



# PRISONS STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA



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VOL. 33 – YEAR 2014

I S B N 978 - 955 - 9342 - 29 - 8

## **PREFACE**

The publication of the “Prison Statistics of Sri Lanka ” is in itself a remarkable feat, displaying an immense effort on the part of Prison officers, and officers of the Statistical Department of the Prison. That This publication is in its 33<sup>rd</sup> year is further testimony to the tireless effort gone into the making of this Journal.

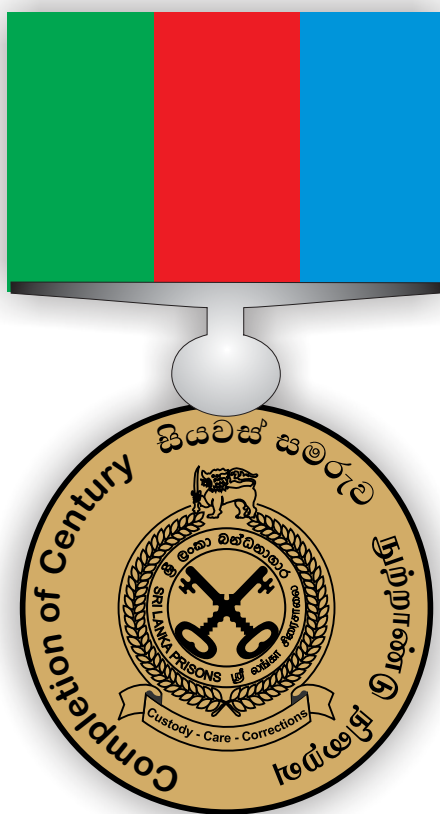
The degree of statistical information available in this publication makes it an invaluable aid to social scientists, administrators, legislators, and researchers investigating criminal tendencies and the workings of the prison system.

I wish to show my sincere appreciation to all those who made this publication possible and wish them all success in their future endeavors.

ChandrarathnaPallegama  
Commissioner General of Prisons

11<sup>th</sup> December 2014  
Department of Prisons,  
Prison Headquarters,  
Colombo 09,  
Sri Lanka.

# COMPLETION OF CENTURY



## **FOREWORD**

This bulletin of Prison Statistics of Sri Lanka is the 33<sup>rd</sup> issue in this series and its objective is to provide basic information on Convicted and Unconvicted prisoners in Sri Lanka. The Publication is divided into ten sections and has around 90 very useful tabulations, which I am confident will be useful to those who are interested in studying the ways and means of reducing the crime rate in Sri Lanka, social scientists, administrators, members of Judiciary, legislators, researchers and other data users.

I wish to thank Mr. Chandrarathna Pallegama Commissioner General of Prisons for valuable assistance given and to Mr. R.I.B.C.Rathnamalala and K.K.Hemasiri Prison Officer of the Statistics Branch of the Prison Headquarters, for kind and valuable assistance extended to Mr. H.W.Athula Kumara, Statistical Officer to make this Publication a success.

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15<sup>th</sup> October 2014  
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|                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p><u>Unconvicted Male Prisoner</u></p>  <p>Ordinary dress</p>                           | <p><u>Convicted Male Prisoner</u></p>  <p>White Jumper &amp; white slack</p>               | <p><u>Condemned Male Prisoner</u></p>  <p>Long sleeved white Jumper &amp; check cloth</p>                     |
| <p><u>Unconvicted Female Prisoner</u></p>  <p>Ordinary dress</p>                        | <p><u>Convicted Female Prisoner</u></p>  <p>White blouse &amp; white cloth</p>            | <p><u>Condemned Female Prisoner</u></p>  <p>White blouse &amp; check cloth</p>                               |
| <p><u>Appellant Male Prisoner</u></p>  <p>White Jumper marked "PA" and white slack</p> | <p><u>Appellant Female Prisoner</u></p>  <p>White blouse marked "PA" and white cloth</p> | <p><u>Youthful Offender</u></p>  <p>Khaki twill shirt (Short sleeved) &amp; Khaki drill pair of Shorts.</p> |

## TERMINOLOGY

1. Closed Prisons – Institution with a perimeter wall where prisoners are held normally under maximum security conditions.
2. Remand Prisons – Closed Prisons exclusively kept apart for remand prisoners.
3. Open Prison Camps – Prisons without a perimeter wall where selected prisoners are held under minimum security conditions.
4. Work Camps – Prisons without a perimeter wall where short term or medium term offenders are detained under minimum security conditions.
5. Work Release Center – Prison buildings without a perimeter wall or security devices which provide lodging for the night to prisoners who are sent out on work release under the work release scheme.
6. Lock-up – Prison buildings sited near courts to which prisoners with pending cases are transferred a day or two before the date of trial of the cases for the purpose of their production before court and removal back immediately afterwards. Similarly persons sentenced to prison by courts are temporarily kept in these buildings till their transfer to closed prison.
7. Convicted Prisoners – Prisoners who have been convicted of offences under the law by various courts in the Island and sentenced to a term of imprisonment.
8. Remand Prisoners – Unconvicted prisoners awaiting trial.
9. First Offender – A person who has been admitted to prison for the first time.
10. Reconvicted Offender – A person who has been admitted to prison a second time.
11. Recidivist – A person who has been admitted to prison on more than two occasions.
12. Youthful Offenders – Offenders who are between the ages of 16 and 22 years.
13. Home Leave Scheme – A scheme under which certain categories of prisoners are permitted to visit their homes unescorted for a maximum period of 7 days at a time, once in 6 months.
14. License Scheme – A scheme under which certain categories of prisoners are conditionally released from prison prematurely under the supervision of prison welfare officers.
15. Work Release Scheme – A scheme under which selected prisoners are allowed to get themselves employed in the open community unescorted during day and return to a work release centre or a prison for the night.



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# DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED AND UNCONVICTED PRISONERS BY INSTITUTIONS - 2013

| INSTITUTION                | UNCONVICTED   |              |               | CONVICTED     |            |               |
|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|
|                            | MALE          | FEMALE       | TOTAL         | MALE          | FEMALE     | TOTAL         |
| Welikada Prison            | 1,762         | 1,941        | 3,703         | 11,369        | 428        | 11,797        |
| Colombo Remand Prison      | 5,463         | -            | 5,463         | -             | -          | -             |
| New Magazine Remand Prison | 9,429         | -            | 9,429         | -             | -          | -             |
| Mahara Prison              | 7,986         | -            | 7,986         | 3,178         | -          | 3,178         |
| Bogambara Prison           | 3,638         | -            | 3,638         | 1,700         | -          | 1,700         |
| Kandy Remand Prison        | 3,148         | 572          | 3,720         | -             | 50         | 50            |
| Jaffna Remand Prison       | 2,872         | 170          | 3,042         | 236           | 17         | 253           |
| Anuradhapura Remand Prison | 5,496         | 391          | 5,887         | 1,390         | 36         | 1,426         |
| Badulla Remand Prison      | 3,473         | 155          | 3,628         | 569           | 2          | 571           |
| Batticaloa Remand Prison   | 3,482         | 253          | 3,735         | 759           | 46         | 805           |
| Galle Remand Prison        | 4,860         | 214          | 5,074         | 1,402         | 68         | 1,470         |
| Matara Remand Prison       | 2,966         | 163          | 3,129         | 371           | 6          | 377           |
| Tangalle Remand Prison     | 3,339         | 149          | 3,488         | 455           | 4          | 459           |
| Negambo Remand Prison      | 8,253         | 823          | 9,076         | 2,022         | 70         | 2,092         |
| Ambepussa T.S.Y.O.         | -             | -            | -             | 29            | -          | 29            |
| Trincomalee Remand Prison  | 2,115         | 89           | 2,204         | 347           | 10         | 357           |
| Kegalle Remand Prison      | 4,205         | -            | 4,205         | 991           | -          | 991           |
| Kalutara Remand Prison     | 5,703         | 450          | 6,153         | 1,692         | 43         | 1,735         |
| Kuruwita Remand Prison     | 4,009         | 208          | 4,217         | 1,120         | 26         | 1,146         |
| Polonnaruwa Remand Prison  | 1,898         | 107          | 2,005         | 397           | 16         | 413           |
| Monaragala Remand Prison   | 2,495         | 111          | 2,606         | 440           | 9          | 449           |
| Boossa Prison              | -             | -            | -             | -             | -          | -             |
| Wariyapola Remand Prison   | 3,421         | 350          | 3,771         | 768           | 45         | 813           |
| Vavuniya Remand Prison     | 3,351         | 129          | 3,480         | 631           | 18         | 649           |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>93,364</b> | <b>6,275</b> | <b>99,639</b> | <b>29,866</b> | <b>894</b> | <b>30,760</b> |

