Class II |

Other Staff Emblems



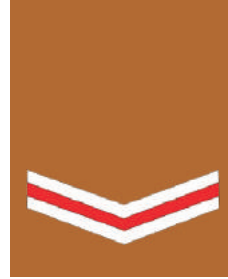
**Drill
Instructor**



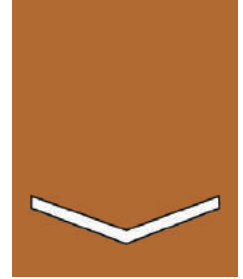
**Senior
Sergeant**



Sergeant



**Senior
Prison Guard**
After 08 Years
Service



**Senior
Prison Guard**
After 05 Years
Service

DI	- Drill Instructor
S. Sgt	- Senior Sergeant
SGT.	- Sergeant
SPG	- Senior Prison Guard



AI	- Agriculture Instructor
AO	- Agriculture Overseer
IF	- Industrial Foreman
T	- Technician
IS	- Industrial Supervisor
SK	- Store Keeper
MD	- Motor Driver
VI	- Vocational Instructor
D	- Dispenser

Abbreviations & Cardar

Commissioner General of Prisons	1	Chief Rehabilitation Officer	5	Vocational Instructor Officer	120
Additional Commissioner General of Prisons	1	Rehabilitation Officer - i	13	Agricultural Instructor	19
Commissioner of Prisons (S.L.A.S)	1	Rehabilitation Officer - ii (Male)	109	Agricultural Overseers	28
Commissioner of Prisons	5	Rehabilitation Officer - ii (Female)	25	Audio Visual Assistant	1
Director Planning	1	Jailor - ii (Male)	446	Dispenser	86
Director Engineering	1	Jailor - ii (Female)	30	Photographer	1
Chief Accountant	1	Drill Instructor	3	Editor	1
Assistant Commissioner (S.L.A.S)	1	Sergeant (Male)	892	Driver (Closed Department)	172
Assistant Director Planning	1	Sergeant (Female)	38	Driver (Combined Service)	5
Assistant Director (I.T)	1	Prison Guard (Male)	4,447	Ambulance Driver	3
Assistant Director (Agriculture)	1	Prison Guard (Female)	594	Motor Mechanic	10
Accountant	4	Chief Nursing Officer	1	Motor Mechanic (Electrical)	4
Internal Auditor	1	Nursing Officer	78	Motor Mechanic (Fitting)	2
Senior Superintendent of Prisons	6	Public Health Inspector	4	Motor Mechanic (Painting)	2
Senior Superintendent of Prisons (Rehab)	1	Translator	3	Tractor Drivers	26
Superintendent of Prisons	17	Infor. & Commu. Technology Officer	1	Threewheel Drivers	8
Superintendent of Prisons (Rehab)	2	Counseling Officer	7	Office employee service	36
Assistant Superintendent of Prisons (Male)	40	Statistical Officer	1	Watcher	52
Assistant Superintendent of Prisons (Rehab)	3	Development Officer	94	Executioner	2
Assistant Superintendent of Prisons (Female)	2	Inspector of Work	5	Labourer	35
Legal Officer	1	Librarian	1	Pump Attendants	10
Engineer (Civil)	2	Technical Officer (Industrial)	1	Director (Medical)	1
Engineer (Mechanical)	2	Draughtsman	2	Deputy Director (Medical)	1
Administrative Officer	2	Info. & Commu. Tech. Assistant	5	Medical Officer	40
Chief Inspector of Work	1	Sub Inspector of Work	10	Dentist	4
Chief Jailor (Male)	30	Management Assistant	80	Registered Medical Practitioner	19
Chief Jailor (Female)	3	Interpreter	2	Medical Lad Technician	4
Jailor - i (Male)	59	Industrial Foreman	19		
Jailor - i (Female)	4	Industrial Supervisor	17		

I.T - Information & Technology

Rehab - Rehabilitation

Table 2.1

**THE DEPARTMENTAL STAFF CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO GRADES
AS AT 31ST DECEMBER EACH YEAR UNDER REFERENCE, 2013 - 2016**

GRADE	Year			
	2013	2014	2015	2016
PRISONS DEPARTMENT OFFICERS (a) - (d)				
(a). Uniform Staff				
Commissioner General of Prisons	1	1	1	1
Commissioner of Prisons	2	3	2	4
Superintendent of Prisons (Special Grade)	1	4	4	3
Superintendent of Prisons	9	9	8	5
Superintendent of Prisons (Industries)	1	-	1	-
Asst. Superintendent of Prisons	13	22	19	28
Chief Jailors	15	-	9	23
Jailors (Class 1)	34	47	32	32
Jailors (Class 11) / Male & Female	270	298	275	405
Prison Sergeants / Male & Female	706	721	742	731
Prison Guards / Male & Female	4,133	3,779	4,131	4,120
Male Nurses	37	37	32	28
Dispensers	74	69	65	64
Agricultural Instructors	8	7	7	6
Agricultural Overseers	1	6	1	2
Industrial Foremans	19	17	17	17
Vocational Instructors & Technicians	60	92	92	75
Industrial Supervisors	4	7	7	6
Drill Instructors	2	2	1	1
Motor Mechanics	-	9	9	5
Van & Tractor / Three Wheel Drivers	157	197	197	190
Executioners	-	-	-	-
Sub Total	5,547	5,327	5,652	5,746
(b). Non - Uniform Staff				
Commissioner of Prisons - (S.L.A.S)	1	1	-	-
Commissioner of Prisons - Rehabilitation	-	-	-	-
Deputy Commissioner of Prisons - (S.L.A.S)	-	1	1	-
Superintendent of Prisons (Special Grade) - Rehabilitation	-	-	-	-
Superintendent of Prisons - Rehabilitation	-	-	-	-
Asst. Superintendent of Prisons - Rehabilitation	2	1	1	3
Chief Rehabilitation Officers	-	2	2	2
Prison Rehabilitation Officers - (Class 1) / Male & Female	8	10	10	13
Planning Assistants	-	-	-	-
Development Officers	44	44	54	53
Prison Rehabilitation Officers - (Class 2) / Male & Female	119	99	102	117
*Inspector & Sub Inspector of Works	-	-	-	-
*Draughtsmans	1	1	1	1
Information & Communication Technology Assit.	2	2	2	2
Electro Cardiographers	1	-	-	-
Audio Visual Assistants	-	-	-	-
Work Overseers	-	-	-	-
Watchers	52	52	52	52
Pump Attendants	1	4	4	4
Labourers	35	34	34	34
Sub Total	266	251	263	281

*Comes Under Technological Services

Table 2.1 - Contd.

**THE DEPARTMENTAL STAFF CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO GRADES AS ON 31ST
DECEMBER EACH YEAR UNDER REFERENCE, 2013 - 2016**

GRADE	Year			
	2013	2014	2015	2016
(c). Officers from the Combined Services				
Administrative Officers	-	1	1	1
Translators	1	1	1	2
Management Assistants	43	48	51	53
Binders	-	-	-	-
Office Employer Service	35	36	34	35
Labourers & Others	-	-	-	-
Sub Total	79	86	87	91
(d). Officers from the Other Services				
Chief Accountants	1	1	1	1
Internal Auditors	-	1	1	1
Accountants	2	2	2	2
Directors (Engineering)	-	-	1	-
Engineers	3	3	3	3
Directors (Planning)	1	1	1	1
Assistant Directors (Planning)	1	1	1	1
Chief Inspector of Works	1	1	1	-
Sub Total	7	8	11	9
(e). Officers Posted from Other Departments				
Medical Officers	20	19	40	19
Registered Medical Practitioners	25	10	19	11
Statistical Officers	1	1	1	1
Statistical Assistants	-	-	-	-
Medical Lab Technicians	1	-	-	1
Public Health Inspectors	-	-	-	2
Budget Assistants	-	-	-	-
Others	-	1	3	2
Sub Total	47	31	63	36
Grand Total	5,946	5,703	6,076	6,163

Source : Department of Prison

Table 2.2

**THE DEPARTMENTAL STAFF TRAINED AT THE CENTER FOR RESEARCH AND TRAINING I CORRECTIONS
TRAINING COURSES , 2012 - 2016**

Type of Officers	Year														
	2012			2013			2014			2015			2016		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
New Recruits Trained															
1. Superintendents / Asst. Superintendents	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Rehabilitation Officers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	12
3. Jailors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	4	120
4. Prison Guards	395	23	418	290	41	331	321	65	386	553	123	676	-	-	-
5. Other Grades	9	-	9	156	7	163	82	7	89	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	404	23	427	446	48	494	407	72	479	553	123	676	128	4	132
In Service Officers Trained															
1. Superintendents / Asst. Superintendents	117	-	117	8	-	8	12	-	12	24	-	24	72	-	72
2. Senior Rehabilitation Officers	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	5	7	-	7	-	-	-
3. Chief Jailors / Jailors - (Class -1)	70	-	70	20	-	20	12	1	13	16	-	16	45	-	45
4. Jailors	81	-	81	55	4	59	84	2	86	126	2	128	194	6	200
5. Rehabilitation Officers	152	36	188	11	2	13	92	10	102	128	12	140	80	1	81
6. Prison Sergeants	146	10	156	129	-	129	201	3	204	145	5	150	134	4	138
7. Prison Guards	662	63	725	350	66	416	830	40	870	339	41	380	508	7	515
8. Other Grades	175	14	189	-	-	-	50	-	50	5	-	5	122	5	127
Total	1,403	123	1,526	573	72	645	1,285	57	1,342	790	60	850	1,155	23	1,178

Note :- An Individual has Followed at least one Internal course or more than one.

Source : Department of Prison

UNCONVICTED PRISONERS

UNCONVICTED PRISONERS, 2012 - 2016

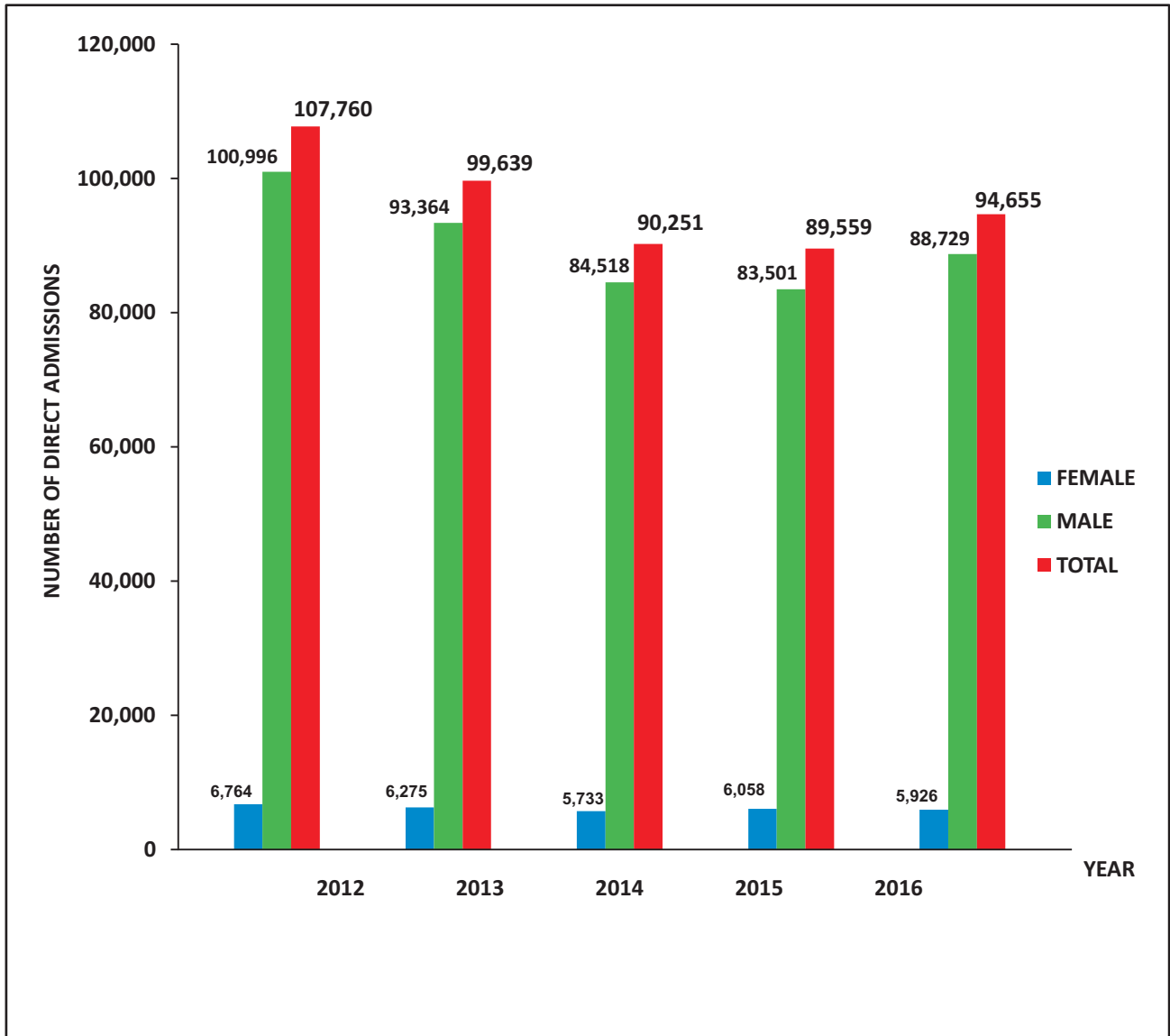


Table 3.1

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF UNCONVICTED PRISONERS BY INSTITUTIONS, 2012 - 2016

Institution	2012			2013			2014			2015			2016		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Welikada Prison	3,125	2,072	5,197	1,762	1,941	3,703	329	1,812	2,141	251	2,476	2,727	531	2,171	2,702
Colombo Remand Prison	7,175	-	7,175	5,463	-	5,463	5,394	-	5,394	6,448	-	6,448	7,659	-	7,659
New Magazine Remand Prison	9,557	-	9,557	9,429	-	9,429	7,255	-	7,255	10,434	-	10,434	10,795	-	10,795
Mahara Prison	6,194	-	6,194	7,986	-	7,986	7,502	-	7,502	5,436	-	5,436	5,254	-	5,254
Bogambara Prison	4,003	-	4,003	3,638	-	3,638	5,478	387	5,865	5,364	425	5,789	6,129	382	6,511
Kandy Remand Prison	3,906	709	4,615	3,148	572	3,720	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jaffna Remand Prison	2,734	127	2,861	2,872	170	3,042	3,067	160	3,227	3,247	120	3,367	3,303	148	3,451
Anuradhapura Remand Prison	7,127	473	7,600	5,496	391	5,887	4,604	327	4,931	3,897	255	4,152	3,918	328	4,246
Badulla Remand Prison	3,156	206	3,362	3,473	155	3,628	2,598	120	2,718	3,097	145	3,242	3,189	158	3,347
Batticaloa Remand Prison	3,356	168	3,524	3,482	253	3,735	3,640	274	3,914	3,386	229	3,615	3,489	188	3,677
Galle Remand Prison	6,033	308	6,341	4,860	214	5,074	4,238	199	4,437	3,802	166	3,968	4,340	244	4,584
Matara Remand Prison	3,880	245	4,125	2,966	163	3,129	2,380	138	2,518	2,612	137	2,749	3,354	186	3,540
Tangalle Remand Prison	3,122	180	3,302	3,339	149	3,488	3,187	154	3,341	3,642	185	3,827	3,427	194	3,621
Negombo Remand Prison	9,269	694	9,963	8,253	823	9,076	7,611	614	8,225	8,454	710	9,164	7,067	571	7,638
Trincomalee Remand Prison	2,474	151	2,625	2,115	89	2,204	1,958	116	2,074	2,052	113	2,165	1,657	122	1,779
Kegalle Remand Prison	4,705	-	4,705	4,205	-	4,205	3,561	-	3,561	3,378	-	3,378	3,497	-	3,497
Kalutara Remand Prison	5,463	352	5,815	5,703	450	6,153	6,824	520	7,344	4,507	322	4,829	5,318	323	5,641
Kuruwita Remand Prison	5,464	321	5,785	4,009	208	4,217	3,925	218	4,143	3,622	181	3,803	3,302	157	3,459
Polonnaruwa Remand Prison	2,051	118	2,169	1,898	107	2,005	1,868	127	1,995	1,707	95	1,802	1,442	98	1,540
Monaragala Remand Prison	2,821	159	2,980	2,495	111	2,606	1,812	68	1,880	1,717	117	1,834	2,188	119	2,307
Wariyapola Remand Prison	3,947	401	4,348	3,421	350	3,771	3,320	296	3,616	3,081	260	3,341	3,839	326	4,165
Vavuniya Remand Prison	1,434	80	1,514	3,351	129	3,480	3,967	203	4,170	3,367	122	3,489	5,031	211	5,242
Total	100,996	6,764	107,760	93,364	6,275	99,639	84,518	5,733	90,251	83,501	6,058	89,559	88,729	5,926	94,655

Source : Department of Prisons

Note 1 : The Kandy Remand prison and the Bogambara prison was named as Bogambara prison on 5th June 2014 as one establishment at Pallekele Dumbara.

Table 3.2

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF UNCONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS, 2012 - 2016

Age Group	2012			2013			2014			2015			2016		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Under 16 years	1,568	429	1,997	-	-	-	302	135	437	334	118	452	132	37	169
16 and under 22 years	10,448	1,182	11,630	7,215	784	7,999	5,850	600	6,450	7,493	626	8,119	7,605	649	8,254
22 and under 30 years	25,305	1,703	27,008	24,028	1,464	25,492	21,327	1,457	22,784	22,314	1,427	23,741	22,450	1,296	23,746
30 and under 40 years	29,244	1,652	30,896	34,721	1,882	36,603	29,901	1,621	31,522	25,323	1,849	27,172	25,901	1,728	27,629
40 and under 50 years	21,004	1,164	22,168	17,736	1,243	18,979	17,530	1,142	18,672	18,366	1,294	19,660	19,940	1,405	21,345
50 and under 60 years	10,437	486	10,923	7,448	699	8,147	6,981	609	7,590	7,031	610	7,641	9,410	651	10,061
60 years and above	2,990	148	3,138	2,216	203	2,419	2,627	169	2,796	2,640	134	2,774	3,291	160	3,451
Total	100,996	6,764	107,760	93,364	6,275	99,639	84,518	5,733	90,251	83,501	6,058	89,559	88,729	5,926	94,655

Source : Department of Prisons

Table 3.3

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF UNCONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO LITERACY, 2012 - 2016

	2012			2013			2014			2015			2016		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
No Schooling	7,580	956	8,536	5,032	827	5,859	4,579	661	5,240	5,665	559	6,224	5,455	646	6,101
Grade 1 – 5	19,188	1,880	21,068	16,684	1,714	18,398	19,647	1,430	21,077	16,964	1,396	18,360	15,510	1,353	16,863
Passed Grade 5	27,203	1,580	28,783	21,169	1,461	22,630	19,764	1,445	21,209	19,452	1,583	21,035	22,207	1,626	23,833
Passed Grade 8	30,598	1,303	31,901	27,885	1,489	29,374	24,453	1,465	25,918	25,485	1,584	27,069	29,009	1,268	30,277
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	12,588	733	13,321	17,166	600	17,766	12,158	517	12,675	12,898	694	13,592	13,887	716	14,603
Passed G.C.E. (A/L)	3,108	267	3,375	3,355	141	3,496	2,117	136	2,253	2,974	196	3,170	2,524	275	2,799
Graduate	443	42	485	386	21	407	143	16	159	50	46	96	100	41	141
Others	288	3	291	1,687	22	1,709	1,657	63	1,720	13	-	13	37	1	38
Total	100,996	6,764	107,760	93,364	6,275	99,639	84,518	5,733	90,251	83,501	6,058	89,559	88,729	5,926	94,655

Source : Department of Prisons

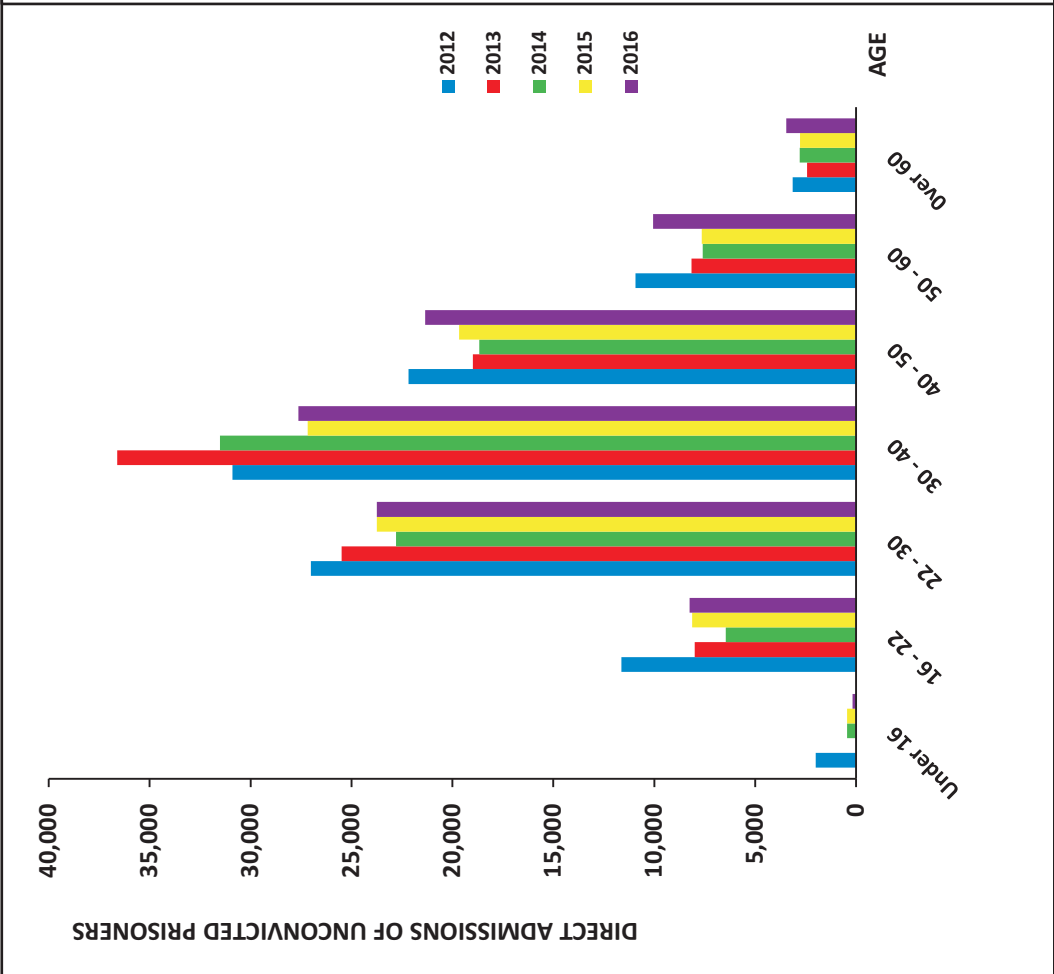
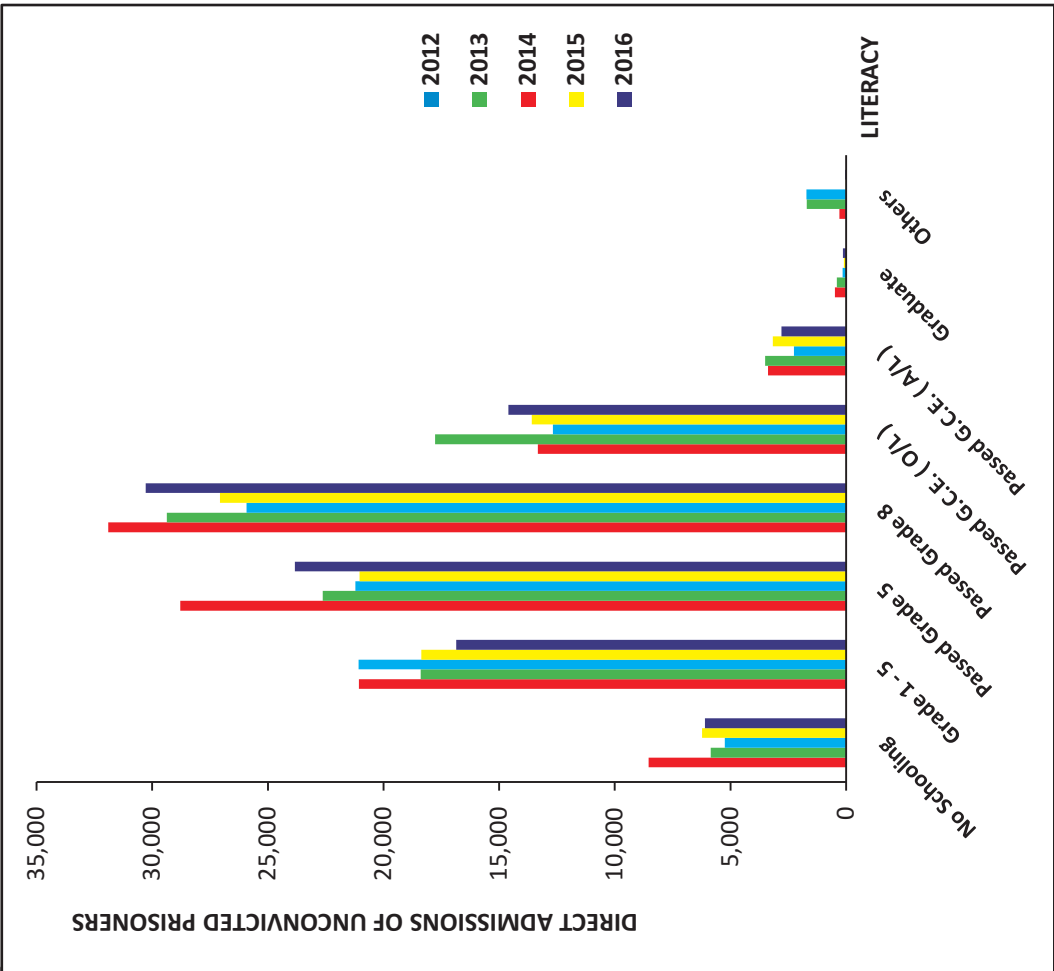


Table 3.4

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF UNCONVICTED PRISONERS BY RACE AND THE PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTIONS, 2012- 2016

Year	All Races	Race															
		Sinhalese			Tamil			Moor			Others						
		Sri Lankan	%	Indian	%	Sri Lankan	%	Indian	%	Malay	%	Burgher	%	Others	%		
2012	107,760	76,884	71.4	18,785	17.5	3,556	3.3	8,116	7.5	15	0.0	123	0.1	36	0.0	245	0.2
2013	99,639	68,967	69.4	17,859	17.9	1,365	1.4	11,029	11.0	48	0.0	111	0.1	54	0.0	206	0.2
2014	90,251	59,014	65.4	15,544	17.2	3,146	3.5	11,710	13.0	35	0.0	82	0.1	128	0.1	592	0.7
2015	89,559	60,117	67.1	17,206	19.2	1,701	1.9	10,088	11.3	250	0.3	75	0.1	64	0.1	58	0.1
2016	94,655	58,763	62.1	20,077	21.2	1,915	2.0	13,549	14.3	111	0.1	85	0.1	22	0.0	133	0.1

Source : Department of Prisons

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Table 3.5

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF UNCONVICTED PRISONERS BY RELIGION AND THE PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTIONS , 2012 - 2016