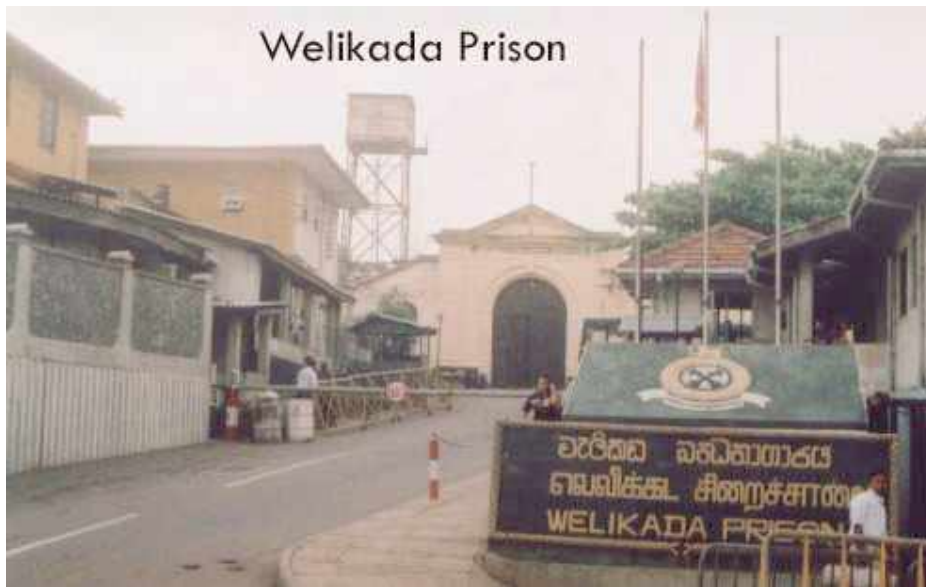
Source : Department of Prisons

1

## ***PRISON INSTITUTIONS OF SRI LANKA***



Welikada Prison



Bogambara Prison



Mahara Prison



**Table 1.1**

## **PRISON INSTITUTIONS OF SRI LANKA**

**1.1.1 Prison Headquarters, Colombo 09, Sri Lanka.**

( Functioning under the Ministry of Rehabilitation and Prison Reforms, Sri Lanka )

**1.1.2 Center for Research and Training in Corrections, Colombo 09.**

**1.2.0 Closed Prisons - ( For Convicted Prisoners ) - 03**

1.2.1 Welikada Prison

1.2.2 Mahara Prison

1.2.3 Bogambara Prison

**1.3.0 Remand Prisons - 20**

1.3.1 Colombo

1.3.8 Galle

1.3.15 kuruwita

1.3.2 Kandy

1.3.9 Matara

1.3.16 Boossa

1.3.3 Tangalle

1.3.10 Negombo

1.3.17 Monaragala

1.3.4 Jaffna

1.3.11 New Magazine

1.3.18 Polonnaruwa

1.3.5 Anuradhapura

1.3.12 Kegalle

1.3.19 Wariyapola

1.3.6 Batticaloa

1.3.13 Trincomalee

1.3.20 Vavuniya

1.3.7 Badulla

1.3.14 Kalutara

**1.4.0 Work Camps - 10**

1.4.1 Watareka

1.4.5 Anuradhapura

1.4.9 Thunkama

1.4.2 Meetirigala

1.4.6 Kuruwita

1.4.10 Hangilipola

1.4.3 Navodawa

1.4.7 Wariyapola

1.4.4 Weerawila \*

1.4.8 Kandewatta

**1.5.0 Open Prison Camps - 02**

1.5.1 Pallekelle \*

1.5.2 Anuradhapura

**1.6.0 Tranning Schools - 01**

1.6.1 Tranning Schools for Youthful Offenders, Ambepussa.

**1.7.0 Correctional Centres for Youthful Offenders - 02**

1.7.1 Pallansena C.C.Y.O. - Closed Prison and Open Camp

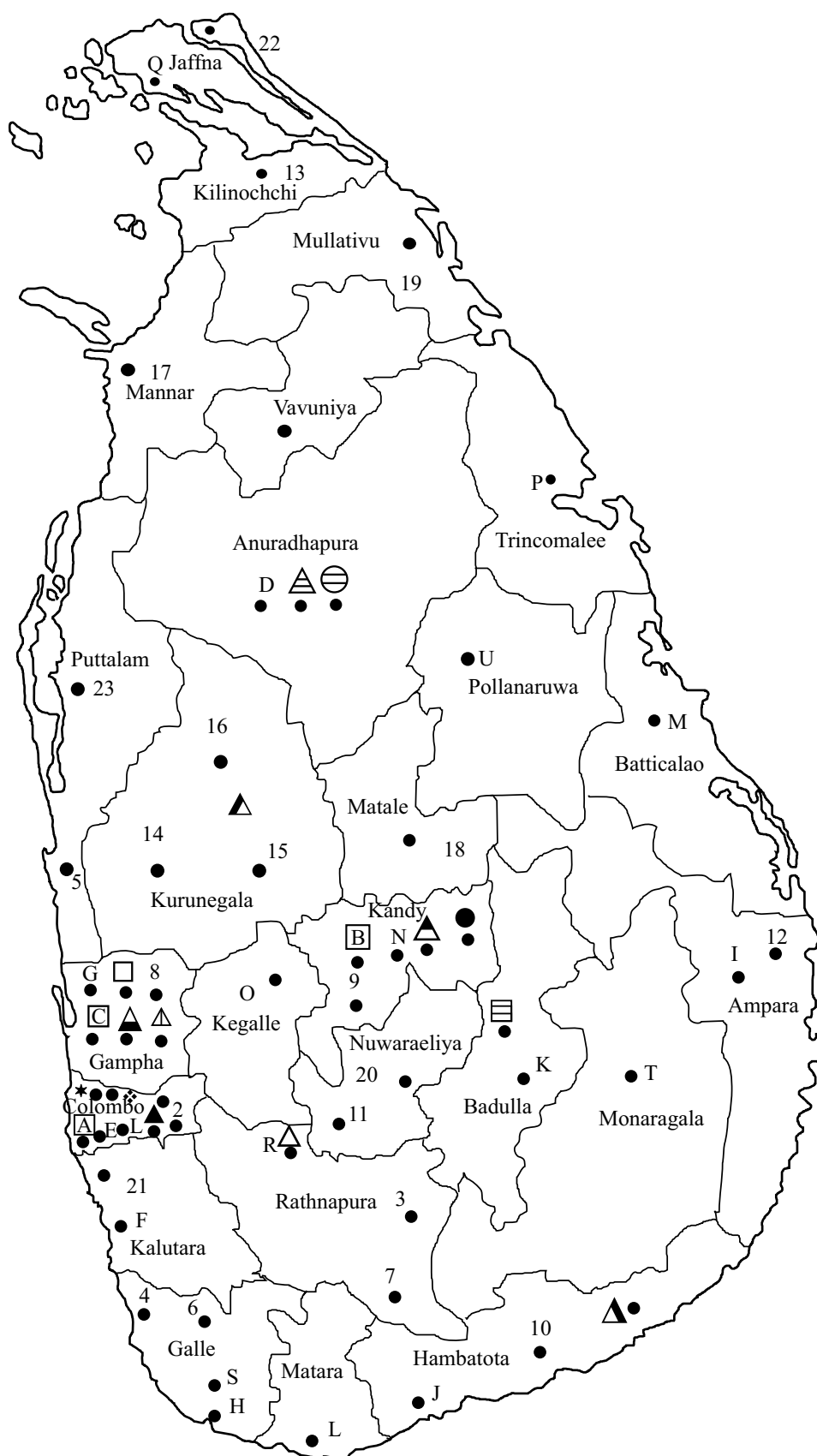
1.7.2 Taldena C.C.Y.O. - Open Camp \*

\* These Institutions are used as Centres for Drug Rehabilitation Operations.

**1.8.0 Lock - Ups - 23**

| <u>Name of Lock - ups</u> | <u>Disrtict</u> | <u>Name of Lock - ups</u> | <u>Disrtict</u> |
|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1.8.1 Ampara              | - Ampara        | 1.8.13 Kilinochchi        | - Kilinochchi   |
| 1.8.2 Avissawella         | - Colombo       | 1.8.14 Kuliyapitiya       | - Kurunegala    |
| 1.8.3 Balangoda           | - Rathnapura    | 1.8.15 Kurunegala         | - Kurunegala    |
| 1.8.4 Balapitiya          | - Galle         | 1.8.16 Maho               | - Kurunegala    |
| 1.8.5 Chilaw              | - Puttalam      | 1.8.17 Mannar             | - Mannar        |
| 1.8.6 Elpitiya            | - Galle         | 1.8.18 Matale             | - Matale        |
| 1.8.7 Embilipitiya        | - Rathnapura    | 1.8.19 Mullaitivu         | - Mullaitivu    |
| 1.8.8 Gampaha             | - Gampaha       | 1.8.20 Nuwara Eliya       | - Nuwara Eliya  |
| 1.8.9 Gampola             | - Kandy         | 1.8.21 Panadura           | - Kalutara      |
| 1.8.10 Hambantota         | - Hambantota    | 1.8.22 Point Pedro        | - Jaffna        |
| 1.8.11 Hatton             | - Nuwara Eliya  | 1.8.23 Puttalam           | - Puttalam      |
| 1.8.12 Kalmunai           | - Ampara        |                           |                 |

# PRISON INSTITUTIONS OF SRI LANKA - 2013



Details of Institutions are given in page 5

## ★ PRISON HEADQUARTERS

### ❖ C.R.T.C.

Centre for Research Training  
in corrections

### CLOSED PRISONS

- A Welikada
- B Bogambara
- C Mahara

### REMAND PRISONS

- D - Anuradhapura
- E - Colombo
- F - Kalutara
- G - Negambo
- H - Galle
- I - New Magazine
- J - Tangalle
- K - Badulla
- L - Matara
- M - Batticoloa
- N - Kandy
- O - Kegalle
- P - Trincomalee
- Q - Jaffna
- R - Kuruwita
- S - Boossa
- T - Monaragala
- U - Polonnaruwa
- V - Wariyapola
- W - Vavuniya

## WORK CAMPS

-  - Homagama
-  - Mitirigala
-  - Wanawasala (Nawodawa)
-  - Werawila
-  - Anuradapura
-  - Kuruwita
-  - Wariyapola
-  - Hangilipola
-  - Kandewatte
-  - Thunkuma

## OPEN PRISON CAMPS

-  - Pallekelle
-  - Anuradhapura

## CORRECTIONAL CENTRES FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS

-  - Pallansena - C.C.Y.O. and T.S.Y.O.
-  - Taldena - C.C.Y.O.
-  - Ambepussa T.S.Y.O.

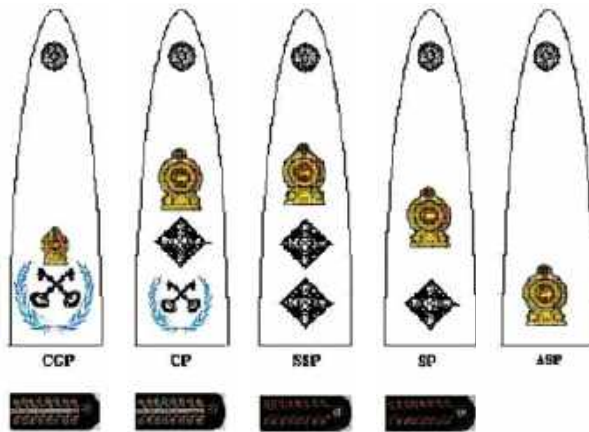
## LOCK-UPS

- |                  |                    |                   |
|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1 - Ampara       | 10 - Hambantota    | 19 - Mullaitivu   |
| 2 - Awissawella  | 11 - Hatton        | 20 - Nuwara Eliya |
| 3 - Balangoda    | 12 - Kalmunai      | 21 - Panadura     |
| 4 - Balapitiya   | 13 - Kilinochchi   | 22 - Point Pedro  |
| 5 - Chilaw       | 14 - Kuliyaipitiya | 23 - Puttalam     |
| 6 - Elpitiya     | 15 - Kurunegala    |                   |
| 7 - Embilipitiya | 16 - Maho          |                   |
| 8 - Gampaha      | 17 - Mannar        |                   |
| 9 - Gampola      | 18 - Matale        |                   |



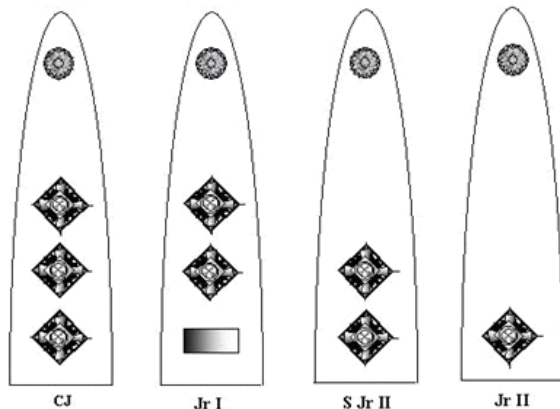
## DEPARTMENTAL STAFF

### Staff Officers Emblems



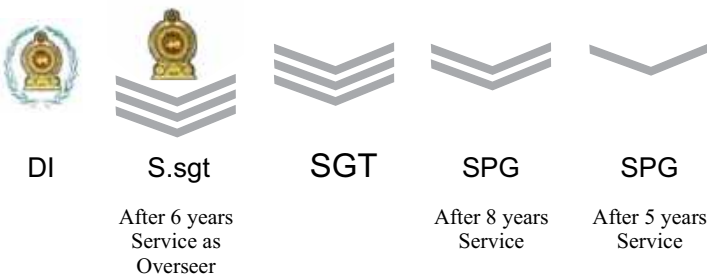
CGP – Commissioner General of Prisons  
 CP – Commissioner of Prisons  
 SSP – Senior Superintendent of Prisons  
 SP – Superintendent of Prisons  
 ASP – Assistant Superintendent of Prisons

### Executive Officers Emblems



CJ – Chief Jailor  
 Jr I – Jailor Class I  
 S Jr II – Senior Jailor Class II  
 Jr II – Jailor Class II

### Disciplinary Staff Emblems



DI – Drill Instructor  
 S.sgt – Senior Sargent  
 SGT – Sargent  
 SPG – Senior Prison Guard

### Other Staff Emblems

AI    AO    IF    T    IS    SK    MD    VI    D

AI – Agriculture Instructor  
 AO – Agriculture Overseer  
 IF – Industrial Forman  
 T – Technician  
 IS – Industrial Supervisor  
 SK – Store Keeper  
 MD – Motor Driver  
 VI – Vocational Instructor  
 D – Dispenser

COMMISSIONER GENERAL OF PRISONS



## Abbreviations Carder

|                                                                                                                                                                                      |    |                                         |    |                                     |     |                                         |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-----------------------------------------|----|-------------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------|-------|
| Commissioner General of Prisons                                                                                                                                                      | 1  | Civil Engineer                          | 2  | Budget Assit. - Budget Assistant    | 2   | Forman                                  | 15    |
| Com. Pri. - Commissioner Prison                                                                                                                                                      | 4  | Tri. - Translator                       | 2  | Jailor - ii                         | 271 | A.O. - Agriculture Overseers            | 27    |
| Com. Est. - Commissioner Establishment                                                                                                                                               | 1  | Admin. Officer - Administrative Officer | 2  | Magt. Assit. - Management Assistant | 62  | E.C.R. - Electro Cardiographic Recorder | 1     |
| Com. Finance - Commissioner Finance                                                                                                                                                  | 1  | Stat. Officer - Statistical Officer     | 1  | W.O. - Welfare Officer - ii         | 79  | Dispensor                               | 80    |
| D.P. - Director Planning                                                                                                                                                             | 1  | C.J. - Chief Jailor                     | 8  | Nurse - ii                          | 47  | I.A. - Industrial Supervisor            | 14    |
| D.D. - Deputy Director Agriculture                                                                                                                                                   | 1  | C.W.O. - Chief Welfare Officer          | 3  | Draftsman                           | 1   | Prison Guard                            | 4,291 |
| D.Comm. - Deputy Commissioner (Finance)                                                                                                                                              | 1  | C.I.W. - Chif Inspector of Work         | 1  | A.V.A. - Audio Visual Assistant     | 1   | M.D. - Motor Driver                     | 142   |
| D.Comm. - Deputy Commissioner (Audit)                                                                                                                                                | 1  | Jailor - i                              | 40 | S.K. - Store Keeper                 | 44  | V.I. - Vocational Instructor            | 97    |
| S.S.P. - Senior Superintendent of Prison                                                                                                                                             | 4  | Librarian                               | 1  | A.I. - Agriculture Instructors      | 10  | Executioner                             | 2     |
| S.P. - Superintendent of Prison                                                                                                                                                      | 11 | W.O. - Welfare Officer - i              | 8  | Prison Overseer                     | 842 | Peon                                    | 19    |
| A.S.P. - Assistant Superintendent of Prison                                                                                                                                          | 23 | Nurses - i                              | 4  | W.O. - Work Overseers               | 3   | B.B. - Book Binder                      | 1     |
| A.Com. - Assistant Commissioner (Finance)                                                                                                                                            | 2  | S.I.W. - Sub Inspector of Work          | 3  | DEO. - Data Entry Operator          | 3   | Watcher                                 | 52    |
| Mechanical Engineer                                                                                                                                                                  | 1  | Planning Assit. - Planning Assistant    | 40 | D.I. - Drill Instructor             | 3   | Labourers                               | 35    |
| ( H.Q. ) - Head Quarters ( Ins ) - Institutions C.R.T.C - Centre for Research and Training in Corrections ( Ind ) - Industries (i) - Class - i (ii) - Class - ii (iii) - Class - iii |    |                                         |    |                                     |     |                                         |       |

Note :- Administration of officers in all institutions are directly under commissioner administration.