Year	All Religions	Religion											
		Buddhist	%	Hindu	%	Islam	%	Roman Catholic	%	Other Christians	%	Others	%
2012	107,760	71,012	65.9	19,077	17.7	10,070	9.3	5,243	4.9	2,170	2.0	188	0.2
2013	99,639	63,541	63.8	16,330	16.5	11,221	11.2	6,505	6.5	1,694	1.7	348	0.3
2014	90,251	53,245	59.0	15,888	17.6	11,734	13.0	6,670	7.4	2,613	2.9	101	0.1
2015	89,559	57,099	63.8	15,541	17.4	10,335	11.5	5,402	6.0	1,090	1.2	92	0.1
2016	94,655	55,667	58.8	19,563	20.7	13,745	14.5	4,120	4.4	1,542	1.6	18	0.0

Source : Department of Prisons

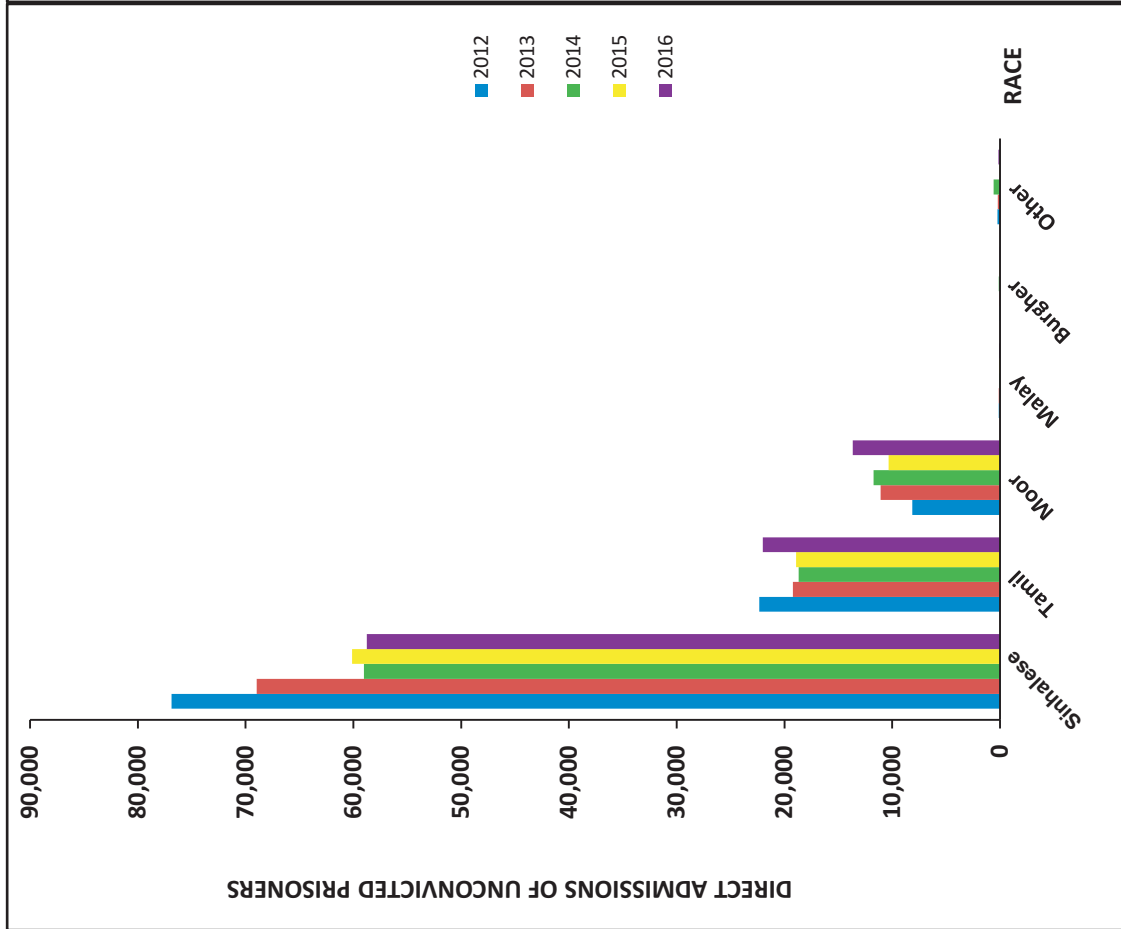
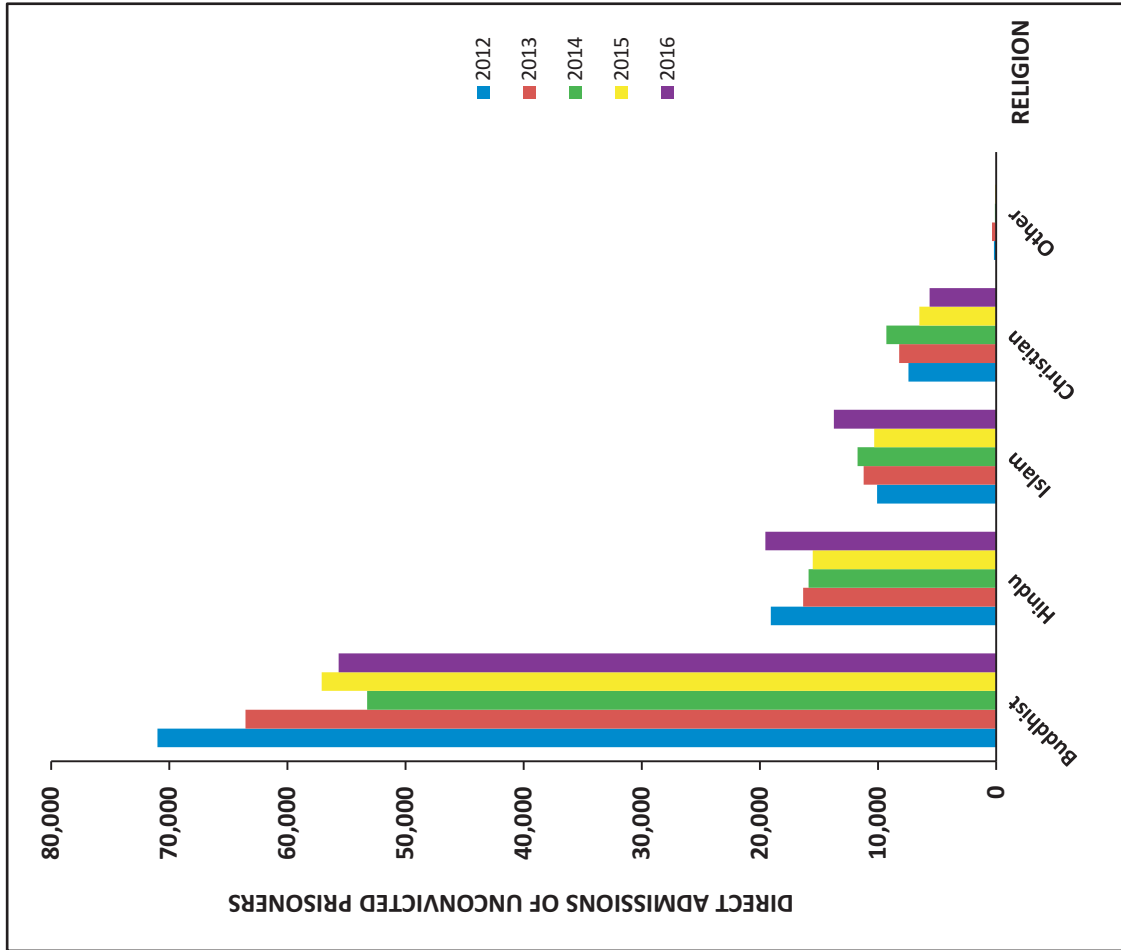


Table 3.6

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF UNCONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO MARITAL STATUS, 2012 - 2016

Marital Status	2012			2013			2014			2015			2016		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Never Married	29,196	1,370	30,566	22,707	1,202	23,909	18,605	1,045	19,650	21,996	1,036	23,032	19,692	903	20,595
Married	66,099	4,768	70,867	66,272	4,474	70,746	61,727	3,897	65,624	57,864	3,642	61,506	62,728	3,620	66,348
Widowed	1,054	178	1,232	466	225	691	1,833	270	2,103	743	440	1,183	1,974	574	2,548
Divorced	2,335	299	2,634	1,924	203	2,127	1,579	350	1,929	1,661	491	2,152	2,413	459	2,872
Legally Separated	2,312	149	2,461	1,995	171	2,166	774	171	945	1,237	449	1,686	1,922	370	2,292
Total	100,996	6,764	107,760	93,364	6,275	99,639	84,518	5,733	90,251	83,501	6,058	89,559	88,729	5,926	94,655

Source : Department of Prisons

Table 3.7

STATISTICS RELATING TO THE CUSTODY OF REMAND PRISONERS, 2013 - 2016

Name & Lockup	2013		2014		2015		2016	
	Total No. of Lockups Under SP	No. of Admissions	Total No. of Lockups Under SP	No. of Admissions	Total No. of Lockups Under SP	No. of Admissions	Total No. of Lockups Under SP	No. of Admissions
	Kalutara Remand Prison	1		1		1		1
Panadura		-		-		-		-
Negombo Remand Prison	2		2		2		2	
Chilaw		2,540		2,100		1,944		2,110
Puttalam		4,486		5,049		3,423		3,180
Bogambara Prison	3		3		3		3	
Matale		8,449		4,489		4,741		666
Gampola		2,085		639		1,453		1,933
Hatton		1,944		1,388		1,248		748
Mahara Prison	1		1		1		1	
Gampaha		-		-		2,880		3,464
Jaffna Remand Prison	3		3		3		3	
Point Pedro		-		-		-		-
Mullativu		-		-		-		-
Killinochchi		-		-		-		-
Galle Remand Prison	2		2		2		2	
Balapitiya		6,396		4,748		4,323		3,761
Elpitiya		4,347		3,397		2,917		3,625
Batticaloa Remand Prison	1		1		1		1	
Kalmunai		1,845		1,609		484		376
Vavuniya Remand Prison	1		1		1		1	
Mannar		494		-		-		-
Badulla Remand Prison	1		1		1		1	
Nuwaraeliya		4,751		4,998		3,943		2,125
Tangalle Remand Prison	2		2		2		2	
Hambantota		4,549		2,999		216		1,935
Embilipitiya		4,648		5,187		5,600		2,620
Kuruwita Remand Prison	2		2		2		2	
Balangoda		802		494		1,128		232
Avissawella		-		-		1,578		1,233
Wariyapola Prison	2		2		2		2	
Kuliyapitiya		3,438		2,630		2,997		4,004
Maho		3,024		3,022		3,194		3,206
Kegalla Remand Prison	1		1		1		1	
Kurunegala		1,720		1,697		1,425		1,306
Monaragala Prison	1		1		1		1	
Ampara		2,634		1,930		2,316		520
Total	23	58,152	23	46,376	23	45,810	23	37,044

Source : Department of Prisons

Table 3.8

PERIOD SPENT ON REMAND BY PRISONERS AWAITING TRIAL - 2016

	Under 6 Months		6 – 12 Months		12 – 18 Months		18 Months to 2 years		Over 2 years		Total		TOTAL
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
On 2016.03.31													
High Courts	320	28	99	9	80	5	81	7	133	12	713	61	774
District Courts	36	13	42	4	49	3	25	-	1	3	153	23	176
Magistrate Courts	4,301	304	1,109	85	490	26	341	19	354	32	6,595	466	7,061
Other Courts	9	-	2	-	4	2	2	-	2	-	19	2	21
Total	4,666	345	1,252	98	623	36	449	26	490	47	7,480	552	8,032
On 2016.06.30													
High Courts	352	24	115	10	71	5	58	4	146	5	742	48	790
District Courts	36	8	30	2	36	-	12	3	1	2	115	15	130
Magistrate Courts	4,693	321	1,055	114	449	31	341	17	356	37	6,894	520	7,414
Other Courts	10	6	7	1	6	-	2	1	1	-	26	8	34
Total	5,091	359	1,207	127	562	36	413	25	504	44	7,777	591	8,368
On 2016.09.30													
High Courts	343	27	102	7	70	5	69	2	148	3	732	44	776
District Courts	38	2	16	3	25	2	19	1	3	1	101	9	110
Magistrate Courts	5,207	404	1,163	83	498	36	312	21	391	34	7,571	578	8,149
Other Courts	8	2	4	2	3	1	2	-	2	1	19	6	25
Total	5,596	435	1,285	95	596	44	402	24	544	39	8,423	637	9,060
On 2016.12.31													
High Courts	376	29	86	5	72	3	62	1	192	3	788	41	829
District Courts	61	7	21	2	16	2	11	-	-	-	109	11	120
Magistrate Courts	5,377	452	1,151	54	483	32	253	13	504	31	7,768	582	8,350
Other Courts	6	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	3	-	11	1	12
Total	5,820	488	1,258	61	572	38	327	14	699	34	8,676	635	9,311

Source ; Department of Prisons

Table 3.9

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF UNCONVICTED PRISONERS BY DISTRICTS , RATE PER HUNDRED THOUSAND
POPULATION AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, 2014 - 2016**

District	2014				2015				2016			
	Estimated Population In 000' s	Number Admitted	Rate per 100000 Population	Percentage Distribution by District	Estimated Population In 000' s	Number Admitted	Rate per 100000 Population	Percentage Distribution by District	Estimated Population In 000' s	Number Admitted	Rate per 100000 Population	Percentage Distribution by District
Colombo	2,357	19,730	837.1	21.9	2,375	20,949	882.1	23.4	2,395	21,942	916.2	23.2
Gampaha	2,338	11,150	476.9	12.4	2,354	8,587	364.8	9.6	2,372	9,258	390.3	9.8
Kalutara	1,241	3,396	273.7	3.8	1,250	4,417	353.4	4.9	1,261	5,580	442.5	5.9
Kandy	1,402	3,928	280.2	4.4	1,416	3,501	247.2	3.9	1,434	4,809	335.4	5.1
Matale	496	1,577	317.9	1.7	502	2,031	404.6	2.3	508	1,474	290.2	1.6
Nuwaraeliya	733	1,187	161.9	1.3	740	1,504	203.2	1.7	748	878	117.4	0.9
Galle	1,082	4,308	398.2	4.8	1,091	4,211	386.0	4.7	1,102	4,231	383.9	4.5
Matara	831	2,430	292.4	2.7	837	2,747	328.2	3.1	845	3,586	424.4	3.8
Hambantota	619	1,552	250.7	1.7	628	2,100	334.4	2.3	637	2,804	440.2	3.0
Jaffna	593	3,260	549.7	3.6	597	3,324	556.8	3.7	602	3,351	556.6	3.5
Mannar	103	911	884.5	1.0	104	823	791.3	0.9	106	1,074	1,013.2	1.1
Mulathivu	94	1,091	1,160.6	1.2	94	855	909.6	1.0	95	1,355	1,426.3	1.4
Vavuniya	177	1,451	819.8	1.6	179	1,100	614.5	1.2	182	1,213	666.5	1.3
Kilinochchi	118	1,082	916.9	1.2	120	957	797.5	1.1	122	1,948	1,596.7	2.1
Batticaloa	535	1,974	369.0	2.2	541	2,266	418.9	2.5	550	2,360	429.1	2.5
Ampara	667	2,964	444.4	3.3	677	2,141	316.2	2.4	691	2,120	306.8	2.2
Trincomalee	391	1,904	487.0	2.1	397	2,075	522.7	2.3	404	1,490	368.8	1.6
Kurunegala	1,645	7,159	435.2	7.9	1,658	7,037	424.4	7.9	1,676	7,708	459.9	8.1
Puttalam	780	2,556	327.7	2.8	790	3,418	432.7	3.8	801	2,417	301.7	2.6
Anuradhapura	883	4,938	559.2	5.5	893	4,261	477.2	4.8	905	3,713	410.3	3.9
Polonnaruwa	415	1,858	447.7	2.1	419	1,718	410.0	1.9	425	1,676	394.4	1.8
Badulla	835	1,984	237.6	2.2	844	2,002	237.2	2.2	854	2,587	302.9	2.7
Monaragala	466	2,271	487.3	2.5	472	1,960	415.3	2.2	479	2,086	435.5	2.2
Ratnapura	1,115	3,315	297.3	3.7	1,127	3,047	270.4	3.4	1,140	2,192	192.3	2.3
Kegalle	855	2,275	266.1	2.5	861	2,528	293.6	2.8	869	2,803	322.6	3.0
Total	20,771	90,251	434.5	100.0	20,966	89,559	427.2	100.0	21,203	94,655	446.4	100.0

Source ; Department of Prisons

Table 3.10
LENGTH OF PERIOD SPENT IN CUSTODY BY ALL
REMANDEES AS ON 31ST DECEMBER 2016

	Male	Female	Total	Percentage of Total Remandees
Under 14 Days	1,435	101	1,536	16.5
14 Days to less than 1 Month	2,220	130	2,350	25.2
1 Month to less than 6 Months	2,165	257	2,422	26.0
6 Months to less than 1 year	1,258	61	1,319	14.2
1 Year to less than 1 1/2 Years	572	38	610	6.6
1 1/2 Year to less than 2 Years	327	14	341	3.7
2 Years to less than 3 Years	311	16	327	3.5
3 Years to less than 4 Years	138	7	145	1.6
4 Years to less than 5 Years	106	6	112	1.2
5 Years and Above	144	5	149	1.6
Under Detention	-	-	-	-
Total	8,676	635	9,311	100.0

Source ; Department of Prisons

Table 3.11
AVERAGE LENGTH OF TIME SPENT ON REMAND AS ON 31ST DECEMBER OF
EACH YEAR, 2012 - 2016

Period	2012	%	2013	%	2014	%	2015	%	2016	%
Under 6 Months	6,231	51.5	5,322	53.1	4,832	68.2	5,095	62.9	6,308	67.7
6 Months to less than 12 Months	2,599	21.5	2,533	25.2	822	11.6	1,491	18.4	1,319	14.2
12 Months to less than 18 Months	1,369	11.3	1,191	11.9	478	6.7	606	7.5	610	6.6
18 Months to less than 2 Years	961	7.9	578	5.8	317	4.5	419	5.2	341	3.7
Over 2 Year	938	7.8	408	4.1	637	9.0	485	6.0	733	7.9
Total	12,098	100.0	10,032	100.0	7,086	100.0	8,096	100.0	9,311	100.0

Source ; Department of Prisons

Table 3.12
DAILY AVERAGE OF UNCONVICTED PRISONERS, 2006 - 2016

Year	Male	Female	Total	Mid Year Estimated Population in in '000	Proportion of Remandees as a Percentage of Mid Year Estimated Population in '000
2006	10,910	714	11,624	19,886	0.06
2007	11,592	757	12,349	20,010	0.06
2008	11,787	850	12,637	20,217	0.06
2009	13,143	986	14,129	20,450	0.07
2010	13,038	852	13,890	20,653	0.07
2011	10,487	898	11,385	20,869	0.05
2012	11,504	801	12,305	20,328	0.06
2013	11,416	793	12,209	20,483	0.06
2014	8,369	595	8,964	20,771	0.04
2015	7,679	551	8,230	20,966	0.04
2016	8,042	583	8,625	21,203	0.04

Source ; Department of Prisons

Table 3.13

ANNUAL ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED AND REMAND PRISONERS, 2008 - 2016

Year	Admissions			Ratio			Remandees % Total Inmate Population
	Convicted	Remand	Total	Convicted	Remand	Total	
2008	33,566	102,245	135,811	1	3	4	75.3
2009	37,872	108,868	146,740	1	3	4	74.2
2010	32,128	100,191	132,319	1	3	4	75.7
2011	27,018	81,840	108,858	1	3	4	75.2
2012	28,391	107,760	136,151	1	3	4	79.1
2013	30,760	99,639	130,399	1	3	4	76.4
2014	27,588	90,251	117,839	1	3	4	76.6
2015	24,086	89,559	113,645	1	3	4	78.8
2016	24,060	94,655	118,715	1	3	4	79.7

Source ; Department of Prisons

Table 3.14

DAILY AVERAGE OF CONVICTED AND UNCONVICTED PRISONERS , 2008 - 2016

Year	Daily Average of Convicted	Daily Average of Remandees	Total	Ratio of Daily Average			Percentage of Remandees
				Convicted	Remand	Total	
2008	13,487	12,637	26,124	1	0.9	1.9	48.4
2009	13,694	14,129	27,823	1	1.0	2.0	50.8
2010	13,094	13,890	26,984	1	1.1	2.1	51.5
2011	11,104	11,385	22,489	1	1.0	2.0	50.6
2012	11,298	12,305	23,603	1	1.1	2.1	52.1
2013	9,508	12,209	21,717	1	1.3	2.3	56.2
2014	10,144	8,964	19,108	1	0.9	1.9	46.9
2015	9,766	8,230	17,996	1	0.8	1.8	45.7
2016	8,853	8,625	17,478	1	1.0	2.0	49.3

Source ; Department of Prisons

CONVICTED PRISONERS

CONVICTED PRISONERS, 2012 - 2016

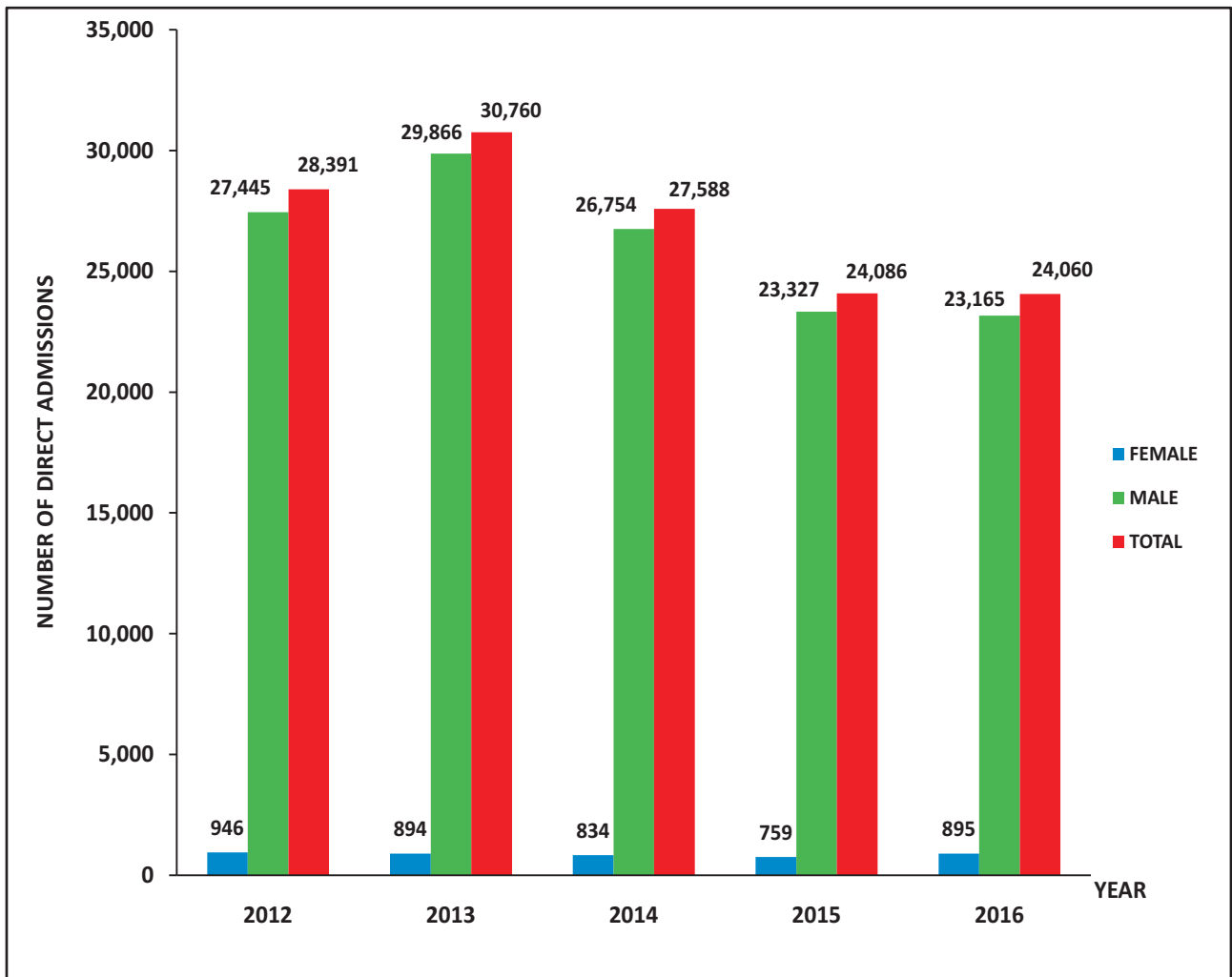


Table 4.1

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS BY INSTITUTIONS, 2012 - 2016

Institution	2012			2013			2014			2015			2016		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	Welikada Prison	10,015	489	10,504	11,369	428	11,797	8,712	416	9,128	9,959	432	10,391	9,260	531
Mahara Prison	2,528	-	2,528	3,178	-	3,178	3,234	-	3,234	1,860	-	1,860	1,650	-	1,650
Bogambara Prison	1,879	-	1,879	1,700	-	1,700	1,412	26	1,438	1,056	36	1,092	996	27	1,023
Kandy Remand Prison	-	69	69	-	50	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jaffna Remand Prison	241	8	249	236	17	253	195	15	210	253	10	263	396	10	406
Anuradhapura Remand Prison	1,514	41	1,555	1,390	36	1,426	999	35	1,034	815	15	830	699	20	719
Badulla Remand Prison	411	6	417	569	2	571	430	6	436	342	9	351	373	1	374
Batticaloa Remand Prison	522	15	537	759	46	805	905	51	956	693	29	722	801	13	814
Galle Remand Prison	1,515	55	1,570	1,402	68	1,470	1,444	64	1,508	850	23	873	870	13	883
Matara Remand Prison	351	10	361	371	6	377	345	7	352	262	5	267	285	3	288
Tangalle Remand Prison	385	14	399	455	4	459	433	6	439	374	4	378	304	3	307
Negombo Remand Prison	1,851	48	1,899	2,022	70	2,092	1,879	57	1,936	1,644	53	1,697	2,137	114	2,251
Ambepussa T.S.Y.O	16	-	16	29	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Watareka T.S.Y.O.	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	16	21	-	21	14	-	14
Trincomalee Remand Prison	311	13	324	347	10	357	255	8	263	325	13	338	201	5	206
Kegalle Remand Prison	1,028	-	1,028	991	-	991	748	-	748	647	-	647	588	-	588
Kalutara Remand Prison	1,301	43	1,344	1,692	43	1,735	2,597	60	2,657	1,396	26	1,422	1,626	31	1,657
Kuruwita Remand Prison	1,488	41	1,529	1,120	26	1,146	972	27	999	725	19	744	923	21	944
Polonnaruwa Remand Prison	344	15	359	397	16	413	322	7	329	201	6	207	242	2	244
Monaragala Remand Prison	551	12	563	440	9	449	267	2	269	179	9	188	161	1	162
Wariyapola Remand Prison	873	44	917	768	45	813	713	19	732	685	40	725	742	57	799
Vavuniya Remand Prison	321	23	344	631	18	649	876	28	904	1,040	30	1,070	897	43	940
Total	27,445	946	28,391	29,866	894	30,760	26,754	834	27,588	23,327	759	24,086	23,165	895	24,060

Source: Department of Prisons **Note 1** : The Kandy Remand prison and the Bogambara prison was named as Bogambara prison on 5th June 2014 as one establishment at Pallekele Dumbara.

Note 2 : Training School for Youthful offenders which was established at Ambepussa was taken to Watareka camp on 23rd March 2014. at Pallekele Dumbara.