Table 2.1

**THE DEPARTMENTAL STAFF CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO GRADES  
AS ON 31<sup>ST</sup> DECEMBER EACH YEAR UNDER REFERENCE, 2010 - 2013**

| GRADE                                                 | Year         |              |              |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                                       | 2010         | 2011         | 2012         | 2013         |
| <b><u>PRISONS DEPARTMENT OFFICERS (a) - (d)</u></b>   |              |              |              |              |
| <b>(a). Uniform Staff</b>                             |              |              |              |              |
| Commissioner General of Prisons                       | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1            |
| Commissioner of Prisons                               | 3            | 3            | 3            | 2            |
| Superintendent of Prisons ( Special Grade )           | 1            | 1            | 2            | 1            |
| Superintendent of Prisons                             | 9            | 9            | 8            | 9            |
| Superintendent of Prisons ( Industries )              | -            | -            | -            | 1            |
| Asst. Superintendent of Prisons                       | 16           | 15           | 14           | 13           |
| Chief Jailors                                         | 7            | 7            | 7            | 15           |
| Jailors ( Class 1 )                                   | 20           | 38           | 36           | 34           |
| Jailors ( Class 11 ) / Male & Female                  | 186          | 164          | 219          | 270          |
| Prison Overseers / Male & Female                      | 521          | 438          | 420          | 706          |
| Prison Guards / Male & Female                         | 3,884        | 3,766        | 3,953        | 4,133        |
| Male Nurses                                           | 36           | 38           | 40           | 37           |
| Dispensers                                            | 26           | 21           | 37           | 74           |
| Agricultural Instructors                              | 6            | 3            | 3            | 8            |
| Agricultural Overseers                                | 7            | 6            | 6            | 1            |
| Industrial Foremans                                   | 9            | 7            | 6            | 19           |
| Vocational Instructors & Technicians                  | 73           | 67           | 67           | 60           |
| Industrial Supervisors                                | 1            | -            | -            | 4            |
| Drill Instructors                                     | 2            | 2            | 2            | 2            |
| Store Keepers                                         | 43           | 37           | 41           | -            |
| Motor Mechanics                                       | 2            | 2            | 1            | -            |
| Van & Tractor Drivers                                 | 107          | 126          | 130          | 157          |
| Executioners                                          | 1            | -            | -            | -            |
| <b>Sub Total</b>                                      | <b>4,961</b> | <b>4,751</b> | <b>4,996</b> | <b>5,547</b> |
| <b>(b). Non - Uniform Staff</b>                       |              |              |              |              |
| Commissioner of Prisons - ( S.L.A.S )                 | -            | -            | -            | 1            |
| Commissioner of Prisons - Welfare                     | 1            | -            | -            | -            |
| Deputy Commissioner of Prisons - ( S.L.A.S )          | 1            | 1            | -            | -            |
| Superintendent of Prisons ( Special Grade ) - Welfare | -            | -            | -            | -            |
| Superintendent of Prisons - Welfare                   | -            | -            | -            | -            |
| Asst. Superintendent of Prisons - Welfare             | -            | 2            | 2            | 2            |
| Chief Welfare Officers                                | 2            | -            | -            | -            |
| Prison Welfare Officers - ( Class 1 )                 | 4            | 4            | 3            | 8            |
| Planning Assistants                                   | 20           | 19           | 19           | -            |
| Development Officers                                  | -            | -            | -            | 44           |
| Prison Welfare Officers - ( Class 2 )                 | 65           | 74           | 115          | 119          |
| *Inspector & Sub Inspector of Works                   | 2            | 2            | 1            | -            |
| *Draughtsmans                                         | -            | -            | 1            | 1            |
| Computer Operators                                    | 3            | 3            | 2            | 2            |
| Electro Cardiographers                                | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1            |
| Audio Visual Assistants                               | -            | -            | -            | -            |
| Work Overseers                                        | -            | -            | -            | -            |
| Watchers                                              | 31           | 45           | 50           | 52           |
| Pump Attendants                                       | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1            |
| Cycle Orderlies                                       | -            | -            | -            | -            |
| Labourers                                             | 22           | 28           | 35           | 35           |
| <b>Sub Total</b>                                      | <b>153</b>   | <b>180</b>   | <b>230</b>   | <b>266</b>   |

\*Comes Under Technological Services

Table 2.1 - Contd.

**THE DEPARTMENTAL STAFF CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO GRADES AS ON 31<sup>ST</sup>  
DECEMBER EACH YEAR UNDER REFERENCE, 2010 - 2013**

| GRADE                                              | Year         |              |              |              |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                                    | 2010         | 2011         | 2012         | 2013         |
| <b>(c). Officers from the Combined Services</b>    |              |              |              |              |
| Administrative Officer                             | 2            | 2            | 2            | -            |
| Translator                                         | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1            |
| Management Assistant                               | 45           | 53           | 46           | 43           |
| Book - Keeper                                      | -            | -            | -            | -            |
| Shroff                                             | -            | -            | -            | -            |
| Stenographers & Typist                             | -            | -            | -            | -            |
| Binder                                             | -            | -            | -            | -            |
| K.K.S.' ,Cycle Orderlies & Messenger               | 10           | 9            | 13           | 35           |
| Labourers & Other                                  | -            | -            | -            | -            |
| Sub Total                                          | 58           | 65           | 62           | 79           |
| <b>(d). Officers from the Other Services</b>       |              |              |              |              |
| Engineer                                           | 2            | 2            | 3            | 3            |
| Accountant                                         | 5            | 4            | 4            | 2            |
| Director ( Planning )                              | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1            |
| Assistant Director( Planning )                     | -            | -            | -            | 1            |
| Chief Inspector of Work                            | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1            |
| Sub Total                                          | 9            | 8            | 9            | 8            |
| <b>(e). Officers Posted from Other Departments</b> |              |              |              |              |
| Medical Officer                                    | 20           | 24           | 24           | 20           |
| Registered Medical Practitioner                    | 23           | 30           | 30           | 25           |
| Statistical Officer                                | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1            |
| Statistical Assistant                              | -            | -            | -            | -            |
| Medical Lab Technician                             | 4            | 4            | 4            | 1            |
| Budget Assistant                                   | 1            | 1            | 1            | -            |
| Other                                              | -            | -            | -            | -            |
| Sub Total                                          | 49           | 60           | 60           | 47           |
| <b>Grand Total</b>                                 | <b>5,230</b> | <b>5,064</b> | <b>5,357</b> | <b>5,947</b> |

Note : Clerical Staff Includes Book - Keepers, Shorffs, Stenographers & Typiests for the Year 2005 Onwards.

Above posts are called State Management Service for the year 2005 Onwards.

\*\*Cycle Orderlies are not Included from the year 2006 & onwards.

Source : Department of Prison

## Table 2.2

**THE DEPARTMENTAL STAFF TRAINED AT THE CENTER FOR RESEARCH AND TRAINING IN CORRECTIONS  
TRAINING COURSES, 2009 - 2013**

| Type of Officers                           | Year         |           |              |            |          |            |              |           |              |              |            |              |            |           |            |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|------------|----------|------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|
|                                            | 2009         |           |              | 2010       |          |            | 2011         |           |              | 2012         |            |              | 2013       |           |            |
|                                            | Male         | Female    | Total        | Male       | Female   | Total      | Male         | Female    | Total        | Male         | Female     | Total        | Male       | Female    | Total      |
| New Recruits Trained                       |              |           |              |            |          |            |              |           |              |              |            |              |            |           |            |
| 1. Superintendents / Asst. Superintendents | -            | -         | -            | -          | -        | -          | -            | -         | -            | -            | -          | -            | -          | -         | -          |
| 2. Welfare Officers                        | -            | -         | -            | -          | -        | -          | 35           | 5         | 40           | -            | -          | -            | -          | -         | -          |
| 3. Jailors                                 | -            | -         | -            | -          | -        | -          | 55           | -         | 55           | -            | -          | -            | -          | -         | -          |
| 4. Prison Guards                           | 1,180        | 69        | 1,249        | 18         | -        | 18         | -            | -         | -            | 395          | 23         | 418          | 290        | 41        | 331        |
| 5. Other Grades                            | -            | -         | -            | -          | -        | -          | 26           | 3         | 29           | 9            | -          | 9            | 156        | 7         | 163        |
|                                            |              |           |              |            |          |            |              |           |              |              |            |              |            |           |            |
| <b>Total</b>                               | <b>1,180</b> | <b>69</b> | <b>1,249</b> | <b>18</b>  | <b>-</b> | <b>18</b>  | <b>116</b>   | <b>8</b>  | <b>124</b>   | <b>404</b>   | <b>23</b>  | <b>427</b>   | <b>446</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>494</b> |
| In Service Officers Trained                |              |           |              |            |          |            |              |           |              |              |            |              |            |           |            |
| 1. Superintendents / Asst. Superintendents | -            | -         | -            | 22         | -        | 22         | 25           | -         | 25           | 117          | -          | 117          | 8          | -         | 8          |
| 2. Senior Welfare Officers                 | -            | -         | -            | 3          | -        | 3          | -            | -         | -            | -            | -          | -            | -          | -         | -          |
| 3. Chief Jailors / Jailors - ( Class - I ) | -            | -         | -            | 16         | -        | 16         | 41           | -         | 41           | 70           | -          | 70           | 20         | -         | 20         |
| 4. Jailors                                 | 12           | 3         | 15           | 24         | -        | 24         | 98           | -         | 98           | 81           | -          | 81           | 55         | 4         | 59         |
| 5. Welfare Officers                        | -            | -         | -            | 5          | 1        | 6          | 52           | 10        | 62           | 152          | 36         | 188          | 11         | 2         | 13         |
| 6. Prison Overseers                        | 2            | -         | 2            | 16         | 1        | 17         | 183          | 3         | 186          | 146          | 10         | 156          | 129        | -         | 129        |
| 7. Prison Guards                           | 30           | 5         | 35           | 26         | -        | 26         | 668          | 50        | 718          | 662          | 63         | 725          | 350        | 66        | 416        |
| 8. Other Grades                            | -            | -         | -            | -          | 1        | 1          | 107          | -         | 107          | 175          | 14         | 189          | -          | -         | -          |
|                                            |              |           |              |            |          |            |              |           |              |              |            |              |            |           |            |
| <b>Total</b>                               | <b>44</b>    | <b>8</b>  | <b>52</b>    | <b>112</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>115</b> | <b>1,174</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>1,237</b> | <b>1,403</b> | <b>123</b> | <b>1,526</b> | <b>573</b> | <b>72</b> | <b>645</b> |

**Note :- An Individual has Followed at least one Internal course or more than one.**

Source : Department of Prison



## UNCONVICTED PRISONERS

### UNCONVICTED PRISONERS, 2009 - 2013

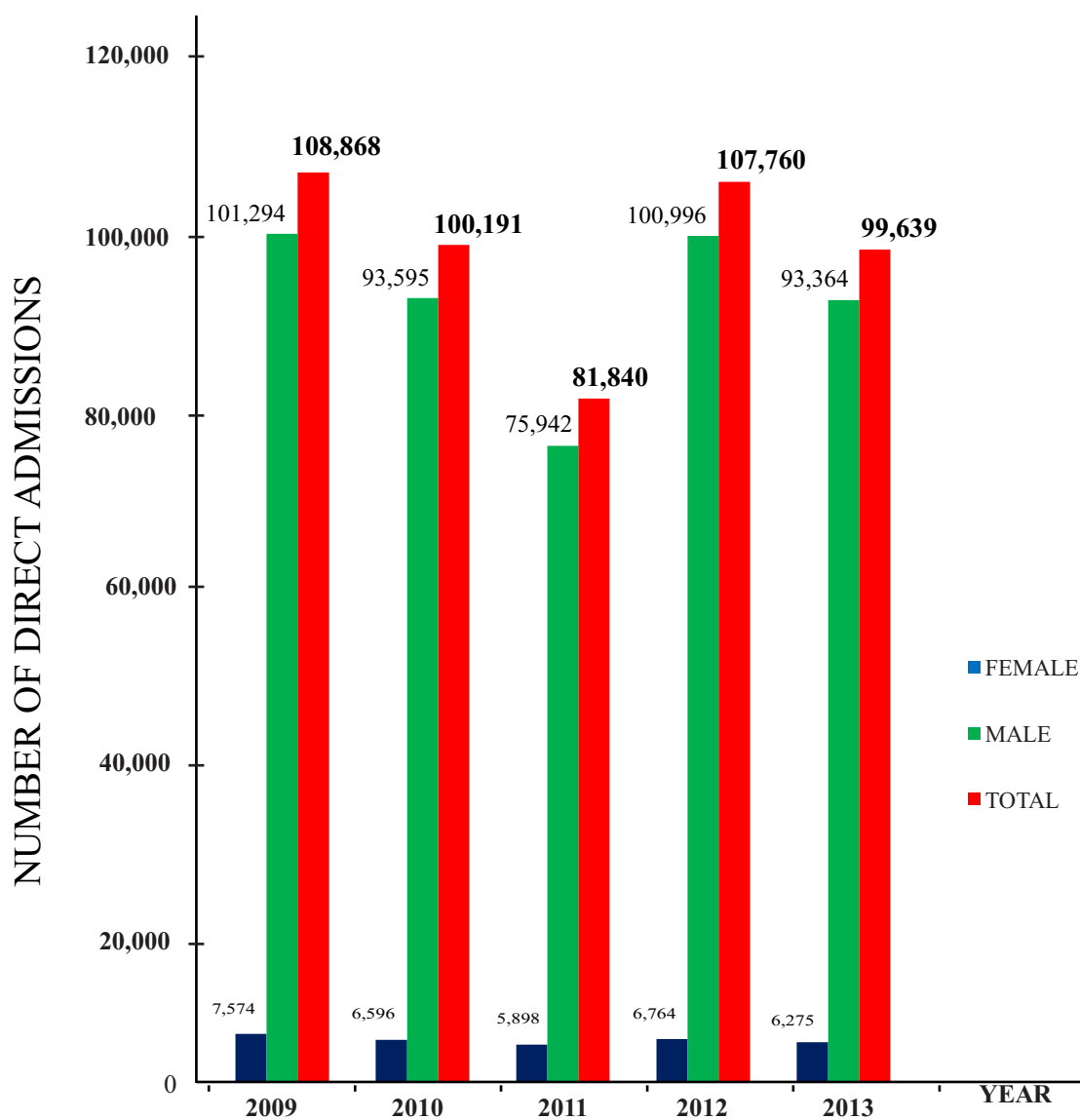


Table 3.1

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF UNCONVICTED PRISONERS BY INSTITUTIONS, 2009 - 2013**