Table 4.2

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS, 2012 - 2016

Age Group	2012			2013			2014			2015			2016		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Under 16 Years	19	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 and under 22 years	1716	86	1,802	1,669	42	1,711	988	27	1,015	922	9	931	606	21	627
22 and under 30 years	5818	269	6,087	6,698	199	6,897	5,887	161	6,048	5,377	83	5,460	6,201	147	6,348
30 and under 40 years	8410	253	8,663	10,287	308	10,595	9,616	316	9,932	7,964	255	8,219	7,621	238	7,859
40 and under 50 years	7336	177	7,513	7,561	227	7,788	7,021	232	7,253	6,350	254	6,604	5,730	328	6,058
50 and under 60 years	3407	122	3,529	3,009	101	3,110	2,831	68	2,899	2,268	136	2,404	2,374	147	2,521
60 years and above	739	39	778	642	17	659	411	30	441	446	22	468	633	14	647
Total	27,445	946	28,391	29,866	894	30,760	26,754	834	27,588	23,327	759	24,086	23,165	895	24,060

Source: Department of Prisons

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Table 4.3

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO LITERACY, 2012 - 2016

	2012			2013			2014			2015			2016		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
No Schooling	1,814	106	1,920	1,456	82	1,538	1,445	95	1,540	981	118	1,099	1,361	162	1,523
Grade 1-5	4,959	448	5,407	5,331	137	5,468	5,818	219	6,037	4,304	142	4,446	6,532	347	6,879
Passed Grade 5	5,742	112	5,854	5,760	201	5,961	5,510	223	5,733	4,946	159	5,105	5,707	187	5,894
Passed Grade 8	7,938	195	8,133	9,037	238	9,275	7,211	191	7,402	8,717	168	8,885	6,028	101	6,129
Passed G.C.E (O/L)	3,768	66	3,834	4,412	161	4,573	3,359	78	3,437	2,957	122	3,079	2,559	84	2,643
Passed G.C.E (A/L)	1,058	15	1,073	1,275	51	1,326	1,052	24	1,076	1,315	39	1,354	896	13	909
Graduate	29	4	33	36	9	45	38	3	41	66	9	75	54	1	55
Others	2,137	-	2,137	2,559	15	2,574	2,321	1	2,322	41	2	43	28	-	28
Total	27,445	946	28,391	29,866	894	30,760	26,754	834	27,588	23,327	759	24,086	23,165	895	24,060

Source: Department of Prisons

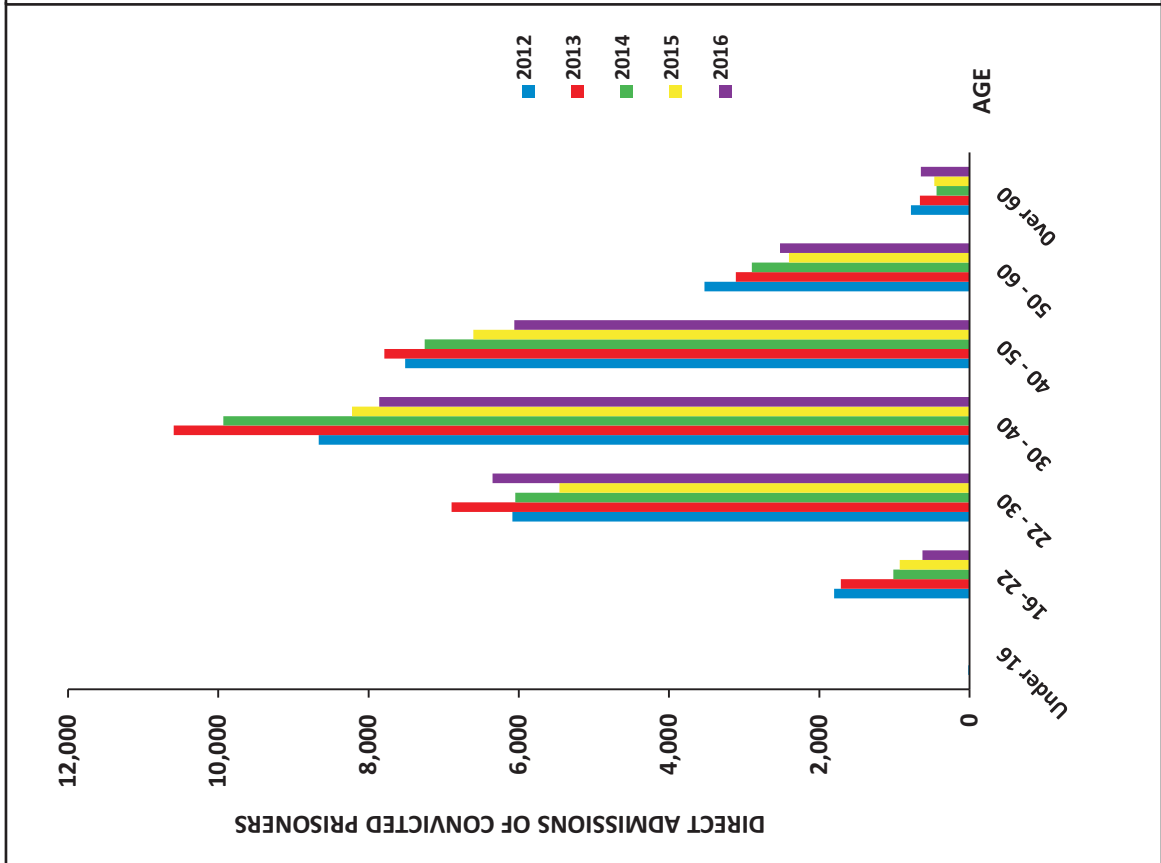
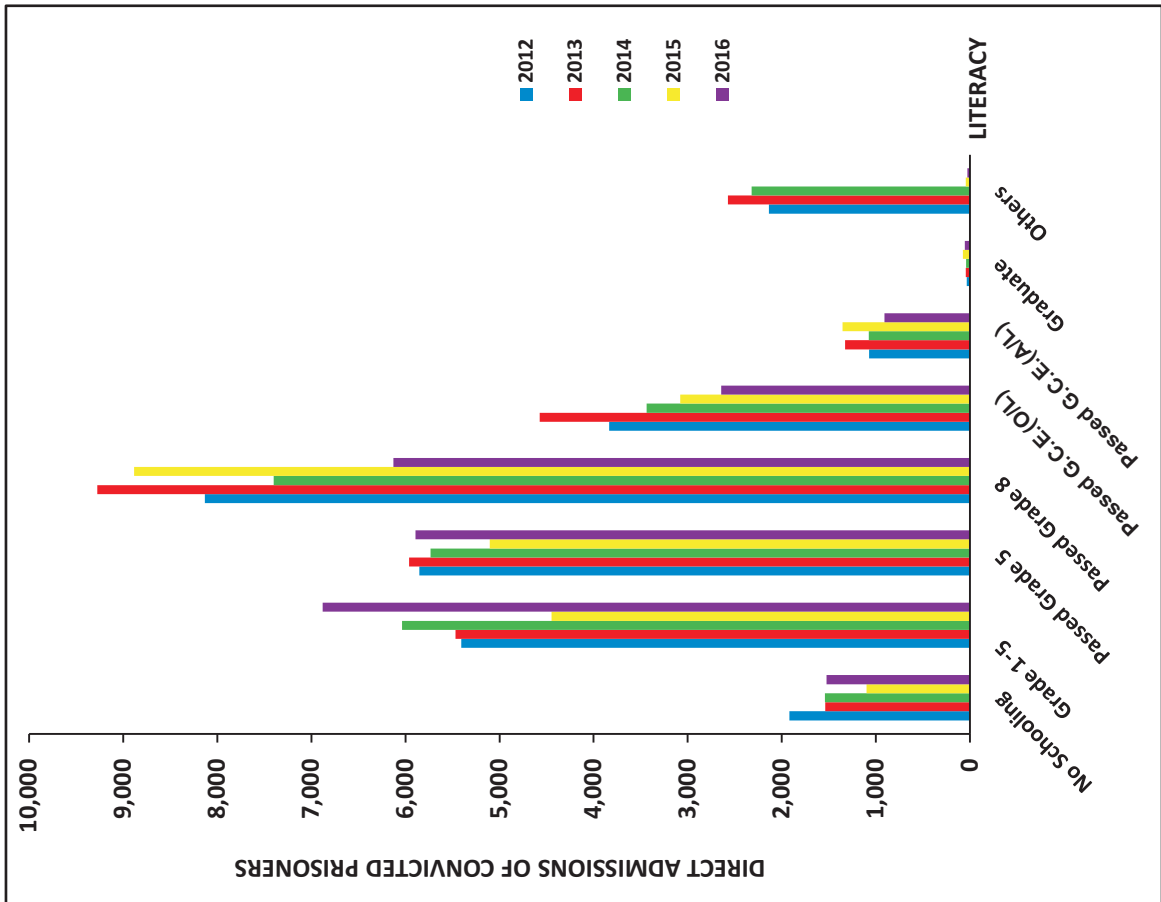


Table 4.4

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS BY RACE AND
THE PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTIONS, 2012 - 2016**

Year	All Races	Race															
		Sinhalese		Tamil			Moor			Malay			Others				
			%	Sri Lankan	%	Indian	%	Sri Lankan	%	Indian	%	Malay	%	Burgher	%	Others	%
2012	28,391	20,498	72.2	3,705	13.1	353	1.2	3,613	12.8	5	0.0	58	0.2	63	0.2	96	0.3
2013	30,760	22,244	72.3	4,354	14.2	238	0.8	3,619	11.7	4	0.0	64	0.2	93	0.3	144	0.5
2014	27,588	19,093	69.2	4,121	14.9	338	1.2	3,738	13.5	21	0.1	57	0.2	94	0.3	126	0.5
2015	24,086	17,610	73.1	3,012	12.5	461	1.9	2,713	11.3	237	1.0	17	0.1	26	0.1	10	0.0
2016	24,060	13,605	56.5	4,033	16.8	1,139	4.7	4,808	20.0	287	1.2	90	0.4	87	0.4	11	0.0

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.5

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS BY RELIGION AND
THE PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTIONS, 2012 - 2016**

Year	All Religions	Religion											
		Buddhist	%	Hindu	%	Islam	%	Roman Catholic	%	Other Christians	%	Others	%
2012	28,391	18,134	63.9	3,446	12.1	3,646	12.9	1,687	5.9	1,396	4.9	82	0.3
2013	30,760	19,891	64.7	3,646	11.9	3,856	12.5	1,883	6.1	1,415	4.6	69	0.2
2014	27,588	17,530	63.5	3,526	12.8	3,835	13.9	1,665	6.0	1,008	3.7	24	0.1
2015	24,086	16,520	68.6	2,750	11.4	2,986	12.4	1,468	6.1	342	1.4	20	0.1
2016	24,060	12,300	51.1	4,393	18.3	5,060	21.0	1,976	8.2	316	1.3	15	0.1

Source: Department of Prisons

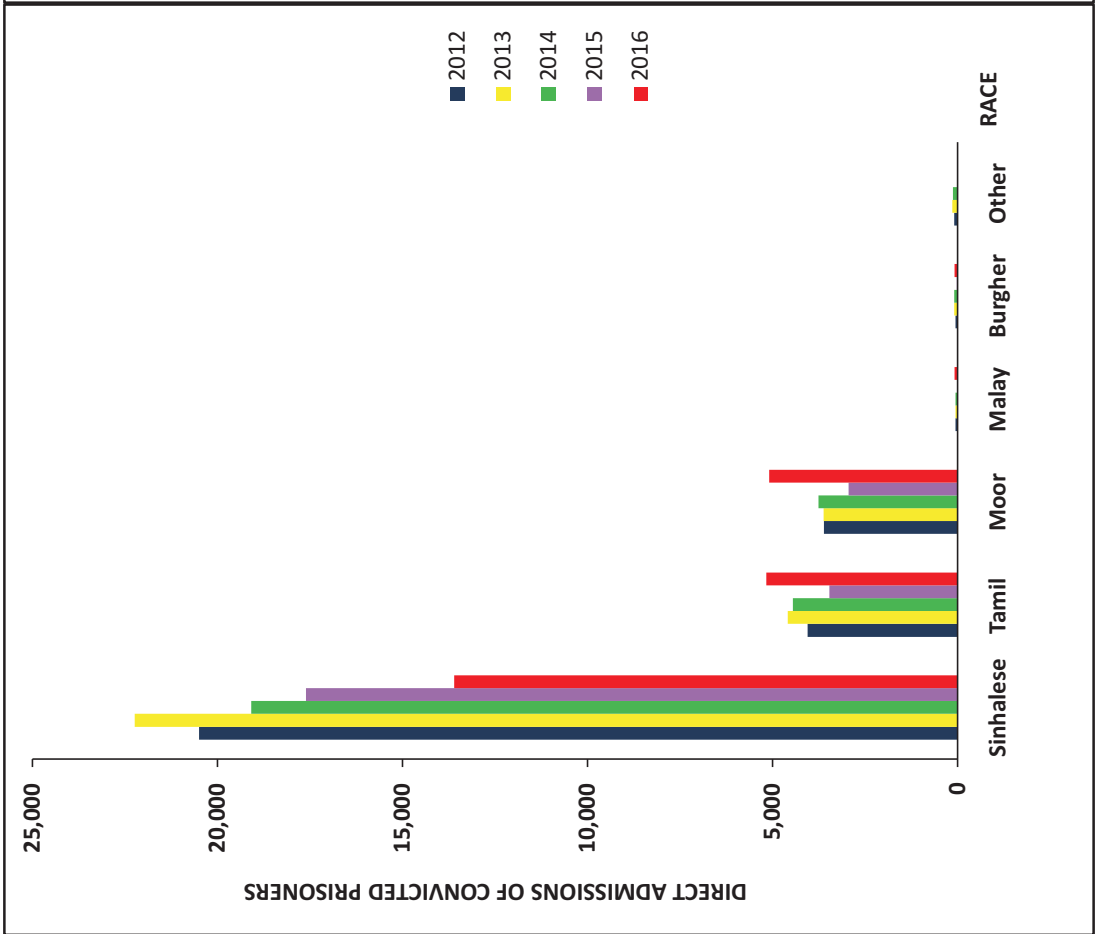
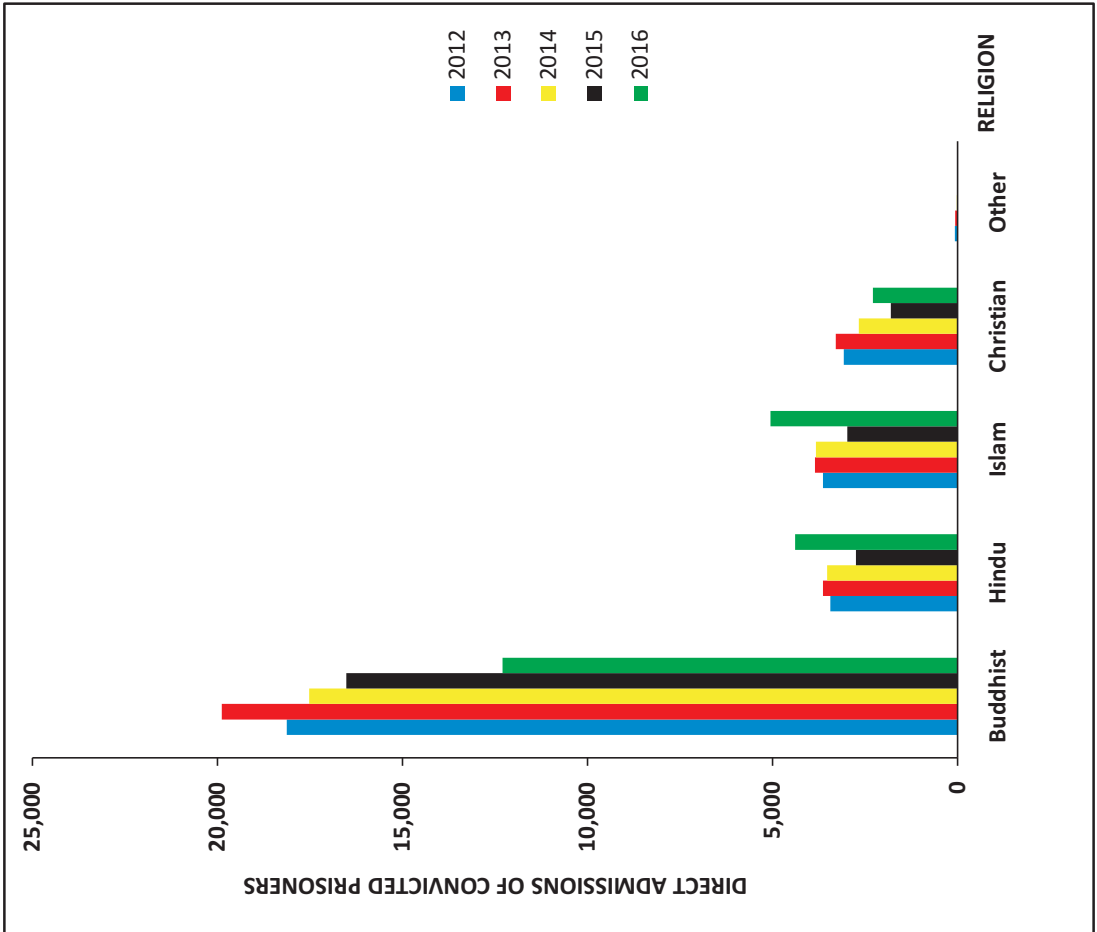


Table 4.6

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO MARITAL STATUS, 2012 - 2016

Marital Status	2012			2013			2014			2015			2016		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Never Married	9,831	130	9,961	9,869	117	9,986	7,884	59	7,943	10,025	116	10,141	6,115	138	6,253
Married	16,249	713	16,962	18,593	622	19,215	17,398	555	17,953	12,179	473	12,652	15,131	629	15,760
Widowed	446	48	494	349	52	401	519	97	616	221	69	290	563	55	618
Divorced	408	29	437	622	35	657	659	76	735	508	52	560	779	48	827
Legally Separated	511	26	537	433	68	501	294	47	341	394	49	443	577	25	602
Total	27,445	946	28,391	29,866	894	30,760	26,754	834	27,588	23,327	759	24,086	23,165	895	24,060

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.7

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS BY DISTRICTS, RATE PER HUNDRED THOUSAND
POPULATION AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, 2014 - 2016**

District	2014				2015				2016			
	Estimated Population in 000's	Number Admitted	Rate per 100000 Population	Percentage Distribution by Districts	Estimated Population in 000's	Number Admitted	Rate per 100000 Population	Percentage Distribution by Districts	Estimated Population in 000's	Number Admitted	Rate per 100000 Population	Percentage Distribution by Districts
Colombo	2,357	9,853	418.0	35.7	2,375	11,223	472.5	46.6	2,395	8,474	353.8	35.2
Gampaha	2,338	4,250	181.8	15.4	2,354	1,666	70.8	6.9	2,372	2,603	109.7	10.8
Kalutara	1,241	1,321	106.4	4.8	1,250	882	70.6	3.7	1,261	1,891	150.0	7.9
Kandy	1,402	667	47.6	2.4	1,416	590	41.7	2.4	1,434	551	38.4	2.3
Matale	496	549	110.7	2.0	502	418	83.3	1.7	508	257	50.6	1.1
Nuwaraeliya	733	465	63.4	1.7	740	288	38.9	1.2	748	378	50.5	1.6
Galle	1,082	1,589	146.9	5.8	1,091	1,011	92.7	4.2	1,102	1,192	108.2	5.0
Matara	831	400	48.1	1.4	837	507	60.6	2.1	845	632	74.8	2.6
Hambantota	619	315	50.9	1.1	628	82	13.1	0.3	637	246	38.6	1.0
Jaffna	593	216	36.4	0.8	597	277	46.4	1.2	602	422	70.1	1.8
Mannar	103	115	111.7	0.4	104	232	223.1	1.0	106	192	181.1	0.8
Mullativu	94	213	226.6	0.8	94	264	280.9	1.1	95	233	245.3	1.0
Vavuniya	177	474	267.8	1.7	179	292	163.1	1.2	182	288	158.2	1.2
Kilinochchi	118	129	109.3	0.5	120	337	280.8	1.4	122	355	291.0	1.5
Batticaloa	535	566	105.8	2.1	541	446	82.4	1.9	550	469	85.3	1.9
Ampara	667	529	79.3	1.9	677	375	55.4	1.6	691	425	61.5	1.8
Trincomalee	391	263	67.3	1.0	397	332	83.6	1.4	404	243	60.1	1.0
Kurunegala	1,645	1,571	95.5	5.7	1,658	1,496	90.2	6.2	1,676	1,354	80.8	5.6
Puttalam	780	717	91.9	2.6	790	594	75.2	2.5	801	931	116.2	3.9
Anuradhapura	883	1,171	132.6	4.2	893	896	100.3	3.7	905	913	100.9	3.8
Polonnaruwa	415	304	73.3	1.1	419	265	63.2	1.1	425	234	55.1	1.0
Badulla	835	411	49.2	1.5	844	360	42.7	1.5	854	328	38.4	1.4
Monaragala	466	280	60.1	1.0	472	210	44.5	0.9	479	256	53.4	1.1
Ratnapura	1,115	757	67.9	2.7	1,127	490	43.5	2.0	1,140	587	51.5	2.4
Kegalle	855	463	54.2	1.7	861	553	64.2	2.3	869	606	69.7	2.5
Total	20,771	27,588	132.8	100.0	20,966	24,086	114.9	100.0	21,203	24,060	114.9	100.0

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.8
NUMBER OF CONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO PREVIOUS CONVICTIONS, 2013 - 2016

	2013			2014			2015			2016						
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total				
			%			%			%			%				
Not convicted before	14,028	418	14,446	47.0	14,666	354	15,020	54.4	13,644	258	13,902	57.7	10,187	295	10,482	43.6
Convicted once before	8,979	225	9,204	29.9	7,628	209	7,837	28.4	6,246	145	6,391	26.5	7,143	164	7,307	30.4
Convicted twice before	3,858	135	3,993	13.0	2,499	129	2,628	9.5	1,633	56	1,689	7.0	3,620	143	3,763	15.6
Convicted thrice before	2,104	70	2,174	7.1	1,314	72	1,386	5.0	996	48	1,044	4.3	1,612	35	1,647	6.8
Convicted 5 to 6 times	594	31	625	2.0	400	48	448	1.6	512	28	540	2.2	437	58	495	2.1
Convicted 7 to 10 times	188	12	200	0.7	152	16	168	0.6	182	92	274	1.1	107	90	197	0.8
Convicted 11 times & over	115	3	118	0.4	95	6	101	0.4	114	132	246	1.0	59	110	169	0.7
Total	29,866	894	30,760	100.0	26,754	834	27,588	100.0	23,327	759	24,086	100.0	23,165	895	24,060	100.0

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.9
DIRECT ADMISSIONS TO PRISONS & TRAINING SCHOOLS
(Rate of Admissions of Convicted & Unconvicted Prisoners) 2010 - 2016

Year	Estimated Population (Sri Lanka) in ' 000	Convicted Prisoners		Unconvicted Prisoners	Total Admissions	Rate of Admissions per 100,000 of Population		Daily Average Population		Offenders Placed on Probation	
		Convicted Prisoners	Unconvicted Prisoners			Convicted	Unconvicted	Convicted	Unconvicted	Convicted	Unconvicted
2010	20,653	32,128	100,191	132,319	155.6	485.1	13,094	13,890	855		
2011	20,869	27,018	81,840	108,858	129.5	392.2	11,104	11,385	909		
2012	20,328	28,391	107,760	136,151	139.7	530.1	11,298	12,305	733		
2013	20,483	30,760	99,639	130,399	150.2	486.4	9,508	12,209	*		
2014	20,771	27,588	90,251	117,839	132.8	434.5	10,144	8,964	*		
2015	20,966	24,086	89,559	113,645	114.9	427.2	9,766	8,230	*		
2016	21,203	24,060	94,655	118,715	113.5	446.4	8,853	8,625	*		

*Note : The Details Regarding to the Under Probationers have not been Accumulated by the Department of Probation and Child care Services Since 2012.

Source: Registrar General's Office, Dept. of Probation and Child Care Services, and Department of Prisons

Table 4.12

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS BY TYPE OF OFFENCES
AND RATE PER 100,000 OF POPULATION, 2014 - 2016**

Type of Offence	Year								
	2014			2015			2016		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
" A " Criminal offences Against Persons									
1. Murder (Sentenced to Death)	135	1	136	171	4	175	171	3	174
2. Attempted Murder	93	2	95	74	-	74	91	3	94
3. Culpable Homicide	119	8	127	87	-	87	123	2	125
4. Attempted Culpable Homicide	72	1	73	47	2	49	62	2	64
5. Kidnapping	43	-	43	6	-	6	7	-	7
6. Rape									
* Rape of Persons in One's Custody taking advantage of one's official position	37	-	37	21	-	21	7	-	7
* Rape of a pregnant Woman	2	-	2	-	-	-	26	-	26
* Rape of a Woman over 18 years of age	149	-	149	122	-	122	93	-	93
* Rape of a Woman less than 18 years of age	64	-	64	58	-	58	55	-	55
* Rape of a mentally or physically Handicapped Woman	14	-	14	6	-	6	12	-	12
* Gang Rape	15	-	15	4	-	4	6	-	6
7. Grievous Hurt	128	3	131	165	6	171	118	5	123
8. Simple Hurt	164	6	170	198	5	203	214	11	225
9. Bigamy	50	-	50	13	-	13	42	-	42
10. Unnatural Offences	19	-	19	7	-	7	17	-	17
11. Concealment of Birth	1	3	4	1	9	10	3	10	13
12. Criminal Force	7	-	7	20	-	20	30	3	33
13. Criminal Intimidation	22	-	22	30	-	30	17	-	17
14. Unlawful Intercourse and Attempt	12	2	14	27	8	35	8	10	18
15. Abortion and attempt to abort	14	-	14	14	8	22	17	11	28
16. Attempt Suicide and abetment of Suicide	15	-	15	6	3	9	8	5	13
17. Causing Death by Reckless Driving	61	-	61	39	3	42	63	4	67
18. Causing Grievous Injury by Reckless Driving	182	5	187	141	4	145	121	1	122
19. Sexual Harassment	127	-	127	185	-	185	179	-	179
20. Acts of Gross Indecency	23	1	24	7	-	7	8	-	8
21. Sale of Person (Women or Men)	17	-	17	17	-	17	4	-	4
22. Punishments meted out by Court Martial	264	-	264	-	-	-	4	-	4
23. Other Offences Against Persons	19	-	19	11	-	11	43	3	46
" A " Total	1,868	32	1,900	1,477	52	1,529	1,549	73	1,622
Estimated Mid - year Population in 000's			20,771			20,966			21,203
Rate of Admission per 100,000 of Population			9.1			7.3			7.6

Note: Previously under the number of murder offence is added to the culpable homicide since 2002.

Source: Department of Prisons

Type of Offence	Year								
	2014			2015			2016		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
" B " Offences Against Property									
1. Burglary	923	2	925	720	-	720	651	-	651
2. Robbery	489	8	497	187	3	190	279	7	286
3. Trespass / House breaking	542	10	552	407	-	407	401	-	401
4. Possession of House breaking Tools	54	-	54	78	-	78	135	-	135
5. Extortion	30	-	30	35	-	35	30	-	30
6. Looting	573	-	573	463	6	469	633	8	641
7. Cattle Theft	166	-	166	151	-	151	209	-	209
8. Acceptance or Retention of stolen Property	523	28	551	363	15	378	423	21	444
9. Cheating	279	35	314	164	19	183	186	24	210
10. Criminal Breach of Trust	178	21	199	179	7	186	132	37	169
11. Criminal Misappropriation	222	25	247	285	34	319	198	24	222
12. Arson	70	-	70	51	-	51	23	-	23
13. Causing Damage	94	-	94	90	-	90	58	3	61
14. Mischief	37	-	37	50	-	50	26	-	26
15. Found in Buildings	19	-	19	12	6	18	1	-	1
16. Theft	1,634	55	1,689	1,155	63	1,218	1,079	141	1,220
17. Forgery	36	2	38	14	5	19	9	2	11
18. Counterfeiting of currency	15	-	15	11	1	12	6	-	6
19. Bribery	29	-	29	38	1	39	27	2	29
20. Cruelty to animals	67	2	69	34	2	36	29	-	29
21. Other Offences against Property	23	4	27	59	-	59	88	5	93
" B " Total	6,003	192	6,195	4,546	162	4,708	4,623	274	4,897
Estimated Mid - year Population in 000's			20,771			20,966			21,203
Rate of Admission per 100,000 of Population			29.8			22.5			23.1
" C " Offences Against Public Tranquility State Law and Order									
1. Appearing in Public Places Drunk	1,475	2	1,477	1,337	-	1,337	897	1	898
2. Behaviour in a Disorderly Manner	211	5	216	166	25	191	220	10	230
3. Clearing of Crown Land	26	4	30	15	-	15	13	2	15
4. Committing Affray	134	6	140	117	13	130	65	19	84
5. Entering Port without a permit	11	-	11	4	3	7	3	-	3
6. Failure to report to Police	41	8	49	29	-	29	18	-	18
7. Giving False evidence	43	7	50	29	8	37	49	10	59
8. Lodging in Verandah	1	103	104	6	100	106	5	129	134
9. Managing a Brothel	60	108	168	61	71	132	52	71	123
10. Possessing Prohibited Knife	29	-	29	28	-	28	10	-	10
11. Obstruction of Government Officers	39	13	52	18	12	30	46	29	75
12. Profiteering	8	4	12	3	7	10	-	2	2
13. Rioting	95	6	101	42	-	42	35	12	47
14. Traveling by Train or by Bus without Tickets	18	8	26	38	-	38	9	-	9
15. Unlawful Assembly	56	-	56	32	-	32	103	2	105
16. Unlawful Betting and Gambling	221	-	221	161	10	171	66	10	76
17. Using Explosives to kill fish	46	-	46	22	-	22	17	-	17
18. Viewing of Blue Films	59	-	59	32	-	32	26	-	26
19. Gemming illegally	19	-	19	16	-	16	16	-	16
20. Possessing Guns, Pistols etc. without License	103	3	106	51	-	51	28	-	28
21. Non payment of Income Tax	22	3	25	18	3	21	21	10	31
22. Other Offences Against Public Tranquility State Law and Order	28	17	45	36	27	63	95	4	99
" C " Total	2,745	297	3,042	2,261	279	2,540	1,794	311	2,105
Estimated Mid - year Population in 000's			20,771			20,966			21,203
Rate of Admission per 100,000 of Population			14.6			12.1			9.9

Source: Department of Prisons

Type of Offence	Year								
	2014			2015			2016		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
" D " Other offences									
1. Excise Offences	2,667	135	2,802	2,287	69	2,356	3,001	74	3,075
2. Maintenance	860	-	860	679	1	680	737	1	738
3. Motor Offences	301	-	301	542	1	543	503	8	511
4. Narcotic drugs Offences									
Drugs (Sentenced to Death)	16	1	17	8	3	11	5	1	6
Drugs (Other Offences)	11,806	167	11,973	10,985	175	11,160	10,388	141	10,529
5. Other Offences	15	8	23	258	6	264	317	4	321
" D " Total	15,665	311	15,976	14,759	255	15,014	14,951	229	15,180
Estimated Mid - year Population in 000's			20,771			20,966			21,203
Rate of Admission per 100,000 of Population			76.9			71.6			71.6
" E " Offences									
1. Prisoners Punished Under Emergency Regulations	15	-	15	5	-	5	2	-	2
2. Prisoners Punished Under The Prevention of Terrorism	41	-	41	23	-	23	23	-	23
" E " Total	56	-	56	28	-	28	25	0	25
Estimated Mid - year Population in 000's			20,771			20,966			21,203
Rate of Admission per 100,000 of Population			0.3			0.1			0.1
Child Abuse									
1. Use of Children for Photographic Publications and Display	28	-	28	3	-	3	2	-	2
2. Cruelty to Children	41	-	41	21	4	25	28	2	30
3. Sexual Abuse of Children	97	-	97	51	-	51	37	-	37
4. Incest	1	-	1	2	1	3	1	-	1
5. Inducement and Involvement of Children to Beggar	19	-	19	24	3	27	24	6	30
6. Having Sexual Intercourse with Children	63	-	63	36	-	36	28	-	28
7. Involvement of Children in Sexual Activities and Procurement of Children for Same	1	-	1	-	-	-	13	-	13
8. Use of Children in Drug Trafficking	58	-	58	17	1	18	19	-	19
9. Unnatural Offences (With Children Under 16 Years)	31	-	31	20	-	20	18	-	18
10. Acts of Gross Indecency (With Children Under 16 Years)	9	-	9	13	-	13	8	-	8
11. Procuration	1	-	1	13	2	15	16	-	16
12. Sale of Children (Under 18 Years)	17	2	19	15	-	15	6	-	6
13. Rape of a Girl (Under 16 Years)	51	-	51	41	-	41	23	-	23
Child Abuse Total	417	2	419	256	11	267	223	8	231
Estimated Mid - year Population in 000's			20,771			20,966			21,203
Rate of Admission per 100,000 of Population			2.0			1.3			1.1
Grand Total	26,754	834	27,588	23,327	759	24,086	23,165	895	24,060
Estimated Mid - year Population in 000's			20,771			20,966			21,203
Rate of Admission per 100,000 of Population			132.8			114.9			113.5

Source : Department of Prisons

Table 4.13

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO NARCOTIC DRUGS & EXCISE OFFENCES, 2012 - 2016

Offence	Year									
	2012	%	2013	%	2014	%	2015	%	2016	%
Narcotic Drug Offences	9,281	32.7	10,448	34.0	11,990	43.5	11,171	46.4	10,535	43.8
Excise Offences	6,183	21.8	4,633	15.0	2,802	10.2	2,356	9.8	3,075	12.8
Other Offences	12,927	45.5	15,679	51.0	12,796	46.4	10,559	43.8	10,450	43.4
Total	28,391	100.0	30,760	100.0	27,588	100.0	24,086	100.0	24,060	100.0

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.14

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO SELECTED OFFENCES, 2012 - 2016

Offence	Year									
	2012	%	2013	%	2014	%	2015	%	2016	%
Narcotic Drug Offences	9,281	32.7	10,448	34.0	11,990	43.5	11,171	46.4	10,535	43.8
Excise Offences	6,183	21.8	4,633	15.0	2,802	10.2	2,356	9.8	3,075	12.8
Maintenance	1,067	3.8	1,069	3.5	860	3.1	680	2.8	738	3.1
Appearing in Public Places Drunk	1,623	5.7	1,957	6.4	1,477	5.4	1,337	5.6	898	3.7
Looting	556	2.0	1,041	3.4	573	2.1	469	1.9	641	2.7
Viewing of Blue Films	37	0.1	66	0.2	59	0.2	32	0.1	26	0.1
Simple Hurt	174	0.6	171	0.6	170	0.6	203	0.8	225	0.9
Cheating	316	1.1	523	1.7	314	1.1	183	0.8	210	0.9
Acceptance or Retention of stolen Property	646	2.3	838	2.7	551	2.0	378	1.6	444	1.8
Theft	1,700	6.0	1,780	5.8	1,689	6.1	1,218	5.1	1,220	5.1
Other Offences	6,808	24.0	8,234	26.7	7,103	25.7	6,059	25.2	6,048	25.1
Total	28,391	100.0	30,760	100.0	27,588	100.0	24,086	100.0	24,060	100.0

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.15

GRAVE CRIME OFFENCES AGAINST PERSONS, 2010 - 2016

Type of Offences	Year						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Offences Against Persons							
1. Abduction / Kidnapping	897	1,012	1,240	1,087	1,036	971	1,035
2. Grievous Hurt	1,410	1,719	1,727	1,427	1,402	1,299	1,205
3. Homicide	745	707	646	586	548	476	502
4. Attempted Homicide	308	229	227	209	188	177	160
5. Hurt by Knife etc.	2,939	2,942	2,870	2,671	2,635	2,493	2,358
6. Rape / Incest	1,854	1,870	2,212	2,181	2,008	2,033	2,036
7. Unnatural Offences / Grave Sexual Abuse	519	517	576	571	560	833	716
8. Offences under the offensive weapons act.	277	147	162	125	124	95	78
9. Procuration / Trafficking	47	56	31	9	22	19	26
10. Cruelty to children and Sexual exploitation of children	334	376	398	440	377	176	156
11. Obstructions to Police Officers.	-	-	-	-	-	122	74
Total	9,330	9,575	10,089	9,306	8,900	8,694	8,346
Estimated Mid - year Population in 000's	20,653	20,869	20,328	20,483	20,771	20,966	21,203
Rate of Admission per 100,000 of Population	45.2	45.9	49.6	45.4	42.8	41.5	39.4

Source: Police Department

Table 4.16

GRAVE CRIME OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY, 2010 - 2016

Type of Offences	Year						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Offences Against Property							
1. Arson	691	576	585	447	1,772	466	486
2. Mischief over Rs.25000/=	1,323	1,069	1,096	1,028		436	394
3. Theft of Property including Praedial Produce over Rs.25000/= & cycle and Cattle Thefts irrespective of their value	12,680	11,962	11,704	11,449	10,980	6,425	6,163
4. Riots	14	25	18	6	11	26	21
5. Robbery	6,521	6,304	6,552	4,743	4,235	4,017	3,455
6. Cheating / Misappropriation C.B.Trust over Rs.300000/=	7,238	6,365	8,820	10,419	8,651	5,532	5,472
7. Extortion	103	125	138	138	135	134	131
8. Offences against the State	15	8	5	1	-	-	-
9. Counterfeiting Currency	38	47	45	59	52	90	76
10. Possession of automatic or repeater shot guns	80	52	32	33	21	20	28
11. Manufacture or any Quantity Heroin, Cocaine, Morphine, Trafficking import or possession of danger Drugs of an above 2gms of Heroin	862	1,067	1,315	1,604	1,155	1,641	2,078
12. House breaking & Theft	18,665	17,192	16,763	16,116	15,050	12,707	15,735
Total	48,230	44,792	47,073	46,043	42,062	31,494	34,039
Estimated Mid - year Population in 000's	20,653	20,869	20,328	20,483	20,771	20,966	21,203
Rate of Admission per 100,000 of Population	233.5	214.6	231.5	224.8	202.5	150.2	160.5

Note: (1). The Offence No.3 includes following offences only prior to 2001.
Cattle Theft, Theft of Bicycles & Theft of Property over Rs.100/=

(11). The Offence No.6 includes over Rs.1000/=, prior to 2001.

(111). The Offence No.11 includes 2gms of Cocaine, 3gms of Morphine, 500gms of Opium, 5kgs of Cannabis and 1kg of Hashish, for the year 2002 and onwards.

Source: Police Department

Table 4.17

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF TRAINING SCHOOL INMATES PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH AND OTHER CONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS, 2014 - 2016

Age Group	Year													
	2014				2015				2016					
	Training School	Condemned Prisoners	Other Convicted Prisoners	Total	Training School	Life Imprisonment	Condemned Prisoners	Other Convicted Prisoners	Total	Training School	Life Imprisonment	Condemned Prisoners	Other Convicted Prisoners	Total
Under 16 Years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 and under 22 years	16	-	999	1,015	21	-	-	910	931	14	-	-	613	627
22 and under 30 years	-	23	6,025	6,048	-	4	16	5,440	5,460	-	2	20	6,326	6,348
30 and under 40 years	-	43	9,889	9,932	-	5	62	8,152	8,219	-	9	64	7,786	7,859
40 and under 50 years	-	42	7,211	7,253	-	4	52	6,548	6,604	-	8	60	5,990	6,058
50 and under 60 years	-	33	2,866	2,899	-	1	45	2,358	2,404	-	3	30	2,488	2,521
60 years and above	-	12	429	441	-	2	11	455	468	-	1	6	640	647
Total	16	153	27,419	27,588	21	16	186	23,863	24,086	14	23	180	23,843	24,060

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.18

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO COURTS, 2012 - 2016

Name of the Court	Year									
	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
		%		%		%		%		%
High Courts	1,746	6.1	1,312	4.3	1,441	5.2	1,376	5.7	1,898	7.9
District Courts	125	0.4	84	0.3	290	1.1	12	0.0	41	0.2
Magistrate Courts	25,631	90.4	28,579	92.9	24,307	88.1	22,210	92.2	21,647	90.0
Other Courts	889	3.1	785	2.6	1,550	5.6	488	2.0	474	2.0
Total	28,391	100.0	30,760	100.0	27,588	100.0	24,086	100.0	24,060	100.0

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.19
DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED AND UNCONVICTED FOREIGN PRISONERS BY COUNTRY,SEX AND TYPE OF OFFENCES, 2015 - 2016

Name of Country	2015						2016														
	Convicted			Unconvicted			Convicted			Unconvicted											
	Sex	Offences					Sex	Offences					Sex	Offences							
Male	Female	Total	Narcotic Drug	Rape	Unlawful Intercourse and Attempt	Cheating	Offences against state Law and Order	Others	Male	Female	Total	Narcotic Drug	Rape	Unlawful Intercourse and Attempt	Cheating	Offences against state Law and Order	Others	Male	Female	Total	
U.S.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3
England	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	3	3
India	7	7	14	6	-	-	1	-	399	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	352
Pakistan	5	5	10	5	-	2	-	-	13	7	20	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	18	18	19
Russia	3	4	7	-	-	-	7	-	2	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	15	15
China	2	2	4	-	-	-	2	-	8	3	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	6	6
Philippines	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
Thailand	-	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
Iraq	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Holland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cameroon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Countries	5	1	6	3	-	-	1	-	23	4	27	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	3	56
Total	23	7	30	16	-	2	12	-	458	16	474	21	2	14	-	2	6	453	16	469	

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.20
DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF WOMEN PRISONERS (Convicted & Unconvicted) BY INSTITUTIONS, 2010 - 2016

Institution	Year													
	2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	Convicted	Unconvicted	Convicted	Unconvicted	Convicted	Unconvicted	Convicted	Unconvicted	Convicted	Unconvicted	Convicted	Unconvicted	Convicted	Unconvicted
Weilikada prison	399	2,011	356	1,818	489	2,072	428	1,941	416	1,812	432	2,476	531	2,171
Kandy Remand prison	51	540	52	525	69	709	50	572	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bogambara prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	387	36	425	27	382
Jaffna Remand prison	55	194	19	169	8	127	17	170	15	160	10	120	10	148
Anuradhapura Remand prison	77	461	17	265	41	473	36	391	35	327	15	255	20	328
Badulla Remand prison	17	246	12	145	6	206	2	155	6	120	9	145	1	158
Batticaloa Remand prison	95	187	19	141	15	168	46	253	51	274	29	229	13	188
Galle Remand prison	35	463	33	537	55	308	68	214	64	199	23	166	13	244
Tangalle Remand prison	4	126	8	95	14	180	4	149	6	154	4	185	3	194
Negombo Remand prison	66	608	55	618	48	694	70	823	57	614	53	710	114	571
Trincomalee Remand prison	16	52	10	106	13	151	10	89	8	116	13	113	5	122
Kuruwita Remand prison	16	277	31	274	41	321	26	208	27	218	19	181	21	157
Polonnaruwa Remand prison	46	235	16	94	15	118	16	107	7	127	6	95	2	98
Monaragala Remand prison	14	144	9	153	12	159	9	111	2	68	9	117	1	119
Kalutara Remand prison	58	323	44	287	43	352	43	450	60	520	26	322	31	323
Matara Remand prison	10	130	7	157	10	245	6	163	7	138	5	137	3	186
Wariyapola Remand prison	58	425	48	373	44	401	45	350	19	296	40	260	57	326
Vavuniya Remand prison	15	174	37	141	23	80	18	129	28	203	30	122	43	211
Total	1,032	6,596	773	5,898	946	6,764	894	6,275	834	5,733	759	6,058	895	5,926

Source: Department of Prisons
Note 1 : The Kandy Remand prison and the Bogambara prison was named as Bogambara prison on 5th June 2014 as one establishment

Table 4.21
DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF WOMEN PRISONERS (Convicted & Unconvicted) ACCORDING TO AGE, 2010 - 2016

Age Group	Year													
	2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	Convicted	Unconvicted	Convicted	Unconvicted	Convicted	Unconvicted	Convicted	Unconvicted	Convicted	Unconvicted	Convicted	Unconvicted	Convicted	Unconvicted
Under 16 Years	-	315	-	202	-	250	-	-	-	135	-	118	-	37
16 and under 22 years	79	854	66	721	86	822	42	784	27	600	9	626	21	649
22 and under 30 years	265	1,786	238	1,681	269	1,679	199	1,464	161	1,457	83	1,427	147	1,296
30 and under 40 years	326	1,830	197	1,556	253	1,800	308	1,882	316	1,621	255	1,849	238	1,728
40 and under 50 years	212	1,081	156	938	177	1,274	227	1,243	232	1,142	254	1,294	328	1,405
50 and under 60 years	107	523	85	628	122	720	101	699	68	609	136	610	147	651
60 years and above	43	207	31	172	39	219	17	203	30	169	22	134	14	160
Total	1,032	6,596	773	5,898	946	6,764	894	6,275	834	5,733	759	6,058	895	5,926

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.22

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED WOMEN PRISONERS ACCORDING TO
SELECTED OFFENCES, 2010 - 2016**

Type of Offences	Year						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Murder	3	6	5	1	1	4	3
Simple Hurt	21	3	1	9	6	5	11
Unlawful Intercourse and Attempt	169	140	178	12	2	8	10
Abortion and attempt to abort	4	5	6	29	-	8	11
Cheating	40	26	21	41	35	19	24
Criminal Misappropriation	26	16	25	40	25	34	24
Theft	54	37	55	90	55	63	141
Committing Affray	4	4	5	9	6	13	19
Giving False evidence	6	11	4	18	7	8	10
Lodging in Verandah	13	4	19	-	103	100	129
Managing a Brothel	35	27	26	54	108	71	71
Rioting	2	-	-	2	6	-	12
Excise Offences	238	183	171	155	135	69	74
Narcotic Drug Offences	178	152	151	210	168	178	142
Other Offences	239	159	279	224	177	179	214
Total	1,032	773	946	894	834	759	895

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.23

THE FIRST OFFENDERS & RECIDIVIST, 2006 - 2016

Year	First Offenders	Re - convicted	Recidivist	Total	Percentage		
					First Offenders	Re - convicted	Recidivist
2006	15,114	8,353	5,265	28,732	52.6	29.1	18.3
2007	14,876	9,670	6,760	31,306	47.5	30.9	21.6
2008	17,362	9,007	7,197	33,566	51.7	26.8	21.5
2009	19,276	8,792	9,804	37,872	50.9	23.2	25.9
2010	19,531	7,596	5,001	32,128	60.8	23.6	15.6
2011	11,238	9,912	5,868	27,018	41.6	36.7	21.7
2012	12,528	8,351	7,512	28,391	44.1	29.4	26.5
2013	14,446	9,204	7,110	30,760	47.0	29.9	23.1
2014	15,020	7,837	4,731	27,588	54.5	28.4	17.1
2015	13,902	6,391	3,793	24,086	57.7	26.6	15.7
2016	10,482	7,307	6,271	24,060	43.6	30.4	26.0

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.24

DAILY AVERAGE STRENGTH OF CONVICTED AND UNCONVICTED PRISONERS BY INSTITUTIONS, 2012 - 2016

Institution	Year														
	2012			2013			2014			2015			2016		
	Convicted	Unconvicted	Total	Convicted	Unconvicted	Total	Convicted	Unconvicted	Total	Convicted	Unconvicted	Total	Convicted	Unconvicted	Total
Welikada prison	3,207	1,438	4,645	2,320	1,760	4,080	2,381	302	2,683	3,280	332	3,612	3,164	357	3,521
Colombo Remand prison	96	1,115	1,211	94	868	962	84	881	965	71	852	922	59	922	981
New Magazine Remand prison	121	1,598	1,719	78	1,259	1,337	166	760	926	117	1,026	1,143	86	1,117	1,203
Mahara prison	1,027	767	1,794	110	1,042	1,152	1,238	834	2,072	865	489	1,355	798	619	1,417
Bogambara prison	1,812	557	2,369	1,725	567	2,292	608	524	1,132	655	568	1,223	721	421	1,142
Kandy Remand prison	16	326	342	55	282	337	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jaffna Remand prison	39	237	276	56	239	295	55	240	295	70	242	312	107	284	391
Anuradhapura Remand prison	198	763	961	183	564	747	553	721	1,274	424	376	800	387	379	766
Badulla Remand prison	122	286	408	94	272	366	123	187	310	96	215	311	112	196	308
Batticaloa Remand prison	84	242	326	117	232	349	151	244	395	111	248	359	87	266	353
Galle Remand prison	141	704	845	156	800	956	182	513	695	144	420	565	168	500	668
Matara Remand prison	83	342	425	96	313	409	126	281	407	83	216	300	86	250	336
Tangalle Remand prison	102	306	408	84	358	442	100	306	406	70	292	362	61	241	302
Negombo Remand prison	159	819	978	246	1,120	1,366	162	689	851	267	978	1,245	223	948	1,171
Ambepussa T.S.Y.O.	63	-	63	57	-	57	57	-	57	92	-	92	83	-	83
Watareka T.S.Y.O.	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	37	40	-	40	41	-	41
Trincomalee Remand prison	53	187	240	59	184	243	109	144	253	117	121	237	91	110	201
Kegalle Remand prison	102	438	540	87	401	488	112	347	459	86	242	328	87	250	337
Kalutara Remand prison	292	762	1,054	280	799	1,079	304	777	1,081	250	483	733	194	516	710
Kuruwita Remand prison	225	589	814	282	511	793	278	455	733	211	409	620	201	402	603
Boossa prison	227	-	227	240	-	240	184	-	184	174	-	174	213	-	213
Pallekelle Open prison Camp	696	-	696	678	-	678	721	-	721	663	-	663	456	-	456
Meethirigala Work Camp	56	-	56	51	-	51	43	-	43	20	-	20	13	-	13
Homagama Work Camp	223	-	223	210	-	210	145	-	145	122	-	122	94	-	94
Weeravila Work Camp	416	-	416	451	-	451	444	-	444	348	-	348	253	-	253
Taldena C.C.Y.O.	346	-	346	347	-	347	371	-	371	241	-	241	156	-	156
Kandewatta	73	-	73	66	-	66	60	-	60	43	-	43	24	-	24
Anuradhapura Work Camp	246	-	246	203	-	203	211	-	211	130	-	130	130	-	130
Pallansena C.C.Y.O.	341	-	341	386	-	386	415	-	415	351	-	351	254	-	254
Polonnaruwa Remand prison	96	146	242	107	128	235	118	110	228	69	108	177	58	112	170
Monaragala Remand prison	192	229	421	156	206	362	178	136	314	140	125	265	62	151	213
Wariyapola Remand prison	224	326	550	214	264	478	196	274	470	248	245	493	241	280	521
Vavuniya Remand prison	18	128	146	23	40	63	37	239	276	24	243	267	44	306	350
Kadurugasara Work Camp	125	-	125	134	-	134	133	-	133	102	-	102	60	-	60
Hanglipola Work Camp	77	-	77	63	-	63	62	-	62	41	-	41	38	-	38
Total	11,298	12,305	23,603	9,508	12,209	21,717	10,144	8,964	19,108	9,766	8,230	17,996	8,853	8,625	17,478

Note 1 : The Kandy Remand prison and the Bogambara prison was named as Bogambara prison on 5th June 2014 as one establishment at Pallekele Dumbara.

Note 2 : Training School for Youthful offenders which was established at Ambepussa was taken to Watareka camp on 23rd March 2014.

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.25
LENGTH OF SENTENCES , 2012 - 2016

Length of Sentence	Year											
	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		Percentage of Total Convicted Prisoners	
	No. of Convicted Prisoners	Percentage of Total Convicted Prisoners	No. of Convicted Prisoners	Percentage of Total Convicted Prisoners	No. of Convicted Prisoners	Percentage of Total Convicted Prisoners	No. of Convicted Prisoners	Percentage of Total Convicted Prisoners	No. of Convicted Prisoners	Percentage of Total Convicted Prisoners		
Under 1 Month	3,826	13.5	2,961	9.6	3,518	12.8	2,243	9.3	4,774	19.8		
1 Month to less than 3 Months	6,091	21.5	6,786	22.1	5,866	21.3	5,476	22.7	6,035	25.1		
3 Months to less than 6 Months	7,101	25.0	8,227	26.7	6,693	24.3	6,841	28.4	5,745	23.9		
6 Months to less than 1 Year	4,984	17.6	6,003	19.5	5,421	19.6	5,509	22.9	3,214	13.4		
1 Year to less than 1 1/2 Years	2,377	8.4	2,586	8.4	2,092	7.6	1,511	6.3	1,615	6.7		
1 1/2 Years to less than 2 Years	1,395	4.9	1,518	5.0	1,559	5.7	811	3.4	887	3.7		
2 Years to less than 3 Years	1,061	3.7	1,005	3.3	878	3.2	474	2.0	615	2.6		
3 Years to less than 5 Years	942	3.3	1,019	3.3	905	3.3	569	2.4	588	2.4		
5 Years to less than 10 Years	296	1.0	352	1.1	311	1.1	205	0.9	226	0.9		
10 Years and Over	318	1.1	303	1.0	345	1.3	261	1.1	181	0.8		
Death Sentences							186	0.8	180	0.7		
Total	28,391	100.0	30,760	100.0	27,588	100.0	24,086	100.0	24,060	100.0		

* Under the sentenced to death has been included in over 10 years category up to 2014 .
Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.26
DISCHARGE OF CONVICTED PRISONERS, 2014 - 2016

Basis of Discharge	Year													
	2014			2015			2016			Total	Female	Male	Total	%
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total					
On punishment	16,940	402	17,342	58.6	12,255	315	12,570	48.6	15,242	613	15,855	51.5		
On bail	194	13	207	0.7	213	9	222	0.9	72	2	74	0.2		
On payment of fines	10,026	293	10,319	34.9	10,192	295	10,487	40.5	12,644	359	13,003	42.2		
On special occasions	1,649	62	1,711	5.8	2,528	77	2,605	10.1	1,822	57	1,879	6.1		
Total	28,809	770	29,579	100.0	25,188	696	25,884	100.0	29,780	1,031	30,811	100.0		

Source: Department of Prisons

YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS

YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS , 2012 - 2016

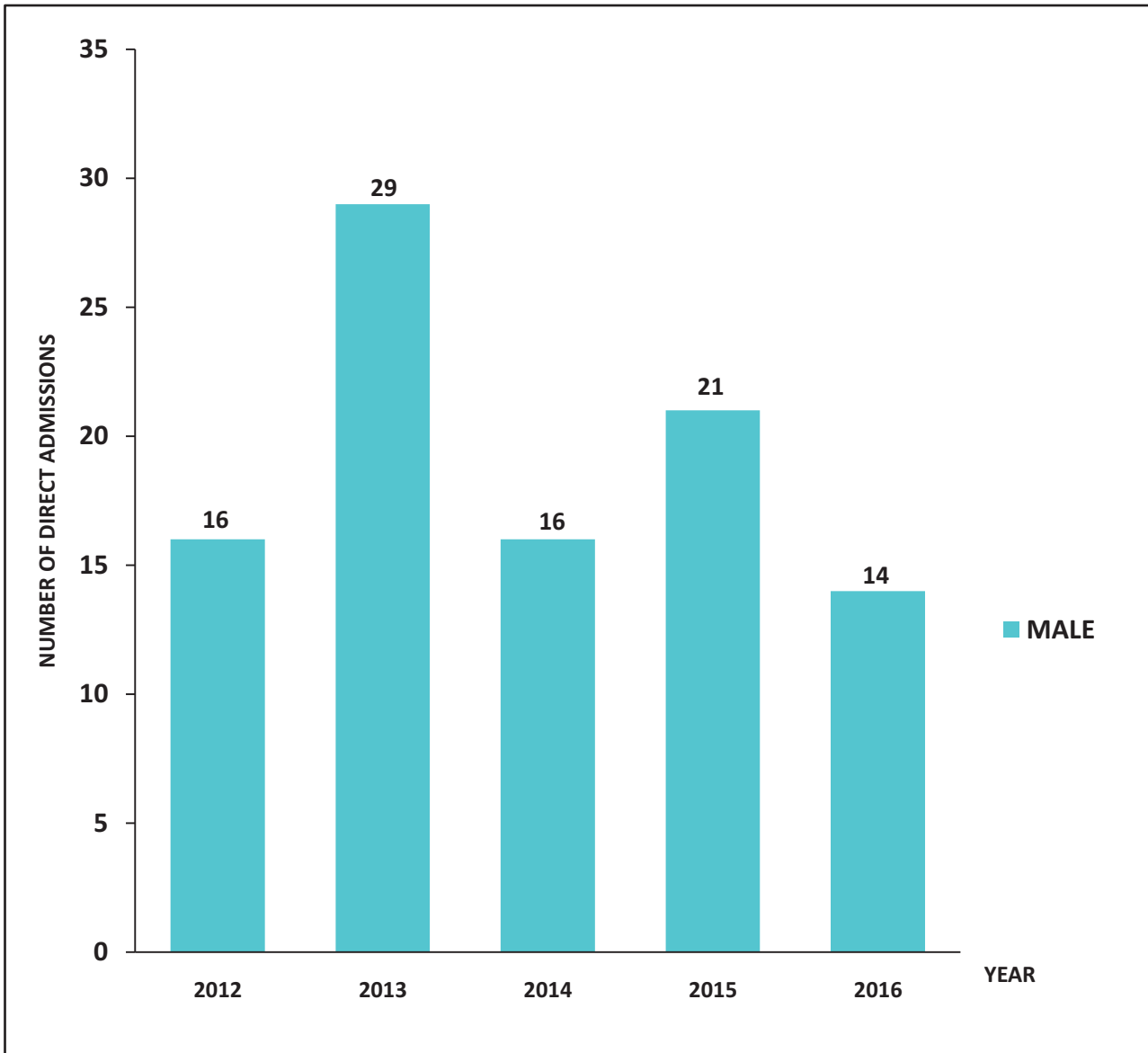


Table 5.1

DIRECT ADMISSIONS AND DAILY AVERAGE POPULATION AT THE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS, WATHUPITIWALA WHICH WAS SHIFTED TO PALLANSENA IN 1997 THEN TO AMBEPUSSA IN 2009 AND TO WATAREKA IN 2015.