| Institution                | 2009           |              |                | 2010          |              |                | 2011          |              |               | 2012           |              |                | 2013          |              |               |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
|                            | Male           | Female       | Total          | Male          | Female       | Total          | Male          | Female       | Total         | Male           | Female       | Total          | Male          | Female       | Total         |
| Welikada Prison            | 4,641          | 2,819        | 7,460          | 3,363         | 2,011        | 5,374          | 3,051         | 1,818        | 4,869         | 3,125          | 2,072        | 5,197          | 1,762         | 1,941        | 3,703         |
| Colombo Remand Prison      | 7,844          | -            | 7,844          | 6,872         | -            | 6,872          | 6,928         | -            | 6,928         | 7,175          | -            | 7,175          | 5,463         | -            | 5,463         |
| New Magazine Remand Prison | 13,069         | -            | 13,069         | 12,209        | -            | 12,209         | -             | -            | -             | 9,557          | -            | 9,557          | 9,429         | -            | 9,429         |
| Mahara Prison              | 5,167          | -            | 5,167          | 4,600         | -            | 4,600          | 4,488         | -            | 4,488         | 6,194          | -            | 6,194          | 7,986         | -            | 7,986         |
| Bogambara Prison           | 3,977          | -            | 3,977          | 4,080         | -            | 4,080          | 3,489         | -            | 3,489         | 4,003          | -            | 4,003          | 3,638         | -            | 3,638         |
| Kandy Remand Prison        | 4,240          | 664          | 4,904          | 3,545         | 540          | 4,085          | 3,328         | 525          | 3,853         | 3,906          | 709          | 4,615          | 3,148         | 572          | 3,720         |
| Jaffna Remand Prison       | 2,508          | 347          | 2,855          | 2,461         | 194          | 2,655          | 2,573         | 169          | 2,742         | 2,734          | 127          | 2,861          | 2,872         | 170          | 3,042         |
| Anuradhapura Remand Prison | 7,533          | 496          | 8,029          | 5,826         | 461          | 6,287          | 4,424         | 265          | 4,689         | 7,127          | 473          | 7,600          | 5,496         | 391          | 5,887         |
| Badulla Remand Prison      | 4,125          | 205          | 4,330          | 3,694         | 246          | 3,940          | 3,597         | 145          | 3,742         | 3,156          | 206          | 3,362          | 3,473         | 155          | 3,628         |
| Batticaloa Remand Prison   | 2,741          | 150          | 2,891          | 2,916         | 187          | 3,103          | 2,532         | 141          | 2,673         | 3,356          | 168          | 3,524          | 3,482         | 253          | 3,735         |
| Galle Remand Prison        | 4,488          | 396          | 4,884          | 5,103         | 463          | 5,566          | 4,297         | 537          | 4,834         | 6,033          | 308          | 6,341          | 4,860         | 214          | 5,074         |
| Matara Remand Prison       | 3,380          | 164          | 3,544          | 2,315         | 130          | 2,445          | 2,610         | 157          | 2,767         | 3,880          | 245          | 4,125          | 2,966         | 163          | 3,129         |
| Tangalle Remand Prison     | 2,440          | 161          | 2,601          | 2,291         | 126          | 2,417          | 2,183         | 95           | 2,278         | 3,122          | 180          | 3,302          | 3,339         | 149          | 3,488         |
| Negambo Remand Prison      | 7,262          | 711          | 7,973          | 7,119         | 608          | 7,727          | 6,961         | 618          | 7,579         | 9,269          | 694          | 9,963          | 8,253         | 823          | 9,076         |
| Trincomalee Remand Prison  | 2,059          | 134          | 2,193          | 2,169         | 52           | 2,221          | 2,103         | 106          | 2,209         | 2,474          | 151          | 2,625          | 2,115         | 89           | 2,204         |
| Kegalle Remand Prison      | 3,922          | -            | 3,922          | 4,139         | -            | 4,139          | 3,890         | -            | 3,890         | 4,705          | -            | 4,705          | 4,205         | -            | 4,205         |
| Kalutara Remand Prison     | 7,342          | 496          | 7,838          | 4,727         | 323          | 5,050          | 4,659         | 287          | 4,946         | 5,463          | 352          | 5,815          | 5,703         | 450          | 6,153         |
| Kuruwita Remand Prison     | 4,855          | 315          | 5,170          | 4,174         | 277          | 4,451          | 4,020         | 274          | 4,294         | 5,464          | 321          | 5,785          | 4,009         | 208          | 4,217         |
| Polonnaruwa Remand Prison  | 2,183          | 77           | 2,260          | 2,365         | 235          | 2,600          | 1,732         | 94           | 1,826         | 2,051          | 118          | 2,169          | 1,898         | 107          | 2,005         |
| Monaragala Remand Prison   | 3,282          | 154          | 3,436          | 3,343         | 144          | 3,487          | 3,006         | 153          | 3,159         | 2,821          | 159          | 2,980          | 2,495         | 111          | 2,606         |
| Boossa Prison              | -              | -            | -              | -             | -            | -              | -             | -            | -             | -              | -            | -              | -             | -            | -             |
| Wariyapola Remand Prison   | 3,916          | 261          | 4,177          | 3,854         | 425          | 4,279          | 3,696         | 373          | 4,069         | 3,947          | 401          | 4,348          | 3,421         | 350          | 3,771         |
| Vavuniya Remand Prison     | 320            | 24           | 344            | 2,430         | 174          | 2,604          | 2,375         | 141          | 2,516         | 1,434          | 80           | 1,514          | 3,351         | 129          | 3,480         |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>101,294</b> | <b>7,574</b> | <b>108,868</b> | <b>93,595</b> | <b>6,596</b> | <b>100,191</b> | <b>75,942</b> | <b>5,898</b> | <b>81,840</b> | <b>100,996</b> | <b>6,764</b> | <b>107,760</b> | <b>93,364</b> | <b>6,275</b> | <b>99,639</b> |

Source : Department of Prison.

Note : In 2011 No information was received from the New Magazine Remand Prison as all documents were set on fire and destroyed by the Prisoners Riot as reported by the Superintendent of Prisons New Magazine.

Table 3.2

## DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF UNCONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS, 2009 - 2013

| Age Group             | 2009           |              |                | 2010          |              |                | 2011          |              |               | 2012           |              |                | 2013          |              |               |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
|                       | Male           | Female       | Total          | Male          | Female       | Total          | Male          | Female       | Total         | Male           | Female       | Total          | Male          | Female       | Total         |
| Under 16 years        | 1,131          | 315          | 1,446          | 1,121         | 315          | 1,436          | 951           | 202          | 1,153         | 1,568          | 429          | 1,997          | -             | -            | -             |
| 16 and under 22 years | 13,857         | 976          | 14,833         | 13,455        | 854          | 14,309         | 9,830         | 721          | 10,551        | 10,448         | 1,182        | 11,630         | 7,215         | 784          | 7,999         |
| 22 and under 30 years | 35,237         | 1,887        | 37,124         | 34,426        | 1,786        | 36,212         | 25,956        | 1,681        | 27,637        | 25,305         | 1,703        | 27,008         | 24,028        | 1,464        | 25,492        |
| 30 and under 40 years | 24,712         | 2,528        | 27,240         | 24,316        | 1,830        | 26,146         | 19,352        | 1,556        | 20,908        | 29,244         | 1,652        | 30,896         | 34,721        | 1,882        | 36,603        |
| 40 and under 50 years | 16,101         | 1,159        | 17,260         | 13,254        | 1,081        | 14,335         | 11,720        | 938          | 12,658        | 21,004         | 1,164        | 22,168         | 17,736        | 1,243        | 18,979        |
| 50 and 60 years       | 7,001          | 495          | 7,496          | 5,318         | 523          | 5,841          | 6,116         | 628          | 6,744         | 10,437         | 486          | 10,923         | 7,448         | 699          | 8,147         |
| 60 years and above    | 3,255          | 214          | 3,469          | 1,705         | 207          | 1,912          | 2,017         | 172          | 2,189         | 2,990          | 148          | 3,138          | 2,216         | 203          | 2,419         |
| <b>Total</b>          | <b>101,294</b> | <b>7,574</b> | <b>108,868</b> | <b>93,595</b> | <b>6,596</b> | <b>100,191</b> | <b>75,942</b> | <b>5,898</b> | <b>81,840</b> | <b>100,996</b> | <b>6,764</b> | <b>107,760</b> | <b>93,364</b> | <b>6,275</b> | <b>99,639</b> |