2007 - 2016

Year	Admissions	Daily Average Population
2007	22	90
2008	36	75
2009	26	69
2010	32	67
2011	28	70
2012	16	63
2013	29	57
2014	16	37
2015	21	40
2016	14	41

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 5.2

DIRECT ADMISSIONS TO TRAINING SCHOOL FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS, WATAREKA, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUP 2012 - 2016

Age Group	Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
16 & Under 17 Years	5	8	7	18	9
17 & Under 18 Years	6	18	-	3	-
18 & Under 19 Years	5	2	9	-	4
19 & Under 20 Years	-	1	-	-	-
20 & Under 21 Years	-	-	-	-	1
21 & Under 22 Years	-	-	-	-	-
22 Years & Over	-	-	-	-	-
Total	16	29	16	21	14

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 5.3

DIRECT ADMISSIONS TO TRAINING SCHOOL FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS, WATAREKA, ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE, 2012 - 2016

Sector	Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Urban	6	5	7	3	3
Rural	10	24	9	18	11
Total	16	29	16	21	14

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 5.4

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS TO TRAINING SCHOOL FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS, WATAREKA,
ACCORDING TO MARITAL STATUS OF DELINQUENT'S FAMILY, 2012 - 2016**

Marital Status of Delinquent's Family	Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Married	16	29	8	21	14
Unmarried	-	-	4	-	-
Separated or Divorced	-	-	4	-	-
Total	16	29	16	21	14

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 5.5

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS TO TRAINING SCHOOL FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS, WATAREKA,
ACCORDING TO UP-BRINGING, 2012 - 2016**

Up - Bringing	Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Parents	15	23	9	15	12
Brothers & Sisters	-	2	3	1	1
Foster Parents	-	-	2	-	-
Other Relations & Friends	-	3	2	1	1
Employers	1	1	-	-	-
No Fixed abode	-	-	-	4	-
Not specified	-	-	-	-	-
Total	16	29	16	21	14

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 5.6

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS TO TRAINING SCHOOL FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS, WATAREKA,
ACCORDING TO FAMILY PARTICULARS, 2012 - 2016**

Family Particulars	Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Parents Alive	8	19	9	14	12
Father Dead	4	8	3	2	1
Mother Dead	3	-	4	1	1
Both Dead	1	2	-	4	-
Total	16	29	16	21	14

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 5.7

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS TO TRAINING SCHOOL FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS, WATAREKA,
ACCORDING TO POSITION OF DELINQUENT, 2012 - 2016**

Position	Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Only Child	5	2	6	8	3
Eldest	3	5	-	4	2
Intermediate	6	15	4	5	4
Youngest	2	7	6	4	5
Total	16	29	16	21	14

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 5.8

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS TO TRAINING SCHOOL FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS, WATAREKA,
ACCORDING TO MENTAL DISPOSITION, 2012 - 2016**

Mental Disposition	Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Normal	15	29	10	6	5
Defective	-	-	1	5	3
Aggressive	1	-	2	2	1
Regressive	-	-	-	2	2
Mutual Sex Tendencies	-	-	2	5	3
Homosexual	-	-	1	1	-
Total	16	29	16	21	14

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 5.9

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS TO TRAINING SCHOOL FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS, WATAREKA,
ACCORDING TO LITERACY, 2012 - 2016**

Literacy	Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
No Schooling	2	-	-	3	-
Grade 1-5	3	1	1	-	-
Passed Grade 5	3	5	8	5	3
Passed Grade 8	8	23	6	13	11
Passed G.C.E (O/L)	-	-	1	-	-
Passed G.C.E (A/L)	-	-	-	-	-
Total	16	29	16	21	14

Source: Department of Prisons

DEATH SENTENCES

DEATH SENTENCES, 2012 - 2016

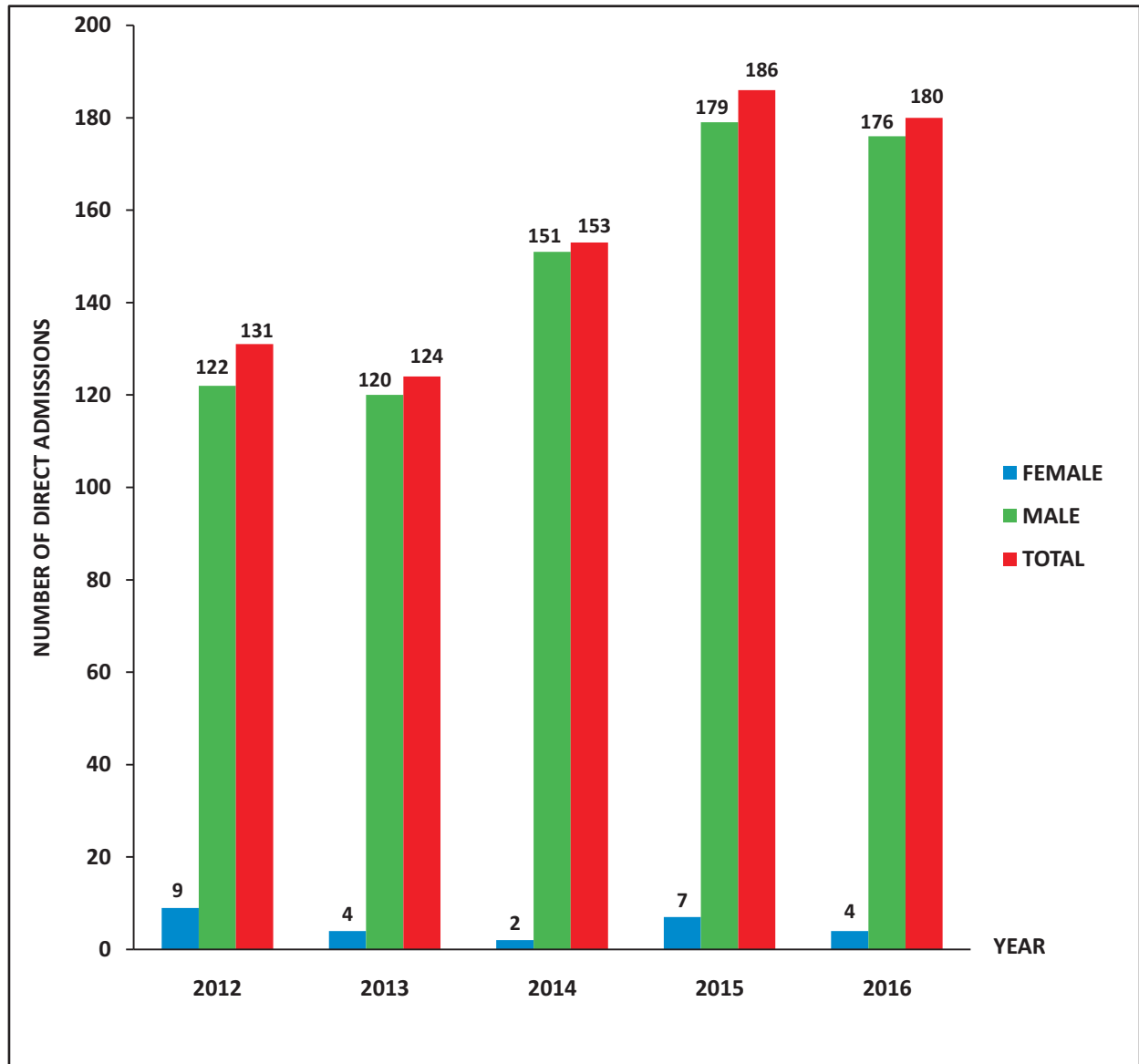


Table 6.1
DEATH SENTENCES, 2006- 2016

Year	Number Sentenced to Death	Number Executed	Number of Death Sentences Committed to Imprisonment	Number under Appeal Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation of Execution
2006	165	-	-	165
2007	176	-	-	176
2008	128	-	-	128
2009	108	-	-	108
2010	96	-	-	96
2011	107	-	-	107
2012	131	-	-	131
2013	124	-	-	124
2014	153	-	-	153
2015	186	-	-	186
2016	180	-	-	180

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.2

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH
ACCORDING TO SEX, 2012 - 2016**

Sex	Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Male	122	120	151	179	176
Female	9	4	2	7	4
Total	131	124	153	186	180

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.3

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH
ACCORDING TO RACE, 2012 - 2016**

Race	Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Sinhalese	99	87	110	152	114
Tamil - Sri Lankan	24	24	31	20	35
Tamil - Indian	-	6	1	-	-
Moor - Sri Lankan	8	7	10	13	31
Moor - Indian	-	-	-	-	-
Malay	-	-	-	-	-
Burgher	-	-	1	-	-
Others	-	-	-	1	-
Total	131	124	153	186	180

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.4

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH
ACCORDING TO RELIGION, 2012 - 2016**

Religion	Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Buddhist	91	78	98	124	102
Hindu	20	19	24	17	20
Islam	8	11	9	13	31
Roman Catholic	12	13	14	31	27
Others	-	3	8	1	-
Total	131	124	153	186	180

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.5

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH
ACCORDING TO MARITAL STATUS, 2012 - 2016**

Marital Status	Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Married	108	96	116	159	151
Single	19	22	37	20	20
Divorced, Separated etc.	4	6	-	7	9
Total	131	124	153	186	180

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.6

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH
ACCORDING TO LITERACY, 2012 - 2016**

Literacy	Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Illiterate	11	7	14	39	19
Literate Up to Grade 8	49	60	78	61	43
Literate above Grade 8	71	57	61	86	118
Total	131	124	153	186	180

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.7

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH
ACCORDING TO DISTRICTS, 2012 - 2016**

District	Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Colombo	24	10	26	32	37
Gampaha	1	7	8	14	8
Kalutara	10	11	13	2	10
Kandy	-	2	16	5	5
Matale	-	-	-	5	9
Nuwaraeliya	6	10	15	11	11
Galle	5	5	2	1	2
Matara	4	9	7	28	9
Hambantota	13	1	5	3	6
Jaffna	1	1	5	7	5
Mannar	-	-	-	-	2
Vavuniya	-	1	-	-	3
Mullativu	-	-	-	-	-
Batticaloa	13	8	2	2	10
Trincomalee	-	1	2	1	1
Ampara	-	1	-	6	4
Kurunegala	3	5	4	6	5
Puttalam	6	-	15	25	24
Anuradhapura	3	5	6	7	10
Polonnaruwa	2	1	5	10	-
Badulla	3	7	7	7	7
Monaragala	6	20	7	2	1
Ratnapura	9	-	5	8	8
Kegalle	22	19	3	4	3
Kilinochchi	-	-	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	-
Total	131	124	153	186	180

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.8

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH
ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE, 2012 - 2016**

Sector	Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Urban	76	20	37	52	69
Rural	55	104	116	134	111
Total	131	124	153	186	180

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.9

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH
ACCORDING TO PREVIOUS PUNISHMENTS, 2012 - 2016**

Punishment	Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
None	97	105	118	133	56
Warned & Discharge	-	-	-	-	-
Fined	-	-	-	5	21
Probation	-	-	-	-	-
Certified & Approved School	-	-	-	-	-
Borstal	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	11	1	2	10
In Remand Custody Before Conviction	34	8	30	46	93
Other	-	-	4	-	-
Total	131	124	153	186	180

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.10

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH
ACCORDING TO PREVIOUS CONVICTIONS, 2012 - 2016**

Previous Conviction	Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Not Convicted Before	125	116	148	145	165
Convicted Once Before	6	8	4	35	11
Convicted Twice Before	-	-	1	6	2
Convicted Thrice Before	-	-	-	-	1
Convicted Over Three times Before	-	-	-	-	1
Total	131	124	153	186	180

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.11

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH
ACCORDING TO INCOME OF OFFENDERS, 2012 - 2016**

Income	Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Rs.250 & Under Rs.300 per Month	32	19	18	90	8
Rs.300 & Over	87	95	134	89	155
No Income	12	10	1	7	17
Total	131	124	153	186	180

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.12

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH
ACCORDING TO PERSONAL HABITS, 2012 - 2016**

Personal Habit	Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Alcoholism					
Excessively	48	72	57	103	66
Moderately	61	32	58	34	60
Not Addicted	22	20	38	49	54
Total	131	124	153	186	180
Drugs					
Excessively	13	11	5	53	89
Moderately	5	4	6	30	22
Not Addicted	113	109	142	103	69
Total	131	124	153	186	180
Gambling					
Excessively	24	20	2	18	16
Moderately	33	30	3	12	28
Not Addicted	74	74	148	156	136
Total	131	124	153	186	180

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.13

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH
ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION, 2012 - 2016**

Occupation	Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Cultivators	48	45	37	36	29
Fisherman	6	4	15	10	9
Labour (skilled)	2	5	15	-	2
Labour (Unskilled)	5	11	11	33	24
Tailors	4	2	-	2	5
Carpenters	5	4	3	8	6
Masons	4	5	11	4	8
Craftsmen	-	-	-	1	-
Domestic - Servants	-	-	-	3	3
Waiter	-	-	1	-	5
K.K.S. (Peons)	1	1	1	-	-
Hawkers	-	-	3	-	-
Housewives	-	-	-	6	2
Clerical & Inspector Grades	1	1	-	2	1
Businessmen	7	8	4	20	14
Proprietors	2	2	-	-	-
Professional Grades	-	-	-	-	-
Administrative Grades	-	-	2	-	-
Pensioners	-	-	-	3	3
Students	-	-	-	-	-
Drivers	23	19	16	18	16
Armed Forces	-	-	-	2	5
Police	-	-	-	6	4
UN-employed	19	9	16	27	33
Others	4	8	18	5	11
Total	131	124	153	186	180

Source: Department of Prisons

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH
BY TYPE OF OFFENCES**

Offences relating to prisoners serving death sentences are shown in item 1 under " A " Criminal offences against persons and item 4 under " D " Other Offences, given in Table 4.12 .

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH
ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS**

Condemned prisoners who divided in to groups according to their ages are given in table 4.17 .

6a

LIFE IMPRISONMENT

LIFE IMPRISONMENT - 2015 - 2016

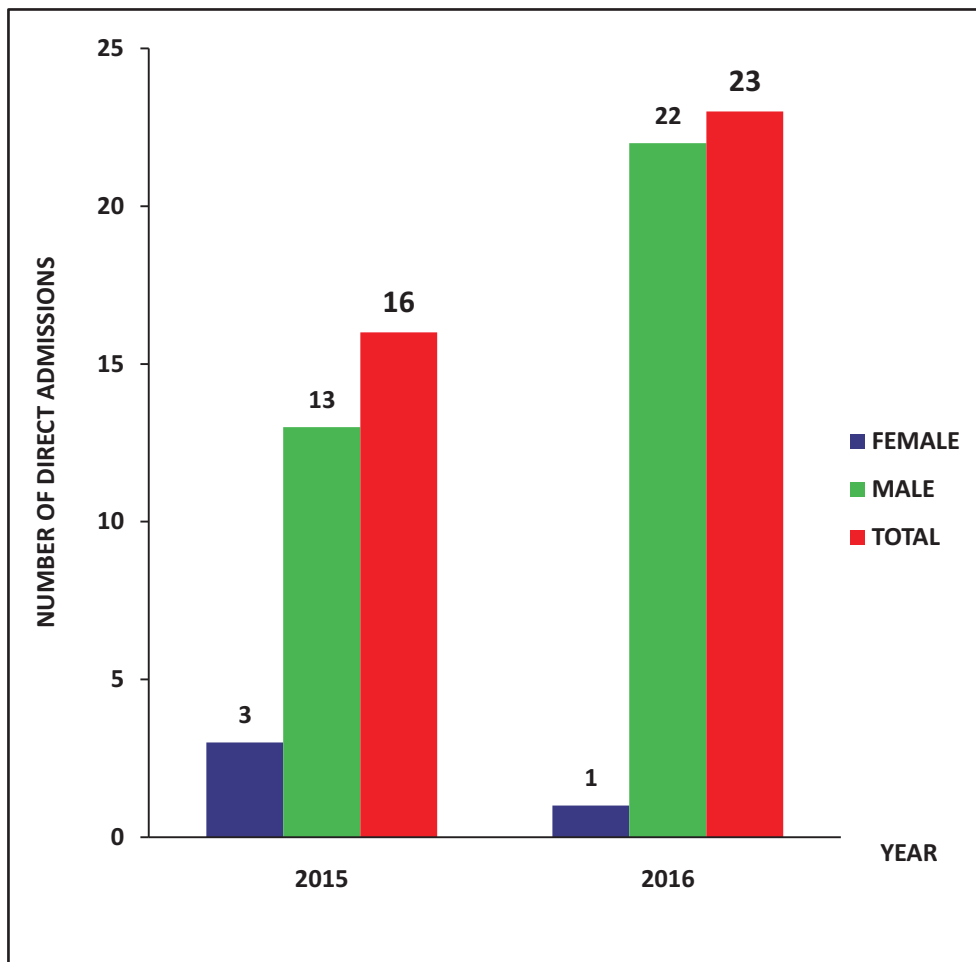


Table 6a.1

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT
ACCORDING TO SEX, - 2015 - 2016**

Sex	Year	
	2015	2016
Male	13	22
Female	3	1
Total	16	23

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6a.2

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT
ACCORDING TO RACE, - 2015 - 2016**

Race	Year	
	2015	2016
Sinhalese	10	8
Tamil - Sri Lankan	-	5
Tamil - Indian	2	-
Moor - Sri Lankan	4	8
Moor - Indian	-	-
Malay	-	1
Burgher	-	-
Others	-	1
Total	16	23

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6a.3

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT
ACCORDING TO RELIGION, 2015 - 2016**

Religion	Year	
	2015	2016
Buddhist	9	7
Hindu	2	4
Islam	4	10
Roman Catholic	1	2
Others	-	-
Total	16	23

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6a.4

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT
ACCORDING TO MARITAL STATUS, 2015 - 2016**

Marital Status	Year	
	2015	2016
Married	11	20
Single	5	3
Divorced, Separated etc.	-	-
Total	16	23

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6a.5

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT
ACCORDING TO LITERACY, 2015 - 2016**

Literacy	Year	
	2015	2016
Illiterate	1	1
Literate Up to Grade 8	4	4
Literate above Grade 8	11	18
Total	16	23

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6a.6

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT
ACCORDING TO DISTRICTS, 2015 - 2016**

District	Year	
	2015	2016
Colombo	13	4
Gampaha	-	2
Kalutara	-	1
Kandy	1	-
Matale	-	-
Nuwaraeliya	-	3
Galle	1	2
Matara	-	-
Hambantota	-	1
Jaffna	1	1
Mannar	-	1
Vavuniya	-	1
Mullativu	-	-
Batticaloa	-	-
Trincomalee	-	-
Ampara	-	1
Kurunegala	-	4
Puttalam	-	1
Anuradhapura	-	-
Polonnaruwa	-	-
Badulla	-	-
Monaragala	-	-
Ratnapura	-	-
Kegalle	-	-
Kilinochchi	-	-
Other Countries	-	1
Total	16	23

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6a.7

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT
ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE, 2015 - 2016**

Sector	Year	
	2015	2016
Urban	15	18
Rural	1	5
Total	16	23

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6a.8

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT
ACCORDING TO PREVIOUS PUNISHMENTS, 2015 - 2016**

Punishment	Year	
	2015	2016
None	11	17
Warned & Discharge	-	-
Fined	-	-
Probation	-	-
Certified & Approved School	-	-
Borstal	-	-
Prison	3	2
In Remand Custody Before Conviction	2	4
Other	-	-
Total	16	23

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6a.9

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT
ACCORDING TO PREVIOUS CONVICTIONS, 2015 - 2016**

Previous Conviction	Year	
	2015	2016
Not Convicted Before	13	22
Convicted Once Before	3	-
Convicted Twice Before	-	1
Convicted Thrice Before	-	-
Convicted Over Three times Before	-	-
Total	16	23

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6a.10

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT
ACCORDING TO INCOME OF OFFENDERS, 2015 - 2016**

Income	Year	
	2015	2016
Rs.250 & Under Rs.300 per Month	-	-
Rs.300 & Over	16	23
No Income	-	-
Total	16	23

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6a.11

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT
ACCORDING TO PERSONAL HABITS, 2015 - 2016**

Personal Habit	Year	
	2015	2016
Alcoholism		
Excessively	2	2
Moderately	7	11
Not Addicted	7	10
Total	16	23
Drugs		
Excessively	2	1
Moderately	5	5
Not Addicted	9	17
Total	16	23
Gambling		
Excessively	1	0
Moderately	4	5
Not Addicted	11	18
Total	16	23

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6a.12

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT
ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION, 2015 - 2016**

Occupation	Year	
	2015	2016
Cultivator	-	1
Fishermen	-	8
Labour (skilled)	-	-
Labour (Unskilled)	3	2
Tailor	-	-
Carpenter	-	-
Mason	-	1
Craftsmen	-	-
Domestic - Servants	-	-
Waiter	-	-
K.K.S. (Peon)	-	-
Hawker	1	4
Housewives	2	-
Clerical & Inspector Grades	-	-
Businessmen	5	3
Proprietors	-	-
Professional Grades	-	-
Administrative Grades	-	-
Pensioners	-	1
Student	-	-
Armed Forces	-	-
Police	-	-
Driver	-	1
UN-employed	1	1
Others	4	1
Total	16	23

Source: Department of Prisons

PRISONERS RELEASED

PRISONERS RELEASED, 2012 - 2016

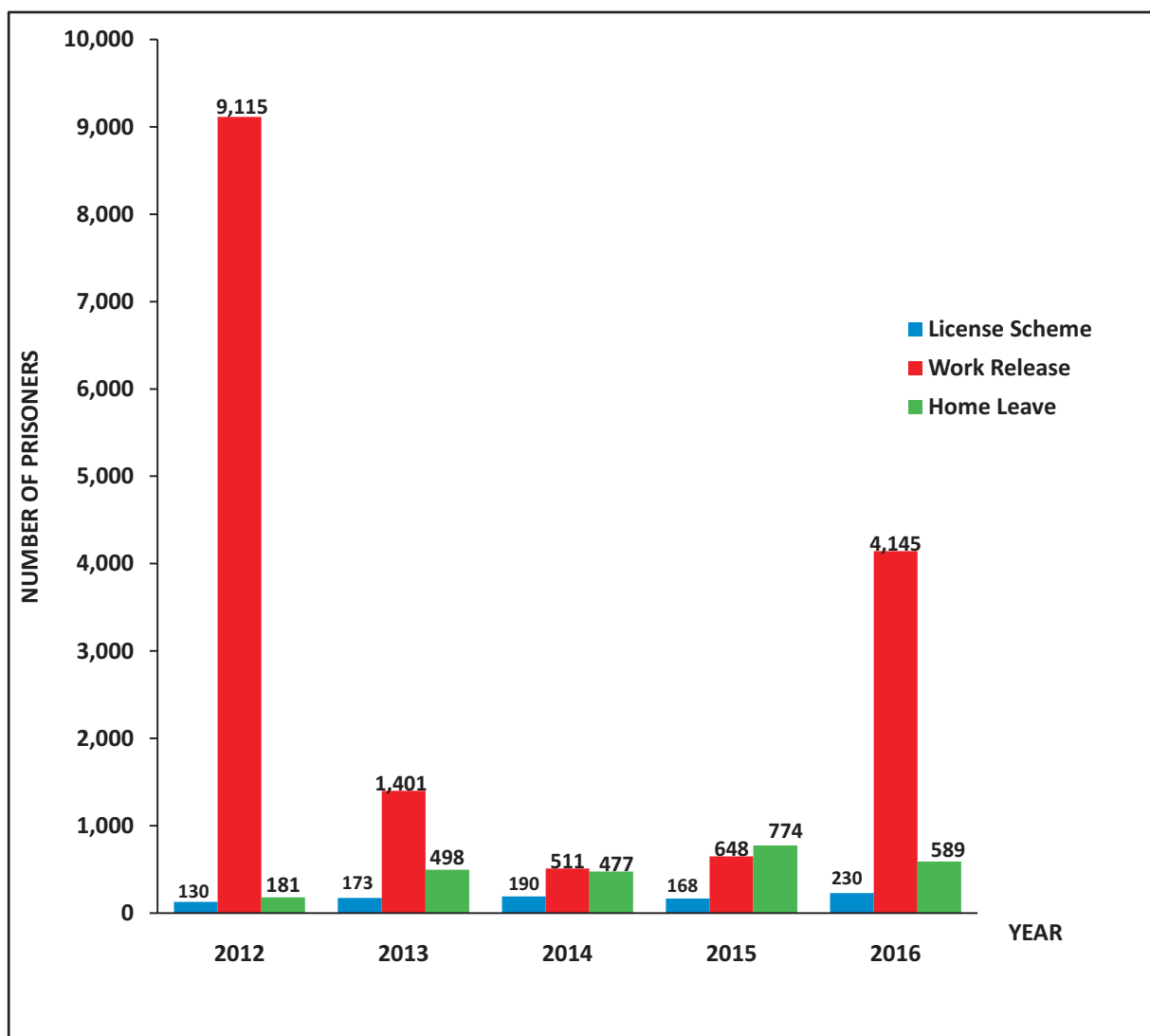


Table 7.1

**PRISONERS RELEASED ON WORK RELEASE , HOME LEAVE
AND ON LICENCE SCHEME, 2006 - 2016**

Year	Work Release	Home Leave	Licence Scheme
2006	553	496	124
2007	1,068	547	208
2008	1,001	608	356
2009	5,403	780	387
2010	8,609	632	284
2011	20,034	362	73
2012	9,115	181	130
2013	1,401	498	173
2014	511	477	190
2015	648	774	168
2016	4,145	589	230

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 7.2

PRISONERS ENGAGED ON WORK RELEASE SCHEME, 2006 - 2016

Year	No.of Prisoners Engaged on Work Release	No. of Found Unsuitable	Total Amount Earned for the Year (Rs.)
2006	553	33	3,659,026
2007	1,068	29	4,957,205
2008	1,001	42	7,156,654
2009	5,403	45	7,454,635
2010	8,609	3	6,465,107
2011	20,034	3	8,082,040
2012	9,115	17	5,609,405
2013	1,401	18	2,118,240
2014	511	4	3,222,900
2015	648	-	3,962,660
2016	4,145	-	4,944,695

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 7.3

PRISONERS RELEASE ON LICENCE SCHEME, 2006 - 2016

Year	No. of Released			No. whose Licence were Revoked for Violation conditions			No. Taken into Custody Again		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
2006	123	1	124	16	-	16	-	-	-
2007	206	2	208	10	-	10	-	-	-
2008	354	2	356	28	-	28	-	-	-
2009	379	8	387	37	-	37	19	-	19
2010	275	9	284	25	1	26	12	-	12
2011	70	3	73	24	1	25	8	1	9
2012	125	5	130	8	-	8	5	-	5
2013	166	7	173	6	1	7	2	-	2
2014	188	2	190	-	-	-	-	-	-
2015	158	10	168	-	-	-	-	-	-
2016	223	7	230	2	-	2	2	-	2

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 7.4

PRISONERS SENT ON HOME LEAVE SCHEME, 2006 - 2016

Year	No. Sent on Home Leave			No. Violated Law		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
2006	490	6	496	9	-	9
2007	537	10	547	14	-	14
2008	602	6	608	10	-	10
2009	755	25	780	25	-	25
2010	618	14	632	21	-	21
2011	358	4	362	11	-	11
2012	175	6	181	6	-	6
2013	492	6	498	18	-	18
2014	469	8	477	19	-	19
2015	757	17	774	14	2	16
2016	578	11	589	24	-	24

Source: Department of Prisons

VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL & AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT

VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL & AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT, 2012 - 2016

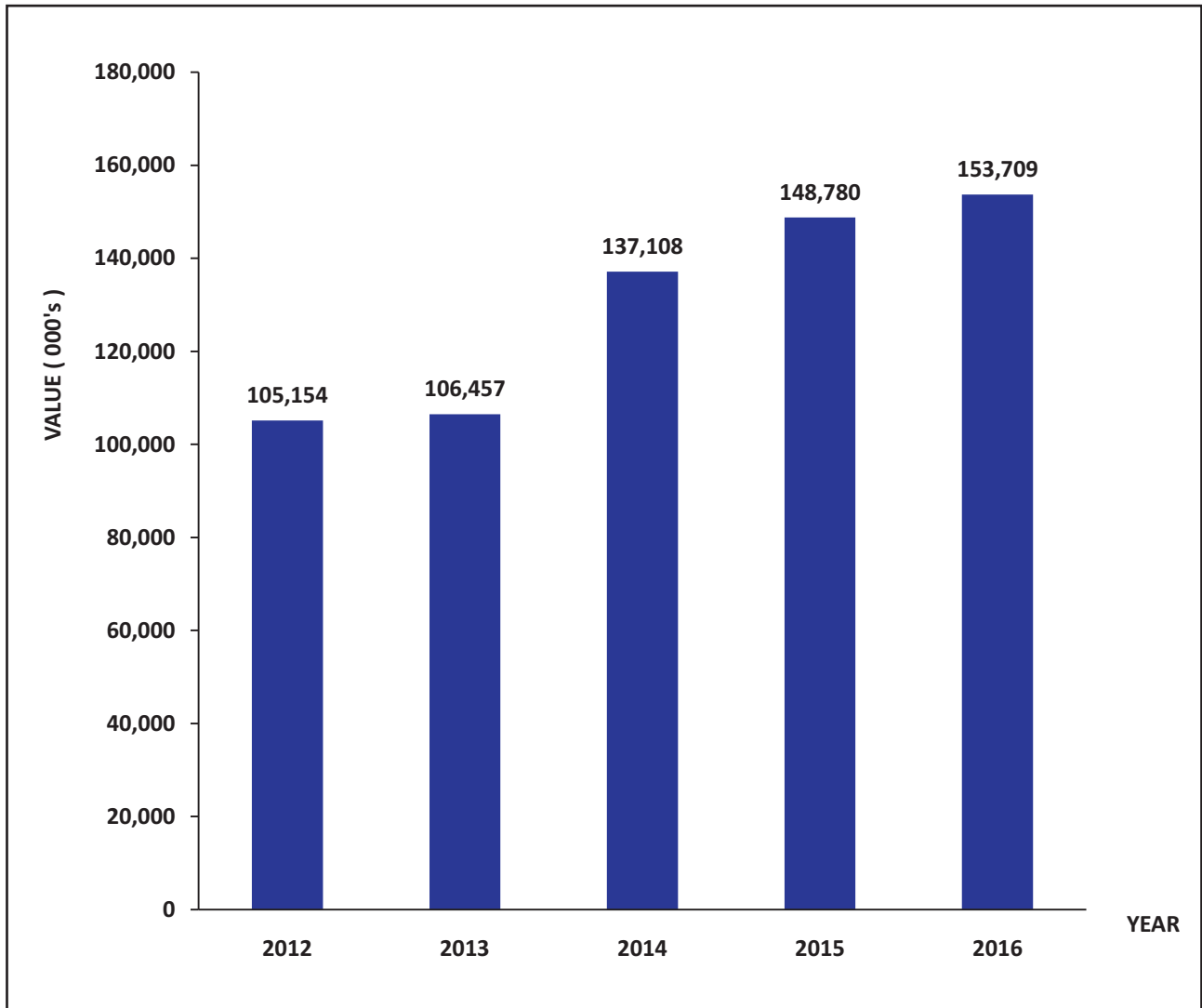


Table 8.1
VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL & AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT, 2012 - 2016

Item	Year											
	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016			
	Rs.	%	Rs.	%	Rs.	%	Rs.	%	Rs.	%	Rs.	%
Carpentry, Polishing	7,339,607	7.0	5,422,384	5.1	8,766,755	6.4	5,228,281	3.5	7,701,746	5.0		
Tailoring	6,886,571	6.5	5,889,371	5.5	12,646,155	9.2	14,483,762	9.7	15,408,822	10.0		
Laundry	1,570,458	1.5	1,953,094	1.8	2,180,019	1.6	2,264,510	1.5	2,736,944	1.8		
Black smithy	7,285,172	6.9	13,190,245	12.4	10,957,425	8.0	7,522,694	5.1	9,067,422	5.9		
Shoe Making	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,075,800	0.7	-	-		
Coir Making	3,054,961	2.9	2,756,204	2.6	346,690	0.3	687,540	0.5	3,917,209	2.5		
Cap Making	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Printing	1,275,505	1.2	2,573,806	2.4	2,664,118	1.9	4,037,399	2.7	1,123,120	0.7		
Bakery	36,143,574	34.4	33,853,687	31.8	43,321,672	31.6	63,367,836	42.6	69,932,343	45.5		
Motor Mechanism	1,941,639	1.8	2,902,371	2.7	3,815,300	2.8	1,998,571	1.3	3,041,900	2.0		
Weaving	4,695,467	4.5	3,454,868	3.2	5,602,533	4.1	6,086,051	4.1	5,645,985	3.7		
Masonry	1,097,771	1.0	2,108,998	2.0	1,940,896	1.4	2,962,946	2.0	2,621,144	1.7		
Soap Making	885,865	0.8	613,243	0.6	1,179,461	0.9	1,661,470	1.1	1,538,385	1.0		
Cane Products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Bricks Making	1,139,636	1.1	1,624,835	1.5	2,543,879	1.9	1,542,524	1.0	2,143,970	1.4		
Animal Husbandry	3,380,217	3.2	1,865,313	1.8	1,010,811	0.7	754,645	0.5	567,907	0.4		
Agriculture	25,122,725	23.9	25,950,235	24.4	30,868,132	22.5	28,335,736	19.0	25,577,943	16.6		
Plumbing	74,873	0.1	44,749	0.0	375,126	0.3	63,679	0.0	185,798	0.1		
Electricity	1,014,156	1.0	285,831	0.3	2,442,702	1.8	384,859	0.3	938,159	0.6		
Coconut Oil	90,300	0.1	8,400	0.0	147,674	0.1	80,740	0.1	25,215	0.0		
Welding	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Headgears , Yoghurt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Rain Cort	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Candles , Joss sticks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Papadam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Cement blocks	80,360	0.1	589,180	0.6	783,495	0.6	533,421	0.4	469,870	0.3		
Envelopes	1,763,040	1.7	935,775	0.9	2,248,047	1.6	1,964,616	1.3	-	-		
Shoe stickers	23,250	0.0	184,400	0.2	-	0.0	-	-	-	-		
Miscellaneous	289,700	0.3	250,165	0.2	3,267,969	2.4	3,743,446	2.5	1,065,236	0.7		
Total	105,154,847	100.0	106,457,154	100.0	137,108,857	100.0	148,780,526	100.0	153,709,118	100.0		

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 8.2

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF COST OF SUPPLIES , 2015 - 2016

Item	Year					
	2015			2016		
	Cost of Articles Supplied by Industrial Institutions or Private Contractors (Rs.)	Cost of Articles Supplied by Prison Department and Private Sector (Rs.)	Savings (Rs.)	Cost of Articles Supplied by Industrial Institutions or Private Contractors (Rs.)	Cost of Articles Supplied by Prison Department and Private Sector (Rs.)	Savings (Rs.)
Laundry	13,587,060	2,264,510	11,322,550	16,421,667	2,736,944	13,684,723
Bakery	72,873,011	63,367,836	9,505,175	80,422,194	69,932,343	10,489,851
Printing	20,186,996	4,037,399	16,149,597	5,615,600	1,123,120	4,492,480
Blacksmithy	15,045,389	7,522,694	7,522,695	18,134,843	9,067,422	9,067,421
Carpentry, Polishing	7,842,422	5,228,281	2,614,141	11,552,619	7,701,746	3,850,873
Tailoring	36,209,405	14,483,762	21,725,643	38,522,055	15,408,822	23,113,233
Motor Mechanism	3,997,142	1,998,571	1,998,571	6,083,800	3,041,900	3,041,900
Cap Making	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soap Making	1,744,543	1,661,470	83,073	1,615,304	1,538,385	76,919
Coir Making	687,540	687,540	-	4,777,937	3,917,209	-
Weaving	9,129,077	6,086,051	3,043,026	84,688,978	5,645,985	79,042,993
Masonry	7,407,364	2,962,946	4,444,418	6,552,861	2,621,144	3,931,717
Plumbing	63,679	63,679	-	185,798	185,798	-
Animal Husbandry	754,645	754,645	-	567,907	567,907	-
Agriculture	28,335,736	28,335,736	-	25,577,943	25,577,943	-
Electricity	384,859	384,859	-	938,159	938,159	-
Coconut Oil	80,740	80,740	-	37,823	25,215	-
Welding	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shoe Making	1,075,800	1,075,800	-	-	-	-
Shoe Stickers	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rain Cort	-	-	-	-	-	-
Envelopes	1,964,616	1,964,616	-	-	-	-
Brick Making	1,542,524	1,542,524	-	2,143,970	2,143,970	-
Candles , Joss sticks	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cement blocks	533,421	533,421	-	469,870	469,870	-
Miscellaneous	4,687,370	3,743,446	943,924	1,074,656	1,065,236	9,420
Total	228,133,339	148,780,526	79,352,813	305,383,984	153,709,118	151,674,866

Source: Department of Prisons

GENERAL

ESCAPED, RECAPTURED & NUMBER OF DEATHS, 2012 - 2016

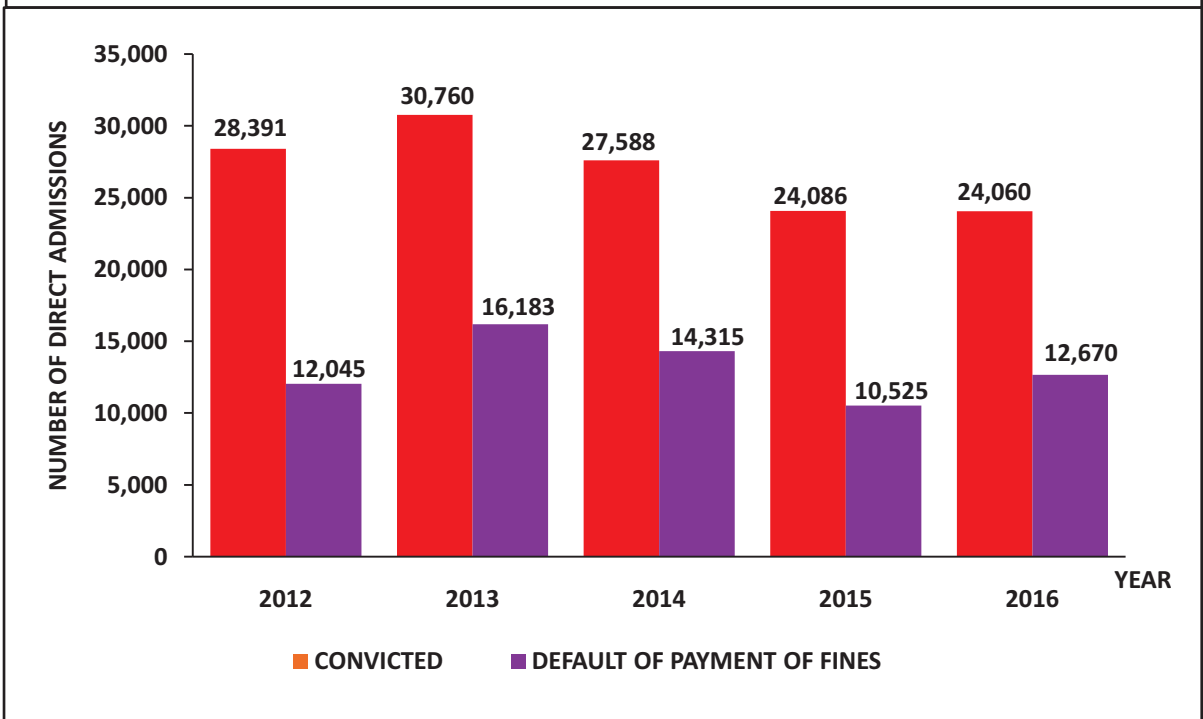
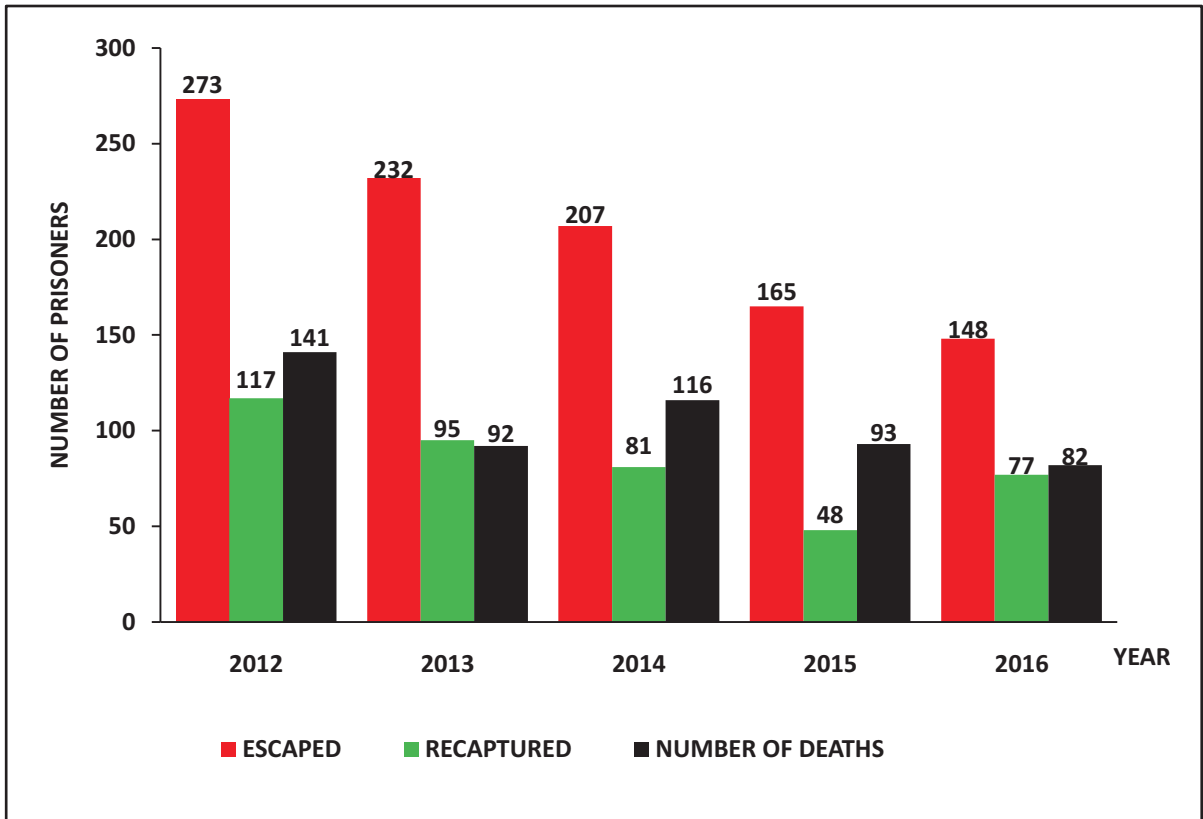


Table 9.1

**PRISONERS ESCAPED , RECAPTURED AND AT LARGE
(Convicted & Unconvicted), 2010 - 2016**

Year	Total Admissions of Convicted and Unconvicted Prisoners	Daily Average Population of Convicted and Unconvicted Prisoners	Escaped	Percentage of Daily Population (Convicted and Unconvicted)	Recaptured	At Large
2010	132,319	26,984	262	0.97	114	148
2011	108,858	22,489	286	1.27	112	174
2012	136,151	23,603	273	1.16	117	0
2013	130,399	21,717	232	1.07	95	0
2014	117,839	19,108	207	1.08	81	0
2015	113,645	17,996	165	0.91	48	117
2016	118,715	17,478	148	0.84	77	71

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 9.1a

ESCAPES OF PRISONERS ACCORDING TO LOCATION - 2016

Year	Prisons	Prison Camps	Out Work	Escorts	Courts	Hospitals	Home Leave	TOTAL
2016	13	39	43	4	13	19	17	148

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 9.2

IMPRISONMENT FOR DEFAULT OF PAYMENT OF FINES, 2010 - 2016

Year	Total Admissions of Convicted Prisoners	No.of Persons Imprisoned in Default of payment of Fines	Percentage to Total Admissions
2010	32,128	16,061	50.0
2011	27,018	15,306	56.7
2012	28,391	12,045	42.4
2013	30,760	16,183	52.6
2014	27,588	14,315	51.9
2015	24,086	10,525	43.7
2016	24,060	12,670	52.7

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 9.3

**THE POPULATION FIGURES OF CONVICTED PRISONERS BY INSTITUTIONS AS AT
1ST OF JANUARY AND 31ST OF DECEMBER OF EACH YEAR UNDER REFERENCE,
2015 – 2016**

Institution	Year			
	2015		2016	
	Population as at 01.01.2015	Population as at 31.12.2015	Population as at 01.01.2016	Population as at 31.12.2016
Welikada prison	3,276	3,272	3,207	3,120
Colombo Remand prison	74	73	72	34
New Magazine Remand prison	125	96	97	81
Mahara prison	1,112	732	512	492
Bogambara prison	671	695	689	735
Jaffna Remand prison	76	91	87	78
Anuradhapura Remand prison	109	317	421	326
Badulla Remand prison	130	119	119	97
Batticaloa Remand prison	130	71	80	73
Galle Remand prison	182	121	121	160
Matara Remand prison	144	80	70	91
Tangalle Remand prison	74	59	51	44
Negambo Remand prison	311	205	201	178
Ambepussa Work Camp	-	-	113	74
Watareka T.S.Y.O.	84	113	43	38
Trincomalee Remand prison	100	123	123	60
Kegalle Remand prison	94	74	62	72
Kalutara Remand prison	279	202	208	180
Kuruwita Remand prison	292	190	189	185
Boosa Prison	178	214	209	221
Pallekelle Open Prison Camp	708	518	506	411
Meethirigala Work Camp	45	15	14	6
Homagama Work Camp	217	160	116	65
Weerawila Work Camp	473	309	304	249
Taldena C.C.Y.O	303	199	199	161
Kandewatta	58	32	30	9
Anuradhapura Work Camp	168	138	141	97
Pallansena C.C.Y.O.	416	304	302	222
Polonnaruwa Remand Prison	213	79	66	37
Monaragala Remand Prison	150	120	118	95
Wariyapola Work Camp	260	231	286	183
Vavuniya Remand Prison	71	33	33	30
Kadurugasara Work Camp	122	76	76	46
Hangilipola Work Camp	74	55	55	25
Total	10,719	9,116	8,920	7,975

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 9.4
POPULATION OF CONVICTED PRISONERS BY LITERACY AND SEX , 2007 - 2016

Year	Sex			Literate			Percent Literate		
	All Prisoners	Male	Female	All Prisoners	Male	Female	All Prisoners	Male	Female
2007	31,306	30,292	1,014	26,925	26,029	896	86.0	85.9	88.4
2008	33,566	32,558	1,008	31,034	30,172	862	92.5	92.7	85.5
2009	37,872	36,590	1,282	35,800	34,682	1,118	94.5	94.8	87.2
2010	32,128	31,096	1,032	29,283	28,386	897	91.1	91.3	86.9
2011	27,018	26,245	773	25,668	24,990	678	95.0	95.2	87.7
2012	28,391	27,445	946	26,421	25,581	840	93.1	93.2	88.8
2013	30,760	29,866	894	29,156	28,409	747	94.8	95.1	83.6
2014	27,588	26,754	834	25,960	25,309	651	94.1	94.6	78.1
2015	24,086	23,327	759	22,987	22,346	641	95.4	95.8	84.5
2016	24,060	23,165	895	22,537	21,804	733	93.7	94.1	81.9

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 9.5
THE NUMBER OF CONVICTED & UNCONVICED PRISONERS TREATED IN PRISON & CIVIL HOSPITALS , 2012 - 2016

Position	Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Type of Treatment					
Outdoor Treatment					
Prison Hospital	237,229	239,256	214,770	206,089	230,085
Outside Clinics	13,106	17,308	10,267	18,453	16,679
Indoor Treatment					
Prison Hospital	26,206	17,935	23,743	24,001	21,572
National Hospital, Colombo	51	2,530	260	102	112
Ayurvedic Hospitals	936	-	-	2	-
Victoria Memorial Eye Hospital	9	3	8	5	4
Mental Hospital	216	103	153	167	248
Chest Hospital, Welisara	37	34	104	49	46
Other Hospitals	1,080	2,098	1,666	2,207	1,687
Total	278,870	279,267	250,971	251,075	270,433

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 9.6

NUMBER OF DEATHS & THE DEATH RATE , 2007 - 2016

Year	Total Annual Population of Convicted & Unconvicted Prisoners	Daily Average Population of Convicted & Unconvicted Prisoners	Number of Deaths (Convicted & Unconvicted)	Death Rate Per 1,000 Daily Average Population	Percentage of Deaths of the Daily Average Population (Convicted & Unconvicted)
2007	8,853,034	24,255	84	3.5	0.3
2008	9,535,172	26,124	155	5.9	0.6
2009	10,155,400	27,823	170	6.1	0.6
2010	9,849,212	26,984	156	5.8	0.6
2011	8,208,697	22,489	115	5.1	0.5
2012	8,615,095	23,603	141	6.0	0.6
2013	7,926,705	21,717	92	4.2	0.4
2014	6,974,420	19,108	116	6.1	0.6
2015	6,568,660	17,996	93	5.2	0.5
2016	6,569,574	17,948	82	4.6	0.5

Note: Number of Deaths Included only Convicted Prisoners till 2007 and that number included Convicted and Unconvicted Prisoners for the Year 2008 and Onwards.

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 9.7

ACCOMMODATION & BUILDINGS, 2007 - 2016

Year	Authorized Accommodation			Daily Average Population			Percentage Overcrowding		
	Convicted	Unconvicted	Total	Convicted	Unconvicted	Total	Convicted	Unconvicted	Total
2007	6,181	4,511	10,692	11,906	12,349	24,255	92.6	173.8	126.9
2008	6,181	4,511	10,692	13,487	12,637	26,124	118.2	180.1	144.3
2009	6,673	5,034	11,707	13,694	14,129	27,823	105.2	180.7	137.7
2010	6,728	5,034	11,762	13,094	13,890	26,984	94.6	175.9	129.4
2011	6,728	5,034	11,762	11,104	11,385	22,489	65.0	126.2	91.2
2012	6,728	5,034	11,762	11,298	12,305	23,603	67.9	144.4	100.6
2013	6,728	5,034	11,762	9,508	12,209	21,717	41.3	142.5	84.6
2014	6,728	5,034	11,762	10,144	8,964	19,108	50.8	78.0	62.5
2015	6,728	5,034	11,762	9,766	8,230	17,996	45.2	63.5	53.0
2016	6,728	5,034	11,762	8,853	8,625	17,478	31.6	71.3	48.6

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 9.8

RECURRENT EXPENDITURE, CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, THE AVERAGE COST PER PRISONER & COST OF FOOD PER PRISONER (Rupees), 2012 - 2016

	Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Recurrent Expenditure					
(1) Estimated	3,561,903,900	3,750,500,000	4,278,600,000	4,648,000,000	5,319,050,000
(2) Actual	3,404,071,757	3,747,039,347	4,233,166,575	4,620,303,182	4,792,326,093
Capital Expenditure					
(1) Estimated	389,480,000	1,092,224,000	1,595,296,000	2,244,187,000	3,240,000,000
(2) Actual	265,882,212	600,566,174	1,424,438,773	1,905,927,903	2,106,414,092
Average Cost Per Prisoner (Approximately)					
(1) Per Year	144,222	172,539	221,539	256,741	274,192
(2) Per Day	395	473	607	703	749
Average Cost of Food per Prisoner					
(1) Per Year	42,954	49,570	63,050	48,111	46,563
(2) Per Day	118	136	173	132	127

Note : Figures are based on the receipts submitted for the supply of food.