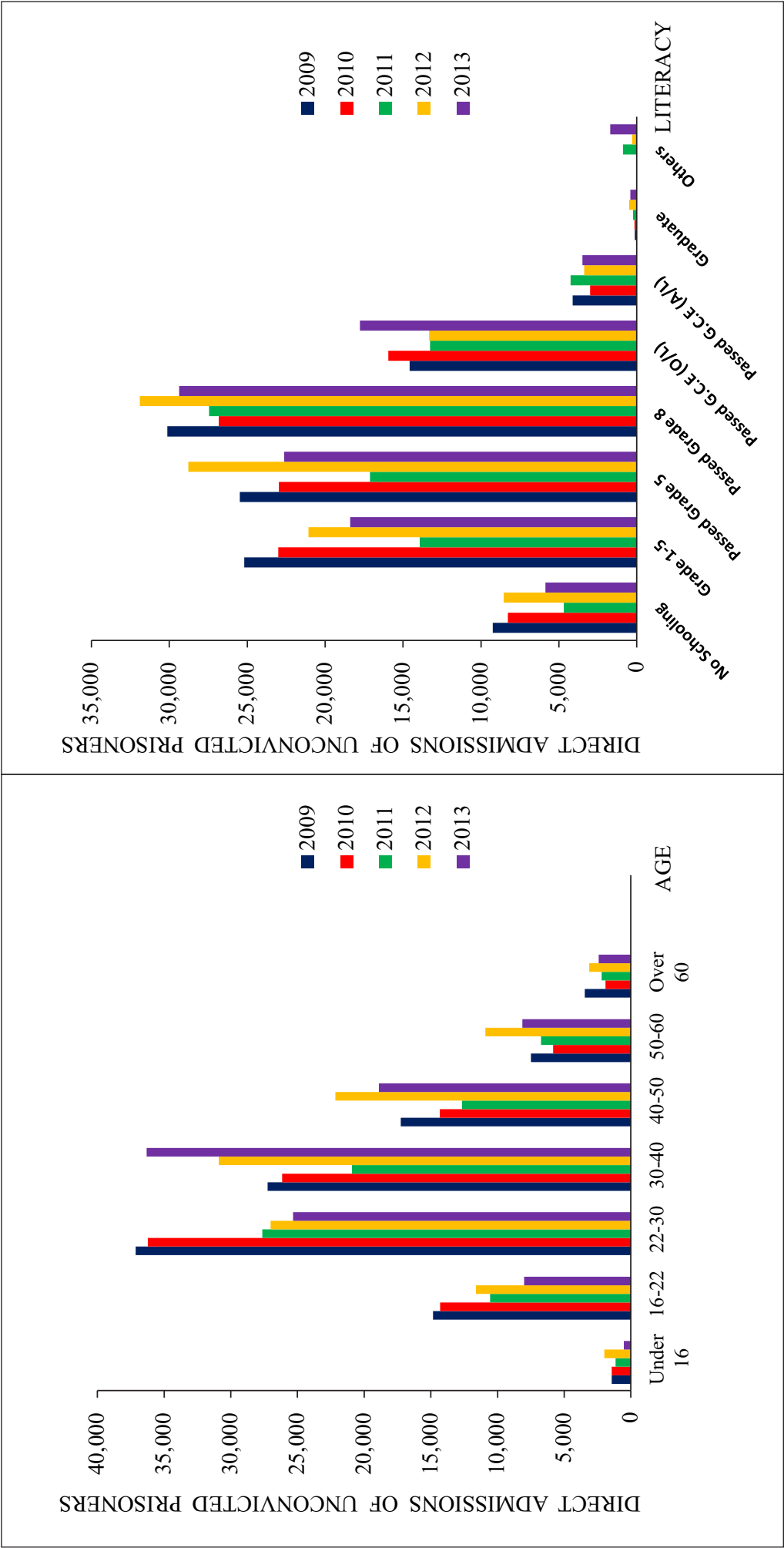
Source : Department of Prisons

Table 3.3

## DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF UNCONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO LITERACY, 2009 - 2013

|                       | 2009           |              |                | 2010          |              |                | 2011          |              |               | 2012           |              |                | 2013          |              |               |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
|                       | Male           | Female       | Total          | Male          | Female       | Total          | Male          | Female       | Total         | Male           | Female       | Total          | Male          | Female       | Total         |
| No Schooling          | 8,422          | 818          | 9,240          | 7,631         | 648          | 8,279          | 4,067         | 611          | 4,678         | 7,580          | 956          | 8,536          | 5,032         | 827          | 5,859         |
| Grade 1 – 5           | 22,676         | 2,518        | 25,194         | 21,623        | 1,381        | 23,004         | 12,496        | 1,437        | 13,933        | 19,188         | 1,880        | 21,068         | 16,684        | 1,714        | 18,398        |
| Passed Grade 5        | 24,094         | 1,380        | 25,474         | 21,308        | 1,670        | 22,978         | 15,661        | 1,461        | 17,122        | 27,203         | 1,580        | 28,783         | 21,169        | 1,461        | 22,630        |
| Passed Grade 8        | 28,272         | 1,864        | 30,136         | 25,256        | 1,576        | 26,832         | 25,962        | 1,495        | 27,457        | 30,598         | 1,303        | 31,901         | 27,885        | 1,489        | 29,374        |
| Passed G.C.E. ( O/L ) | 13,847         | 725          | 14,572         | 14,942        | 995          | 15,937         | 12,657        | 614          | 13,271        | 12,588         | 733          | 13,321         | 17,166        | 600          | 17,766        |
| Passed G.C.E. ( A/L ) | 3,868          | 252          | 4,120          | 2,690         | 299          | 2,989          | 4,065         | 186          | 4,251         | 3,108          | 267          | 3,375          | 3,355         | 141          | 3,496         |
| Graduate              | 104            | 17           | 121            | 135           | 22           | 157            | 219           | 24           | 243           | 443            | 42           | 485            | 386           | 21           | 407           |
| Others                | 11             | -            | 11             | 10            | 5            | 15             | 815           | 70           | 885           | 288            | 3            | 291            | 1,687         | 22           | 1,709         |
| <b>Total</b>          | <b>101,294</b> | <b>7,574</b> | <b>108,868</b> | <b>93,595</b> | <b>6,596</b> | <b>100,191</b> | <b>75,942</b> | <b>5,898</b> | <b>81,840</b> | <b>100,996</b> | <b>6,764</b> | <b>107,760</b> | <b>93,364</b> | <b>6,275</b> | <b>99,639</b> |

Source : Department of Prisons





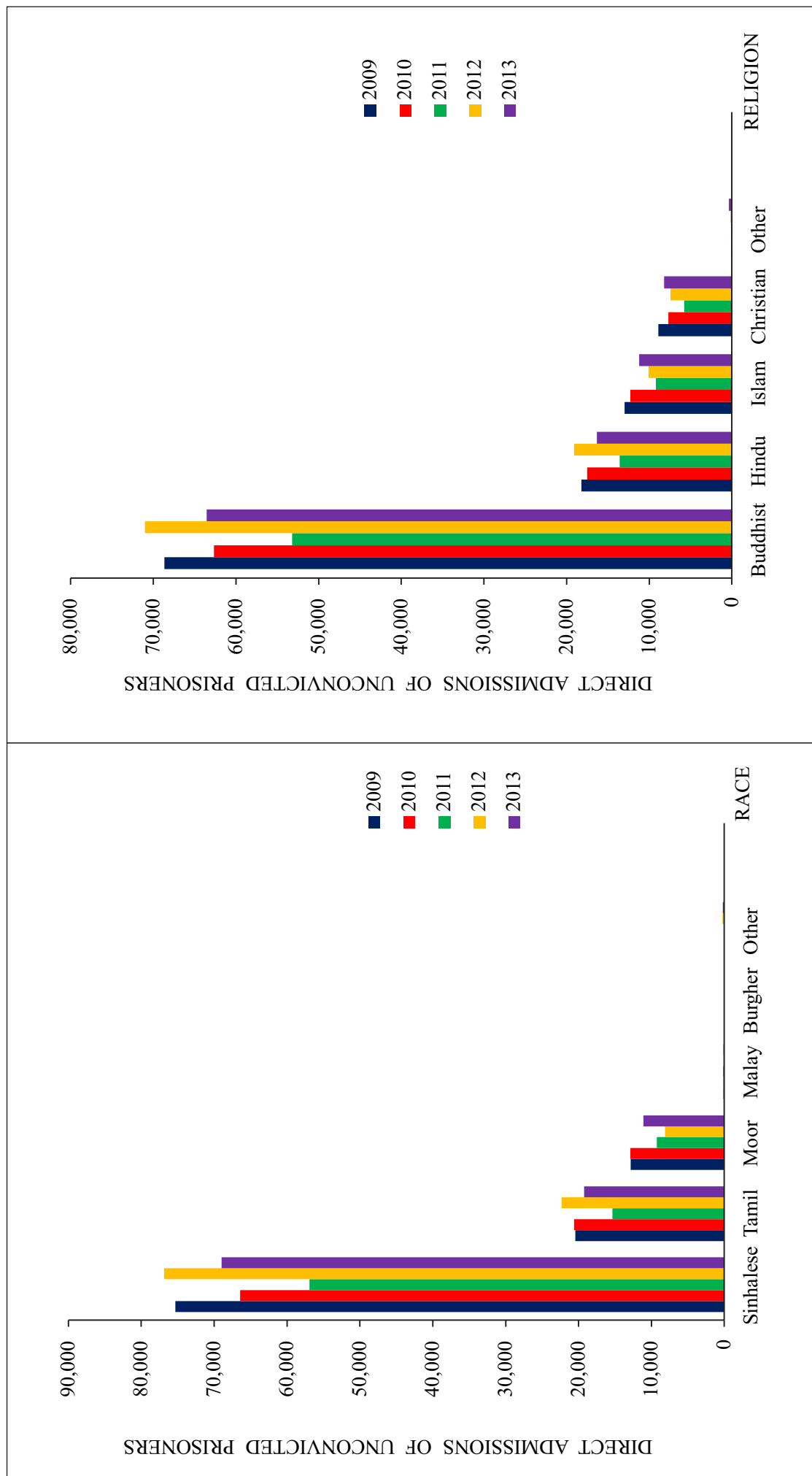


Table 3.6

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF UNCONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO MARITAL STATUS, 2009 - 2013**