Source: Department of Prisons

NARCOTIC DRUG OFFENDERS

NARCOTIC DRUG OFFENDERS, 2012 - 2016

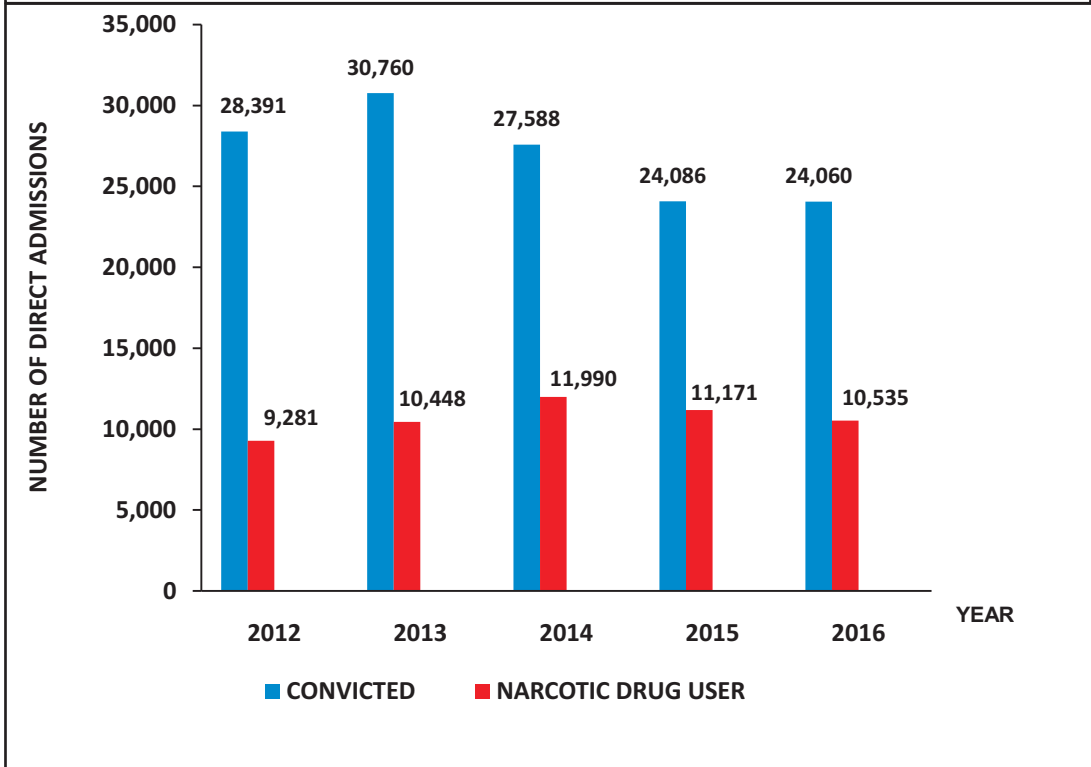
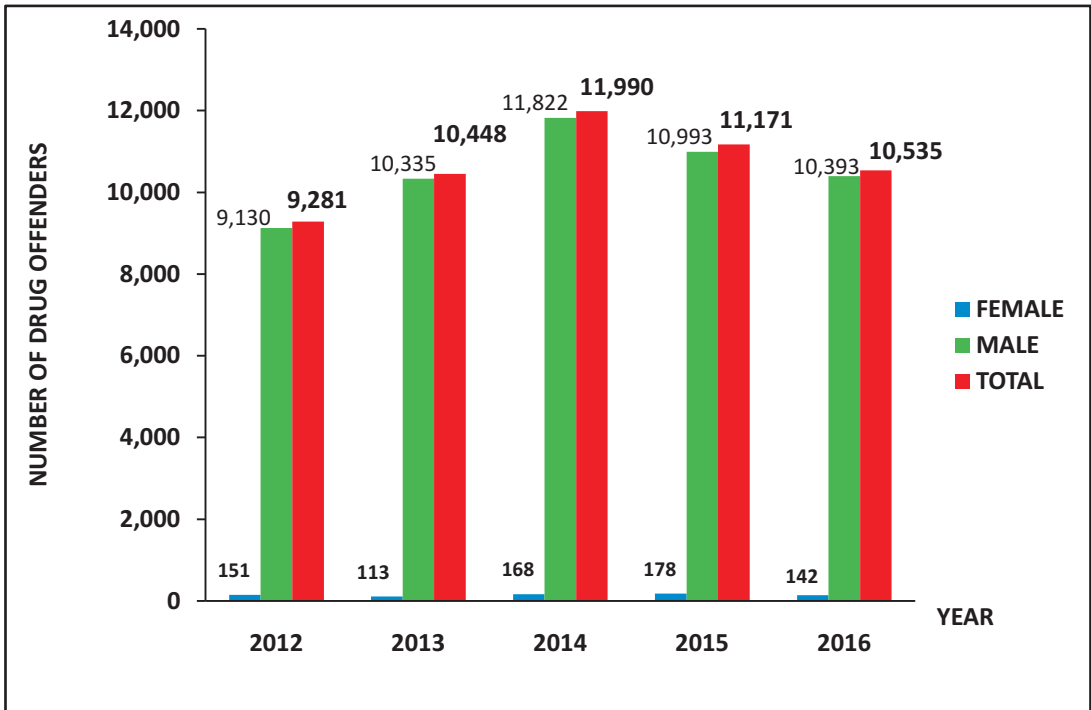


Table 10.1
DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED & NARCOTIC DRUGS OFFENCES , 2005 - 2016

Year	Convicted		Total	Narcotic Drug User		%
	Male	Female		Male	Female	
2005	32,158	876	33,034	13,291	144	40.7
2006	27,755	977	28,732	10,214	170	36.1
2007	30,292	1,014	31,306	11,319	159	36.7
2008	32,558	1,008	33,566	10,916	149	33.0
2009	36,590	1,282	37,872	13,124	195	35.2
2010	31,096	1,032	32,128	13,200	178	41.6
2011	26,245	773	27,018	10,416	152	39.1
2012	27,445	946	28,391	9,130	151	32.7
2013	29,866	894	30,760	10,335	113	34.0
2014	26,754	834	27,588	11,822	168	43.5
2015	23,327	759	24,086	10,993	178	46.4
2016	23,165	895	24,060	10,393	142	43.8

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 10.2
DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO TYPE OF DRUGS , 2005 - 2016

Year	Heroin	%	Cannabis	%	Opium	%	Tablets	%	Other	%	Total
2005	8,861	66.0	4,565	33.9	9	0.1	-	0.0	-	0.0	13,435
2006	6,423	61.9	3,952	38.0	9	0.1	-	0.0	-	0.0	10,384
2007	6,386	55.7	5,065	44.1	25	0.2	2	0.0	-	0.0	11,478
2008	6,006	54.3	5,035	45.5	24	0.2	-	0.0	-	0.0	11,065
2009	7,003	52.6	6,300	47.3	10	0.1	6	0.0	-	0.0	13,319
2010	7,893	59.0	5,458	40.8	27	0.2	-	0.0	-	0.0	13,378
2011	7,183	68.0	3,382	32.0	3	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	10,568
2012	6,057	65.3	3,210	34.6	5	0.1	5	0.1	4	0.0	9,281
2013	7,245	69.3	3,199	30.6	4	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	10,448
2014	8,112	67.7	3,866	32.2	-	0.0	1	0.0	11	0.1	11,990
2015	7,519	67.3	3,648	32.7	3	0.0	-	0.0	1	0.0	11,171
2016	7,783	73.9	2,739	26.0	6	0.1	4	0.0	3	0.0	10,535

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 10.3
DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO DISTRICTS , 2005 - 2016

District	Year											
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Colombo	8,769	7,730	8,610	7,609	9,936	9,658	8,159	6,941	7,199	7,533	7,621	6,782
Gampaha	1,349	697	765	1,133	962	1,002	681	624	1,083	1,334	1,406	1,473
Kalutara	311	272	414	588	491	533	405	373	378	900	324	362
Kandy	665	459	279	302	330	291	104	134	193	193	169	223
Matale	3	37	45	98	46	35	20	30	50	50	31	44
Nuwaraeliya	23	35	58	71	53	23	18	30	24	48	57	40
Galle	614	192	184	219	212	518	418	267	233	476	302	398
Matara	322	48	59	34	42	57	27	43	76	161	88	72
Hambantota	93	94	102	66	60	81	60	68	73	82	45	59
Jaffna	5	2	1	1	6	6	4	9	10	17	46	66
Mannar	3	6	4	4	14	19	13	10	28	10	21	13
Vavuniya	48	17	8	3	8	13	7	12	47	75	54	34
Mullativu	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	3	6	6	6
Batticaloa	39	32	34	6	37	78	50	27	63	76	72	131
Trincomalee	78	37	77	91	216	138	20	49	69	62	43	20
Ampara	23	32	49	14	49	16	42	38	58	43	40	44
Kurunegala	217	133	150	171	175	251	150	121	211	261	208	149
Puttalam	139	56	60	83	68	75	48	56	85	77	90	94
Anuradhapura	140	109	121	128	177	186	76	134	170	171	172	132
Polonnaruwa	55	72	99	46	27	58	19	21	37	40	29	33
Badulla	117	76	92	106	127	79	55	63	87	78	71	91
Monaragala	97	59	87	62	42	57	33	50	66	52	43	38
Ratnapura	189	142	122	165	192	148	112	132	139	154	135	144
Kegalle	135	47	57	65	49	54	40	44	62	64	57	52
Kilinochchi	1	-	1	-	-	1	4	2	3	16	40	35
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	1	-
Not Respond	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	13,435	10,384	11,478	11,065	13,319	13,378	10,568	9,281	10,448	11,990	11,171	10,535

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 10.4

DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO RACE , 2005 - 2016

Year	Sinhalese	%	Tamil	%	Muslim	%	Malay	%	Burgher	%	Others	%	Foreigner	%	Total
2005	9,519	70.9	1,662	12.4	2,204	16.4	18	0.1	30	0.2	2	0.0			13,435
2006	7,168	69.0	1,541	14.8	1,586	15.3	37	0.4	47	0.5	5	0.0			10,384
2007	7,781	67.8	1,688	14.7	1,879	16.4	41	0.4	75	0.6	14	0.1			11,478
2008	7,683	69.4	1,533	13.8	1,767	16.0	25	0.2	50	0.5	7	0.1			11,065
2009	8,887	66.7	2,057	15.5	2,264	17.0	40	0.3	66	0.5	5	0.0			13,319
2010	9,498	71.0	1,674	12.5	2,135	16.0	25	0.2	43	0.3	3	0.0			13,378
2011	7,231	68.4	1,554	14.7	1,733	16.4	20	0.2	29	0.3	1	0.0			10,568
2012	6,642	72.0	1,203	13.0	1,380	15.0	22	0.0	33	0.0	1	0.0			9,281
2013	7,410	70.9	1,386	13.3	1,581	15.1	21	0.2	46	0.4	4	0.0			10,448
2014	8,591	71.7	1,585	13.2	1,735	14.5	26	0.2	43	0.4	10	0.1			11,990
2015	7,612	68.1	1,711	15.3	1,802	16.1	21	0.2	24	0.2	1	0.0			11,171
2016	7,321	69.5	1,445	13.7	1,726	16.4	15	0.1	27	0.3	-	0.0	1	0.0	10,535

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 10.5

DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO RELIGION , 2005 - 2016

Year	Buddhist	%	Hindu	%	Islam	%	Roman Catholic	%	Other Christian	%	Others	%	Total
2005	8,692	64.7	1,444	10.8	2,219	16.5	1,048	7.8	30	0.2	2	0.0	13,435
2006	6,593	63.5	1,195	11.5	1,617	15.6	533	5.1	443	4.3	3	0.0	10,384
2007	6,859	59.8	1,296	11.3	1,934	16.8	942	8.2	445	3.9	2	0.0	11,478
2008	6,678	60.3	1,283	11.6	1,800	16.3	1,049	9.5	255	2.3	-	0.0	11,065
2009	7,982	59.9	1,609	12.1	2,278	17.1	705	5.3	744	5.6	1	0.0	13,319
2010	9,088	67.9	1,489	11.1	2,159	16.2	425	3.2	214	1.6	3	0.0	13,378
2011	6,899	65.3	1,432	13.6	1,726	16.3	274	2.6	234	2.2	3	0.0	10,568
2012	5,902	63.6	892	9.6	1,409	15.2	742	8.0	336	3.6	-	0.0	9,281
2013	6,534	62.5	1,086	10.4	1,567	15.0	669	6.4	578	5.5	14	0.1	10,448
2014	7,520	62.7	1,265	10.6	1,752	14.6	854	7.1	599	5.0	-	0.0	11,990
2015	6,882	61.6	1,296	11.6	1,814	16.2	806	7.2	371	3.3	2	0.0	11,171
2016	6,638	63.0	1,056	10.0	1,742	16.5	952	9.0	147	1.4	-	0.0	10,535

Source: Department of Prisons

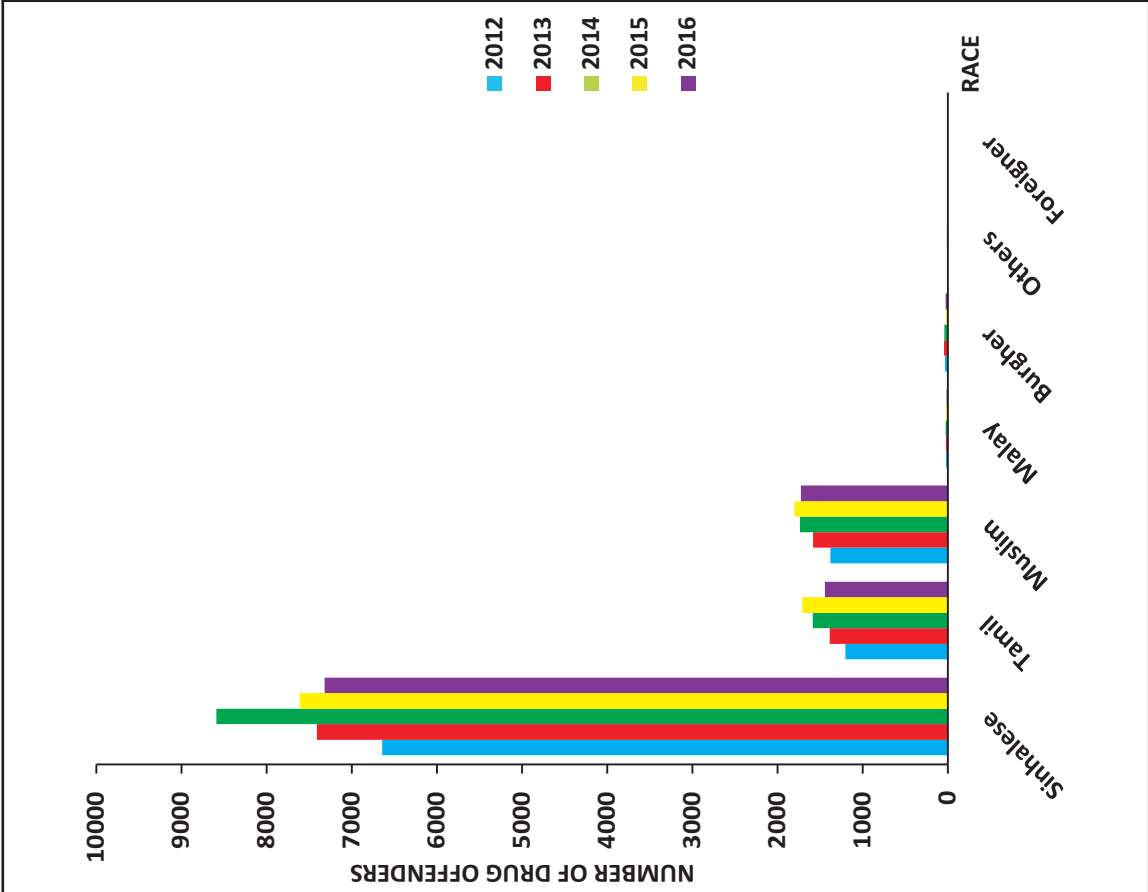
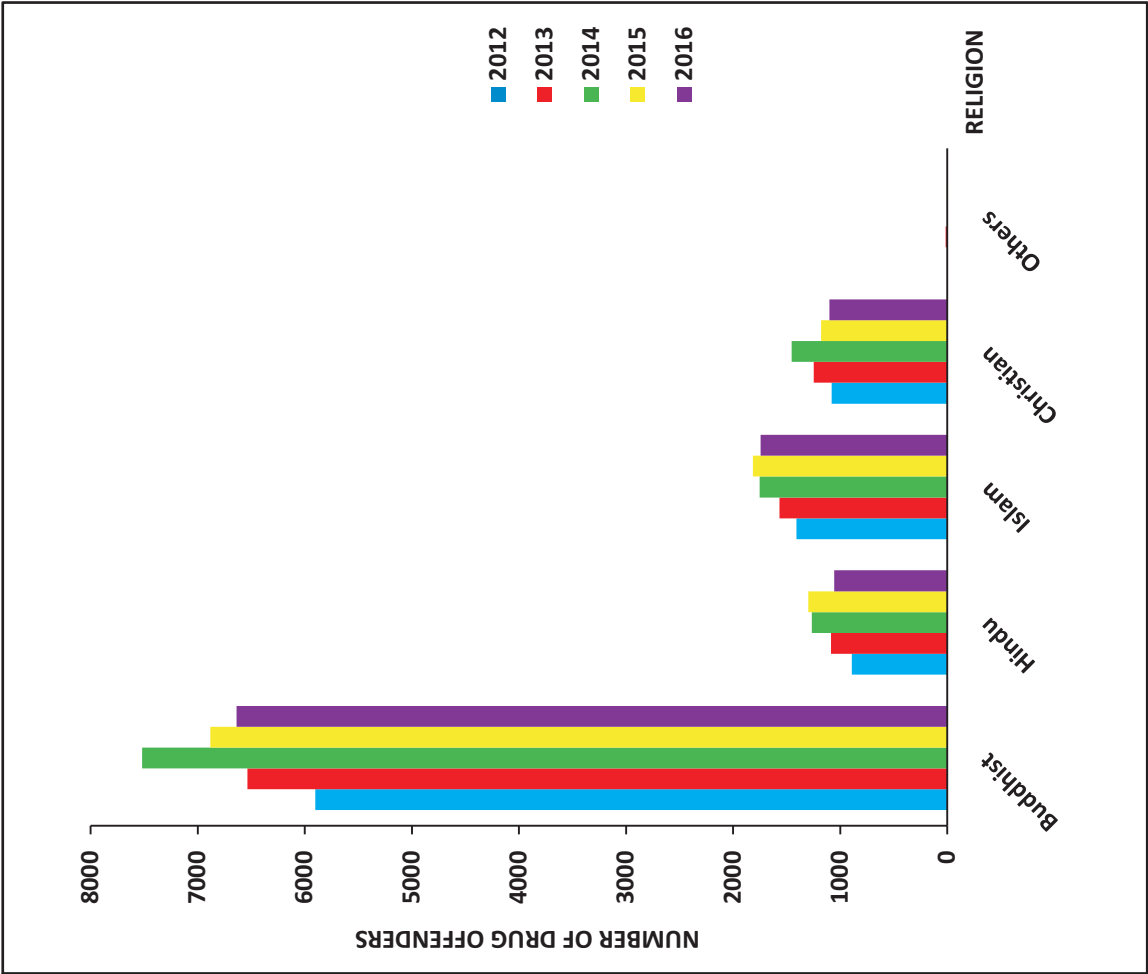


Table 10.6
DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS , 2005 - 2016

Year	Under 16 Years	16-22	22-30	30-40	40-50	Above 50 Years	Not Mentioned	Total
2005	-	1,081	3,976	4,770	2,750	856	2	13,435
2006	-	786	2,762	3,663	2,386	787	-	10,384
2007	4	904	3,047	3,845	2,790	888	-	11,478
2008	10	912	2,932	3,666	2,668	877	-	11,065
2009	7	1,003	3,183	4,321	3,525	1,279	1	13,319
2010	4	994	3,101	4,304	3,570	1,405	-	13,378
2011	7	897	2,325	3,384	2,699	1,256	-	10,568
2012	3	625	2,046	3,002	2,501	1,104	-	9,281
2013	-	737	2,389	3,205	2,751	1,366	-	10,448
2014	-	768	2,641	3,966	3,036	1,578	1	11,990
2015	-	731	2,295	3,495	2,862	1,786	2	11,171
2016	-	588	2,274	3,302	2,509	1,859	3	10,535

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 10.7
DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO EDUCATIONAL LEVEL , 2005 - 2016

Year	No Schooling	Grade 1-5	Grade 6-9	G.C.E. O/L , A/L	Graduated	Professional. Qualification.	Others	Total
2005	1,007	3,023	7,294	2,103	8	-	-	13,435
2006	1,774	2,503	3,591	2,513	3	-	-	10,384
2007	1,879	2,806	4,921	1,863	9	-	-	11,478
2008	1,564	2,586	4,249	2,658	7	1	-	11,065
2009	1,924	3,155	4,871	3,360	8	1	-	13,319
2010	1,626	3,021	5,637	3,090	4	-	-	13,378
2011	1,124	1,912	4,669	2,861	2	-	-	10,568
2012	1,375	2,055	3,178	2,668	4	1	-	9,281
2013	1,430	2,118	3,848	2,974	78	-	-	10,448
2014	1,636	2,169	4,583	3,563	39	-	-	11,990
2015	2,430	1,545	4,459	2,730	7	-	-	11,171
2016	1,197	1,879	4,218	3,228	9	4	-	10,535

Source: Department of Prisons

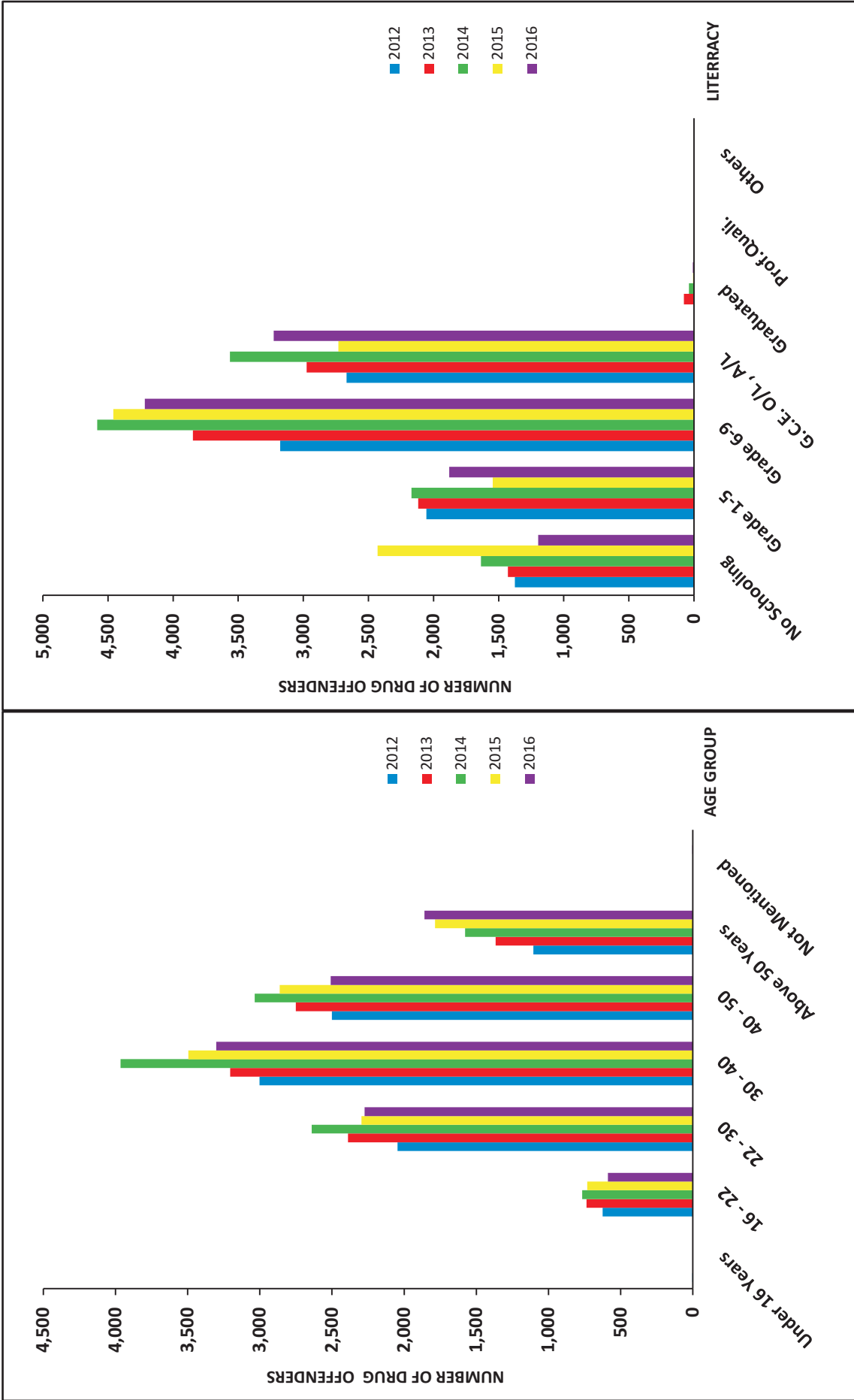


Table 10.8**DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO MARITAL STATUS , 2005 - 2016**

Year	Never Married	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Legally Separated	Total
2005	5,066	8,340	25	4	-	13,435
2006	5,802	4,578	3	1	-	10,384
2007	6,529	4,934	13	2	-	11,478
2008	6,268	4,785	10	2	-	11,065
2009	7,045	6,242	18	12	2	13,319
2010	7,141	6,221	9	7	-	13,378
2011	5,972	4,592	2	2	-	10,568
2012	5,096	4,168	16	1	-	9,281
2013	5,655	4,764	18	11	-	10,448
2014	6,245	5,712	16	17	-	11,990
2015	6,133	5,036	2	-	-	11,171
2016	5,831	4,671	23	10	-	10,535

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 10.9**DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO PERIOD OF SENTENCE , 2005 - 2016**

Year	Under 01 Month	01 Month - 06 Months	06 Months - 01 Year	Above 01 Year	Death Sentence & Life Sentence	Total
2005	489	6,471	3,710	2,765	-	13,435
2006	294	5,676	1,651	2,761	2	10,384
2007	197	6,411	1,673	3,191	6	11,478
2008	212	6,462	1,951	2,421	19	11,065
2009	359	7,813	2,236	2,897	14	13,319
2010	393	9,746	1,455	1,754	30	13,378
2011	192	6,280	2,219	1,868	9	10,568
2012	214	6,192	1,765	1,078	32	9,281
2013	434	7,165	1,994	847	8	10,448
2014	450	8,479	2,226	818	17	11,990
2015	599	9,155	1,063	335	19	11,171
2016	1,731	8,003	464	314	23	10,535

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 10.10**DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO
PARENTS ALIVE OR NOT , 2005 - 2016**

Year	Alive		Not Alive	
	Farther	Mother	Farther	Mother
2005	9,532	10,756	3,903	2,679
2006	4,061	7,298	6,323	3,086
2007	4,536	8,107	6,942	3,371
2008	4,967	7,605	6,098	3,460
2009	5,379	9,183	7,940	4,136
2010	5,403	9,910	7,975	3,468
2011	4,718	8,279	5,850	2,289
2012	3,798	6,410	5,483	2,871
2013	4,287	7,394	6,161	3,054
2014	5,238	8,140	6,752	3,850
2015	4,195	7,480	6,976	3,691
2016	4,568	6,507	5,967	4,028

Source: Department of Prisons

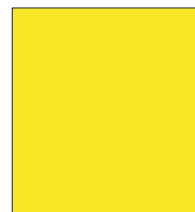
Table 10.11**DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO
FIRST OFFENDERS & RECIDIVIST , 2013 - 2016**

Year	First Offenders	Reconvicted	Recidivist	Total	Percentage		
					First Offenders	Reconvicted	Recidivist
2013	2,817	4,837	2,794	10,448	27.0	46.3	26.7
2014	3,029	5,532	3,429	11,990	25.3	46.1	28.6
2015	2,745	5,529	2,897	11,171	24.6	49.5	25.9
2016	2,589	4,707	3,239	10,535	24.6	44.7	30.7

Source: Department of Prisons

CHRONOLOGY

(Extract from "History of Prisons in Sri Lanka")



- 1802 - The then existing barbaric methods of punishments were banned and causing of death by hanging was introduced by Governor Sir Fredrick North.
- 1812 - The first person to be hanged on a fixed gallow, in the history of Prisons on 10th February. The death sentence was imposed on him for rising against the British Government.
- 1818 - After the rebellion 53 people including Ehalepola Adhigari were detained at Ehalepola Adhigaram's residence by the British, which is presently known as Kandy Remand.
- 1844 - First Prison Ordinance was enacted, "An Ordinance for the better regulation of Prisons Act No.18 of 1844", Establishment of Welikada Prison.
- 1853 - An Ordinance for the safe custody of convicts employed upon public works Act No. 02 of 1853.
- 1866 - An Ordinance to amend the Ordinance No.18 of 1844, the 9th and 10th sub-sections of the 31st section. 70th and 71st sections of the Fiscals Ordinance of 1866. Act No.20 of 1866.
- 1867 - 1st Prison Commission Prison Disciplinary Commission No.1 of 1867 "pingo" carrying as punishment was introduced.
- 1869 - An Ordinance to convert the Welikada and Hultsdorf Prisons into Central Convict Establishments and to vest in the Superintendent there of certain powers vested in the Fiscal of Western Province Act No.16 of 1869.

Prison Ordinance Act No.16 of 1869, establishment of uniformed prison system under the control of Inspector General of Prisons.

Prison Discipline Commission II of 1869, system of giving guard conduct marks was introduced and remitting of the terms of their imprisonment.
- 1871 - The first gallows was built in the Welikada Prison on 25th May.
- 1875 - Establishment of Mahara Prison.
- 1876 - Establishment of Bogambara Prison.
- 1877-1905 - The supervision and control of all prisons in the Island were vested in Inspector General of Prisons. From its inception the office of Inspector General of Prisons was held by the Inspector General of Police until 1905 when they separated. Major de Wilton who till then held both offices was appointed Inspector General of Prisons and he was also appointed to be the Superintendent of the Prisons at Welikada, Mutwal and Hultsdorf.
- 1883 - An Ordinance to provide a general penal code for the colony sentence of death carried into effect within the walls of the prison in which the prisoner is confined at the time of execution (Ordinance No.3 of 1883).
- 1885 - Campbell Park, at the request of Mr. Campbell the Government granted a 20 acres of land in the neighbourhood of Welikada for a public Recreation Club. Prisoners were employed in this work.
- 1900 - A prison riot took place at Mahara quarry. Entire Sinhalese staff was removed and were replaced by Malay staff.
- 1905 - The Department of Prisons was separated from the Department of Police as an independent Department on 16th July.
- 1911 - The printing machinery at Welikada Prison was given to the Government Printing Press and two hundred prisoners were sent daily to work at the Press.

- 1918-1920 - Introduction of a board system of classification by institutions, first offenders, juveniles, females and reconvicted prisoners were established in separate institutions. Also short term and long term first offenders as well as star class prisoners and the better type of reconvicted men were further classified and housed in different sections of the larger prisons.
- 1920-1925 - Organization of large scale prison industries at Welikada and Bogambara Prisons and smaller ones at other institutions. A complete steam laundry was set up at Welikada capable of handling thousands of pieces of linen from Colombo Hospitals and for washing prisoners' clothing and other textile requirements were supplied at Welikada. In these trades and a system of making supplies to all Government Departments was adopted.
- 1922 - The convicted settlements at Andaman islands were closed and 62 life convicts sent back to Ceylon. The sentence was reduced to 20 Years rigorous imprisonment, with the privilege of prison remission.
The term of imprisonment of the prisoners sentenced to Life, was commuted to a 20 year imprisonment for the first time on 22nd February.
- 1923 - Establishment on July 1st, 1923 Prison Department Mutual Provident Fund for the benefit of the subordinate staff of the department and with the object of promoting thrift, affording relief by means of loans to its members in times of sickness or distress and of making provisions for themselves, widows and orphans.
- 1926 - Application of Scout principles in the training of youthful offenders was introduced and the Welikada Prison troop was registered by the Imperial Scout Headquarters as the 1st troop of its kind in the world.
- 1931 - Report of the Prisons inquiry Commission 1931. Sessional Paper 1 of 1932 (Gavin Commission Reports)
- 1932 - Sessional paper XVII - 1932. Report of the Committee appointed to consider the question of prison industries.
Establishment of Magazine Remand Prison.
- 1933-1936 - Direct recruitment to the middle and exclusive grades commenced. System of local visiting committee introduced. Strict provisions introduced for the investigation of prisoners' complaints.
Series of prison offences such as escapes, assault of prison officers made triable by District Judge and a Tribunal.
- 1936 - 20 Former training officers were recruited and a 3 month training was given. 12 completed the training course.
- 1937 - A Prison Officers' Training centre was started in 1937 and all subordinate officers in the institutions side were recruited as learner guards and received 3 months course of training at training centre.
- 1939 - An Ordinance to amend the Prison Ordinance Number 53 of 1939.
- 1940 - Establishment of the Training School for Youthful Offenders at Wathupitiwala, the 1st Open Borstal Institution in Asia for Youth Offenders.
- 1944 - Introducing of the Probation system as a branch of the Prison Department Recruitment and training of the first batch of officers.
- 1946-1955 - Expansion of the Probation Service to cover all the judicial areas of the country. Organization of Remand Houses, Certified Schools and Probation Hostels.
- 1949 - Report of the Special Committee on Prison Administration sessional Paper XVIII.
Gratien Commission Report.

- 1950 - Establishment of the Open Prison at Pallekelle, the 1st of the kind in Asia.
- 1952 - Commencement of a scheme for senior officers to be sent abroad for training and further study under the Colombo Plan under various fellowship schemes.
- 1952-1954 - Organization of the Building Branch of the Department.
- 1954 - Establishment of C.C.Y.O. at Negombo.
- Break Water and Slave Island - These prisons were closed by order of the Minister published in the Gazette No.10640 of 12th February.
- 1956 - Suspension of the death penalty in Sri Lanka. Separation of the Probation Service from the Department of Prisons to form the nucleus of a new Department called the Department of Probation and Child Care Services.
- Entire Fiscal Establishments were handed over to the Department of Prisons.
- 1956-1957 - Transfer of all fiscal lock-ups in the country to the Prison Department.
- 1957-1958 - Establishment of Open Camps at Anuradhapura, Batticaloa and Jaffna.
- 1958 - Introduction of the 9 hour working day for all Prison staff and system of payment of overtime to all officers of and below the rank of Jailor.
- 1959 - Appointment of a Commission on the Death Penalty in Sri Lanka under the Chairmanship of Professor Norval Morris - Sessional Paper XIV of 1959.
- 1960 - Re-introduction of death penalty.
- 1968 - Increase of remission from 1/4 to 1/3.
- 1971 - Insurgency - sudden influx of about 17,000 persons to prison institutions and camps causing disruption of normal prison activities.
- 1971 - 1975 - Departmental officer deployed to assist in the rehabilitation of insurgents who were alleged to be marginally involved in the attempted insurrection.
- 1974 - Establishment of the Experimental Prisoners Co-operative farm at Mithirigala, abolition of star class prisoners, Formation of Discharged Prisoners Co-operative introduction of the work release scheme.
- 1975 - Establishment of the Centre for Research and training in Correction with residential facilities for 40 trainees at a time. Service of two U.N. Experts adequate staff training, programmed pre-service and in-service training course for all obtained to set up staff was organized.
- 1976 - Establishment of Pallansena Open Correctional Centre.
- 1977 - Increase of staff approved through the Management Service Division of the Ministry of Public Administration.
- 1977 - 1978 - Establishment of Weerawila Open Work Camp.
- 1978 - Library at the Center, Research and Training in Correction.
- Formation of National Association for Prevention of Crime and Delinquency.
- 1979 - 1980 - A system of work camps for short-term and medium-term prisoners was introduced.
- Publication of the first issue of the 'Prison Statistics of Sri Lanka' compiled by Mr. K. L. C. Athukorala, Ex-Statistical officer, Prisons Headquarters.

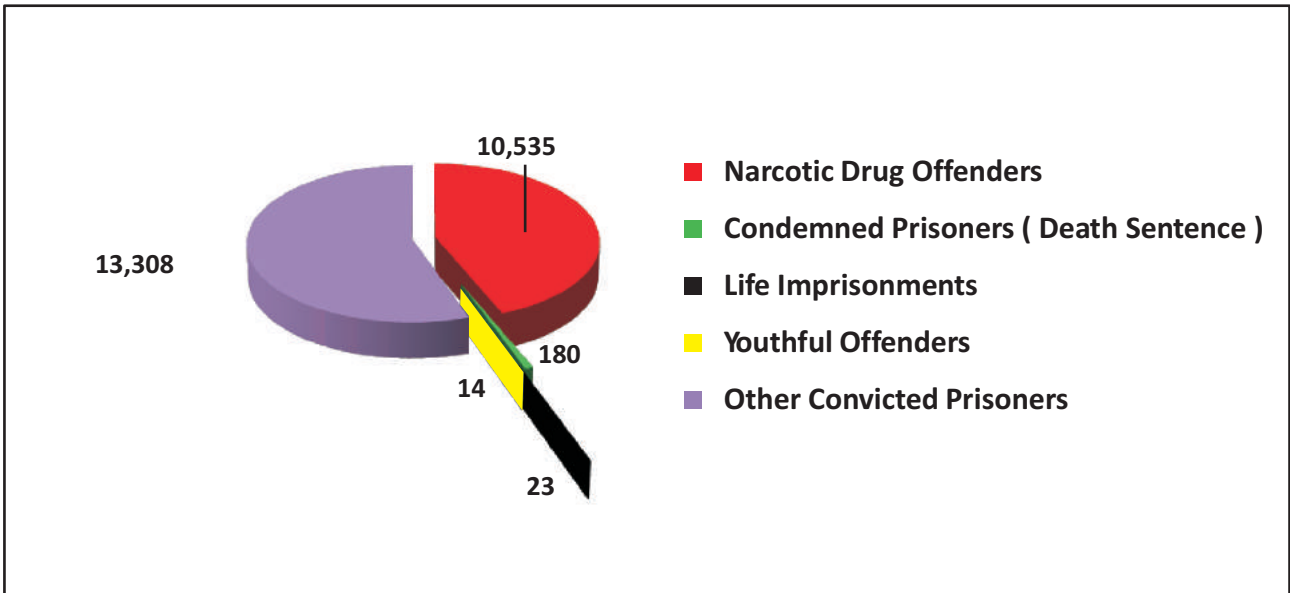
- 1979 - 1980 - Prison Reform Commission under the Chairmanship of V . N . Pillai-Sessional Paper VI of 1981.
Hulftsdrop Prison was closed on 26th August 1979.
- 1981 - Opening of the Family Rehabilitation Centre, Senapura.
- 1982 - Prison Lock-ups at Kegalle and Trincomalee were up graded to the status of Remand Prisons with effect from 20.01.1982.
In February, 1982 the two (2) institutions which were opened as " WORK CAMPS FOR YOUNG OFFENDERS " Pallansena and Taldena respectively were subsequently renamed as " CORRECTIONAL CENTRES FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS " .
- 1983 - Unprecedented increase of unconvicted prisoners' administration owing to the state of emergency following the ethnic disturbances of July, 1983.
Welikada Prison, Colombo figured prominently in this ethnic disturbance, when on 25th and 27th July 1983, 53 Tamil detainees were killed by other prisoners in a Prison riot which broke out immediately after violence broke out in the country. The inquest into the details was held by the chief Magistrate Colombo assisted by Senior Attorney from the Attorney General's Department and the verdict was homicide due to a prison riot.
- (i) Nawajeevanagama colony established for 300 discharged prisoners at Padaviya was attacked by Tamil Terrorists on 30th November, 1984 killing 56 discharged prisoners and members of their families.
- (ii) Inauguration of UNESCO Club in Welikada and Bogambara Prisons (First UNESCO Club in prisons in the Island).
- (iii) A sudden increase of those admitted to prison for drug offences from 580 in 1980 to 1777 in 1984.
- 1985 - Centre for Research and Training in Corrections which was established with the UNDP assistance completed 10 years on 30th April, 1985.
The closure of Jaffna Prison on 12.05 1985 and the shifting of the Superintendent's Office to the Magistrate Banglow at Old Park Road , Jaffna. All the inmates were relocated at Negombo Prison.
Family rehabilitation centre at Senapura was handed back to the Department of Social Services in April 1985.
The Open Prison Camp at Kopay was attacked by Tamil Terrorists and buildings were destroyed with all valuable articles in May, 1985.
Establishment of a permanent centre " Legal Aid " for the benefit of remand prisoners at the Magazine Remand Prison in collaboration with the Legal Aid Council.
(O.S.M. Seneviratne Commission) Appointing of a Committee to consider changing the practice procedure and rules, related to prisons having regard to changed circumstances headed by Hon. Justice O.S. M. Seneviratne, Justice of the Supreme Court.
- 1986 - Establishment of a Transit camp at Pelawatta in the Kalutara District for a certain category of persons arrested under the Prevention of Terrorism Act.
- 1987 - Inauguration of Seva Vanitha Unit of the Department of Prisons on 11th March 1987 by Mrs.C.Ranaraja the president of the Seva Vanitha Unit of the Ministry of Justice.
The Magazine Remand Prison which was confined to ordinary remand prisoners was set apart to detainees who have been arrested under the Prevention of Terrorism Act and Emergency Regulations with effect from 7th May 1987.

- 1988 - Due to unfavourable conditions which prevailed in the island during the latter part of the year Welikada, Bogambara, Magazine Remand and Transit Camp at Pelawatta, experienced unfavourable conditions. A prison riot of November 1988 which took place in Welikada Prison caused a considerable destruction to office buildings and stores. Also there was a major escape of detainees numbering 221 who had been in custody under the Prevention of Terrorism Act from Magazine Remand Prison and 131 of them who were also in detention under the same Act at Pelawatta Transit Camp.
- 1989 - For the first time in the history of Prisons Department the Officers from Welikada, Mahara and some other prisons were out of duty points demanding higher salary scales, extra set of uniforms and welfare amenities, for them. This was not an organized strike but walk out due to the conditions prevailed in this country, During this period. most of the demands were granted, like an undertaking to increase salaries and other welfare amenities within 24 hours. During this period the security of those prisons was taken up by security forces.
- 1990 - The Work Camp at Weerawila has been converted to a camp for terrorist detainees with effect from 29th June 1990.
Navodawa a Rehabilitation Center inaugurated to reform inmates convicted on charges of dangerous drug addiction.
- 1991 - In 04th August 1991 opening of the Remand Prison, Kalutara.
Koggala Work Camp was closed down in 31st December 1991 to make way for a Free Trade Zone.
- 1993 - Establishment of Kuruvita Work Camp.
- 1995 - Ceremonial dress for Prison Officers.
- 1996 - Weerawila Work Camp was taken over from the Ministry of Defence.
A project under which awarding of scholarships to the children of employees of the Department of Prisons was established.
Committee to examine the existing Legal Provisions and Administration Practice, relating to the welfare of prisons-Headed by Walter Ladduwahetti.
- 1997 - Re-establishment of Jaffna Prison.
- 1999 - Kuruwita work camp was supplemented with a Remand Prison.
Inauguration of the Boossa Prison.
- 2002 - Establishment of Wariyapola Open Work Camp.
Conversion of Lock-ups at Polonnaruwa and Monaragala into Remand Prisons.
Handing over the Ratnapura Lock-up to the Ratnapura Police.
The Department of Prison was transferred to the Ministry of Interior.
- 2003 - A radio signal system was established between Colombo and Mahara Prisons.
- 2006 - Establishment of an open school at Pallansena.
Female section of the Welikada Prison was detached and attached to the Magazine Remand Prison.
- 2007 - Inauguration of Sri Lanka Prisons Day on 16th July.
A memorial was built in memory of Prison officers who died on duty.
Inaugural Colours Night of the Department of Prisons was held for the merits of sports.
Introduction of a Prison song for the Department of Prisons.

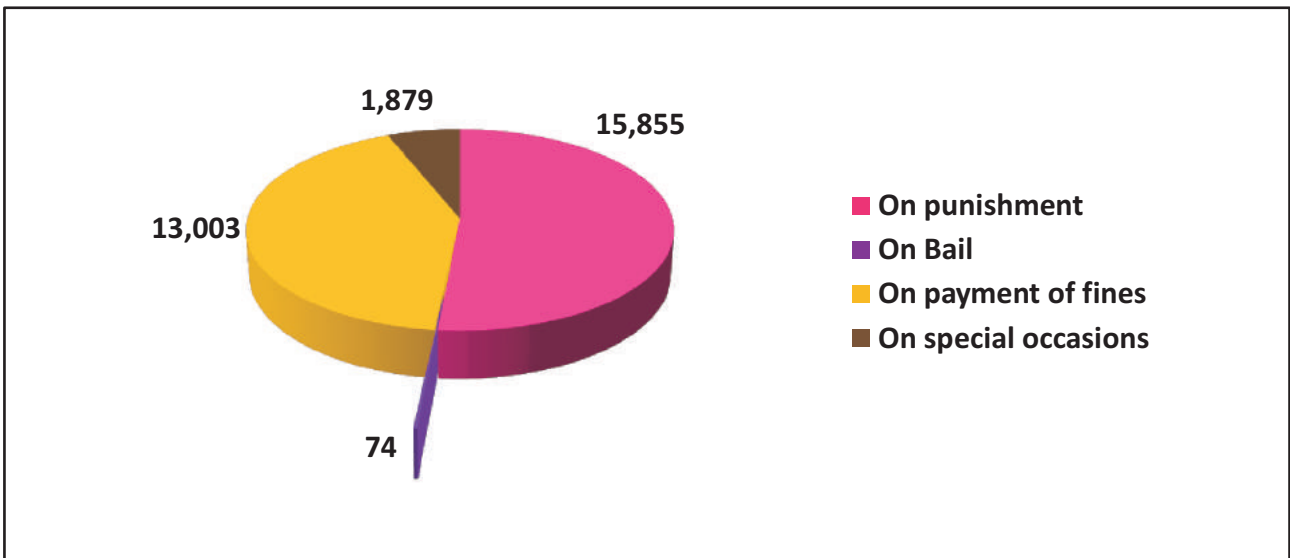
- 2008 - The female section of the Magazine Remand Prison was detached and re-attached to the Welikada Prison.
- Commencement of the registration of convicted prisoners in Mahara Prison.
- Commencement of the Women's section at the Matara Prison.
- Commencement of the work camp in Thunkama , Embilipitiya.
- Lock-up in Kalutara, under the authority of Urban Council of Kalutara.
- 2009 - Establishment of Remand Prison in Vavuniya.
- Established of a security and Intelligence Division.
- Training school for Youthful offender's in Pallansena was shifted to Ambepussa.
- 2010 - Commencement of the work camp in Hanglipola.
- Wariyapola Work Camp was supplemented with a Remand Prison.
- 2014 - Training School for Youthful Offenders in Ambepussa was Shifted on 18th of March to Watareka Work Camp and Opened School their named as **"SUNEETA"**
- The Kandy Remand prison and the Bogambara Prison was named as Bogambara Prison on 05th of June as one Establishment at Dumbara - Pallekele.
- The Prison **"Overseer"** and **"welfare officer"** ranks has been changed to **"Sargeant"** and **"Rehabilitation officer"** respectively.
- 2016 - Prisoners Welfare Division is under the control of a Commissioner of prisons.

TOTAL NUMBER OF DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS FOR 2016 - 24,060

Narcotic Drug Offenders	-	10,535
Condemned Prisoners (Death Sentence)	-	180
Life Imprisonments	-	23
Youthful Offenders	-	14
Other Convicted Prisoners	-	13,308
TOTAL		<u>24,060</u>



On punishment	-	15,855
On bail	-	74
On payment of fines	-	13,003
On special occasions	-	1,879
TOTAL		<u>30,811</u>



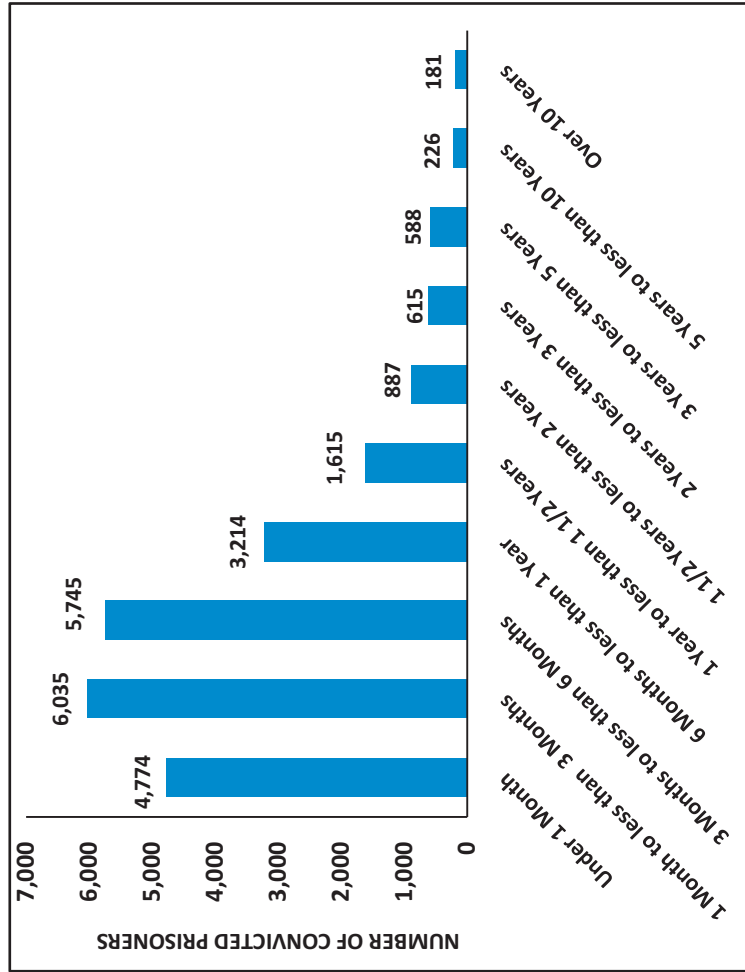
ESCAPES FOR 2016	-	148
RECAPTURED FOR 2016	-	77
NUMBER OF DEATHS FOR 2016	-	82

Source: Department of Prisons

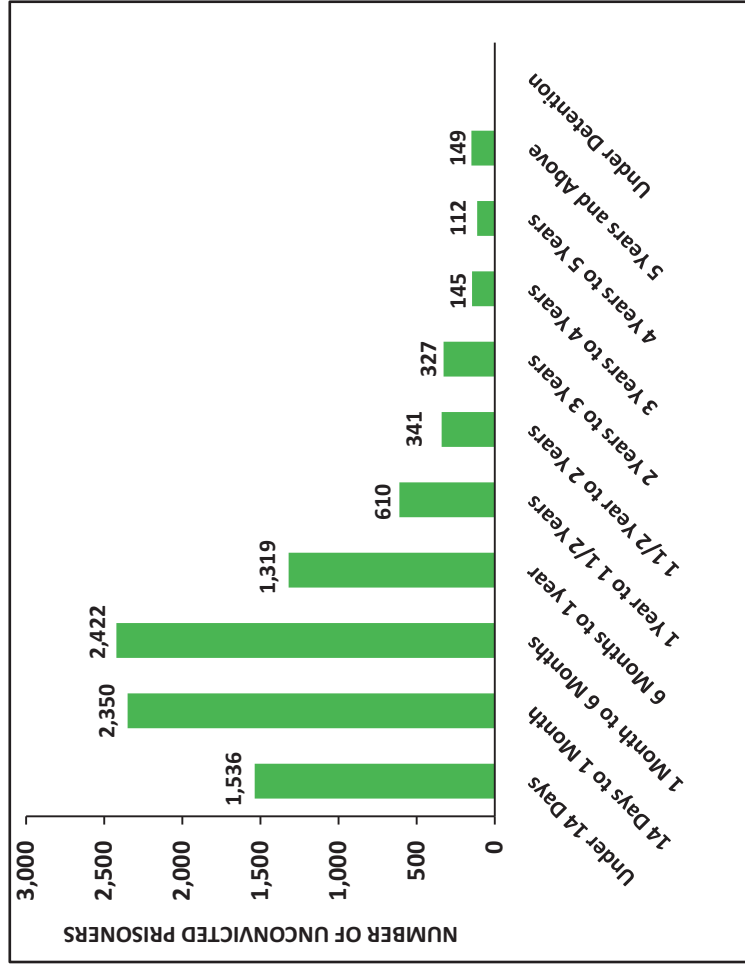
INCREASE / DECREASE - 2016

	Year						Number						Percentage		
	2015			2016			Increase / Decrease			Increase / Decrease			Increase / Decrease		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Convicted prisoners	23,327	759	24,086	23,165	895	24,060	-162	+136	-26	-0.7	+17.9	-0.1			
Condemned prisoners (Death Sentence)	179	7	186	176	4	180	-3	-3	-6	-1.7	-42.9	-3.2			
Narcotic Drug offenders	10,993	178	11,171	10,393	142	10,535	-600	-36	-636	-5.5	-20.2	-5.7			
Unconvicted prisoners	83,501	6,058	89,559	88,729	5,926	94,655	+5,228	-132	+5,096	+6.3	-2.2	+5.7			
Youthful offenders	21	-	21	14	-	14	-7	-	-7	-33.3	-	-33.3			

LENGTH OF SENTENCE - DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS - 2016



LENGTH OF PERIOD SPENT IN CUSTODY BY UNCONVICTED PRISONERS AS ON 31ST DECEMBER - 2016



Source: Department of Prisons

PRISONERS DISTRIBUTION BY DISTRICTS - 2016

District	All Island Rank											
	Convicted Prisoners 2016			Condemned Prisoners 2016			Narcotic Drug Offenders 2016			Unconvicted Orisoners 2016		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Colombo	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)		(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)		(1)	(1)
Gampaha	(2)	(2)	(2)	(5)		6	(2)	(2)	(2)		(2)	(2)
Kalutara	(3)	(4)	(3)	(3)		(4)	(4)	(3)	(4)		(3)	(4)
Kandy	10	6	11	7		9	(5)		(5)		7	(5)
Matale	19	11	19	(4)		(5)	15		16		18	21
Nuwaraeliya	14	13	15	(3)	(2)	(3)	16		17		20	25
Galle	(5)	6	(5)	10		10	(3)	(4)	(3)		6	6
Matara	7	9	8	(4)		(5)	11		12		9	8
Hambantota	20	18	21	7	(2)	8	13		14		16	10
Jaffna	13	12	14	7		9	12	6	13		11	9
Mannar	24	19	25	10		10	22		23		23	24
Mulathivu	23	16	24			24	23		24		22	22
Vavuniya	17	10	18	9		11	18		20		19	23
Kilinochchi	15	7	16			16	19	(5)	19		21	18
Batticaloa	11	12	12	(5)	(1)	(4)	8		9		17	14
Ampara	12	14	13	8		10	15		16		12	16
Trincomalee	21	17	22	11		12	21		22		14	20
Kurunegala	(4)	(3)	(4)	7		9	6		6	(3)	(4)	(3)
Puttalam	6	(5)	6	(2)		(2)	9		10		8	13
Anuradhapura	6	8	7	(3)		(4)	8	6	8		7	7
Polonnaruwa	22	21	23			23	20	6	21		18	19
Badulla	16	20	17	6		7	10		11		16	12
Monaragala	18	22	20	11		12	17		18		13	17
Ratnapura	9	15	10	(5)		6	7	(5)	7		15	15
Kegalle	8	14	9	9		11	14		15		10	11

Source: Department of Prison