| Marital Status    | 2009           |              |                | 2010          |              |                | 2011          |              |               | 2012           |              |                | 2013          |              |               |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
|                   | Male           | Female       | Total          | Male          | Female       | Total          | Male          | Female       | Total         | Male           | Female       | Total          | Male          | Female       | Total         |
| Never Married     | 32,332         | 1,232        | 33,564         | 33,655        | 1,874        | 35,529         | 23,734        | 1,063        | 24,797        | 29,196         | 1,370        | 30,566         | 22,707        | 1,202        | 23,909        |
| Married           | 63,661         | 5,752        | 69,413         | 55,540        | 3,589        | 59,129         | 49,117        | 4,216        | 53,333        | 66,099         | 4,768        | 70,867         | 66,272        | 4,474        | 70,746        |
| Widowed           | 616            | 225          | 841            | 882           | 524          | 1,406          | 479           | 255          | 734           | 1,054          | 178          | 1,232          | 466           | 225          | 691           |
| Divorced          | 3,176          | 201          | 3,377          | 2,503         | 428          | 2,931          | 1,945         | 217          | 2,162         | 2,335          | 299          | 2,634          | 1,924         | 203          | 2,127         |
| Legally Separated | 1,509          | 164          | 1,673          | 1,015         | 181          | 1,196          | 667           | 147          | 814           | 2,312          | 149          | 2,461          | 1,995         | 171          | 2,166         |
| <b>Total</b>      | <b>101,294</b> | <b>7,574</b> | <b>108,868</b> | <b>93,595</b> | <b>6,596</b> | <b>100,191</b> | <b>75,942</b> | <b>5,898</b> | <b>81,840</b> | <b>100,996</b> | <b>6,764</b> | <b>107,760</b> | <b>93,364</b> | <b>6,275</b> | <b>99,639</b> |

Source : Department of Prisons

Table 3.7

## STATISTICS RELATING TO THE CUSTODY OF REMAND PRISONERS, 2010 - 2013

| Name & Lockup            | 2010                          |                   | 2011                          |                   | 2012                          |                   | 2013                          |                   |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
|                          | Total No. of Lockups Under SP | No. of Admissions | Total No. of Lockups Under SP | No. of Admissions | Total No. of Lockups Under SP | No. of Admissions | Total No. of Lockups Under SP | No. of Admissions |
| Kalutara Remand Prison   | 1                             |                   | 1                             |                   | 1                             |                   | 1                             |                   |
| Kalutara                 |                               | -                 |                               | -                 |                               | -                 |                               | -                 |
| Negombo Remand Prison    | 2                             |                   | 2                             |                   | 2                             |                   | 2                             |                   |
| Chilaw                   |                               | 3,511             |                               | 3,589             |                               | 3,960             |                               | 2,540             |
| Puttalam                 |                               | 6,300             |                               | 6,425             |                               | 7,132             |                               | 4,486             |
| Bogambara Prison         | 3                             |                   | 3                             |                   | 3                             |                   | 3                             |                   |
| Matale                   |                               | 7,687             |                               | 5,541             |                               | 8,946             |                               | 8,449             |
| Gampola                  |                               | 1,253             |                               | 960               |                               | 2,034             |                               | 2,085             |
| Hatton                   |                               | 2,786             |                               | 1,521             |                               | 1,956             |                               | 1,944             |
| Mahara Prison            | 1                             |                   | 1                             |                   | 1                             |                   | 1                             |                   |
| Gampaha                  |                               | 8,411             |                               | 11,339            |                               | -                 |                               | -                 |
| Jaffna Remand Prison     | 3                             |                   | 3                             |                   | 3                             |                   | 3                             |                   |
| Point Pedro              |                               | -                 |                               | -                 |                               | -                 |                               | -                 |
| Mullativu                |                               | -                 |                               | -                 |                               | -                 |                               | -                 |
| Killinochchi             |                               | -                 |                               | -                 |                               | -                 |                               | -                 |
| Galle Remand Prison      | 2                             |                   | 2                             |                   | 2                             |                   | 2                             |                   |
| Balapitiya               |                               | 7,614             |                               | 6,008             |                               | 7,030             |                               | 6,396             |
| Elpitiya                 |                               | 6,891             |                               | 6,252             |                               | 4,444             |                               | 4,347             |
| Batticaloa Remand Prison | 1                             |                   | 1                             |                   | 1                             |                   | 1                             |                   |
| Kalmunai                 |                               | 2,019             |                               | 1,961             |                               | 1,759             |                               | 1,845             |
| A'pura Remand Prison     | 1                             |                   | 1                             |                   | 1                             |                   | 1                             |                   |
| Vavuniya                 |                               | -                 |                               | -                 |                               | -                 |                               | -                 |
| Mannar                   |                               | 1,190             |                               | 1,278             |                               | 641               |                               | 494               |
| Badulla Remand Prison    | 1                             |                   | 1                             |                   | 1                             |                   | 1                             |                   |
| Nuwaraeliya              |                               | 4,780             |                               | 4,946             |                               | 5,244             |                               | 4,751             |
| Tangalle Remand Prison   | 2                             |                   | 2                             |                   | 2                             |                   | 2                             |                   |
| Hambantota               |                               | 3,301             |                               | 5,865             |                               | 5,733             |                               | 4,549             |
| Embilipitiya             |                               | 10,042            |                               | 10,470            |                               | 7,028             |                               | 4,648             |
| Kuruwita Remand Prison   | 2                             |                   | 2                             |                   | 2                             |                   | 2                             |                   |
| Balangoda                |                               | 1,030             |                               | 1,018             |                               | 1,096             |                               | 802               |
| Avissawella              |                               | 8,208             |                               | 9,101             |                               | 2,144             |                               | -                 |
| Wariyapola Prison        | 2                             |                   | 2                             |                   | 2                             |                   | 2                             |                   |
| Kuliyapitiya             |                               | 6,371             |                               | 4,198             |                               | 3,575             |                               | 3,438             |
| Maho                     |                               | 3,333             |                               | 4,477             |                               | 3,596             |                               | 3,024             |
| Kegalla Remand Prison    | 1                             |                   | 1                             |                   | 1                             |                   | 1                             |                   |
| Kurunegala               |                               | 797               |                               | 1,793             |                               | 1,908             |                               | 1,720             |
| Monaragala Prison        | 1                             |                   | 1                             |                   | 1                             |                   | 1                             |                   |
| Ampara                   |                               | 2,796             |                               | 2,712             |                               | 3,142             |                               | 2,634             |
| Total                    | 23                            | 88,320            | 23                            | 89,454            | 23                            | 71,368            | 23                            | 58,152            |

Source : Department of Prisons

Table 3.8

**PERIOD SPENT ON REMAND BY PRISONERS AWAITING TRIAL - 2013**

|                      | Under 6 Months |            | 6 – 12 Months |            | 12 – 18 Months |           | 18 Months to 2 years |            | Over 2 years |           | Total         |            | TOTAL         |
|----------------------|----------------|------------|---------------|------------|----------------|-----------|----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|------------|---------------|
|                      | Male           | Female     | Male          | Female     | Male           | Female    | Male                 | Female     | Male         | Female    | Male          | Female     |               |
| <b>On 2013.03.31</b> |                |            |               |            |                |           |                      |            |              |           |               |            |               |
| High Courts          | 341            | 10         | 157           | 12         | 127            | 14        | 98                   | 15         | 151          | 15        | 874           | 66         | 940           |
| District Courts      | 302            | 20         | 60            | 4          | 39             | -         | 31                   | 2          | 18           | 3         | 450           | 29         | 479           |
| Magistrate Courts    | 4,251          | 419        | 2,452         | 134        | 1,601          | 52        | 759                  | 41         | 561          | 51        | 9,624         | 697        | 10,321        |
| Other Courts         | 39             | 8          | 24            | 6          | 13             | 2         | 14                   | 1          | 6            | -         | 96            | 17         | 113           |
| <b>Total</b>         | <b>4,933</b>   | <b>457</b> | <b>2,693</b>  | <b>156</b> | <b>1,780</b>   | <b>68</b> | <b>902</b>           | <b>59</b>  | <b>736</b>   | <b>69</b> | <b>11,044</b> | <b>809</b> | <b>11,853</b> |
| <b>On 2013.06.30</b> |                |            |               |            |                |           |                      |            |              |           |               |            |               |
| High Courts          | 229            | 21         | 108           | 8          | 117            | 7         | 85                   | 7          | 165          | 17        | 704           | 60         | 764           |
| District Courts      | 319            | 11         | 343           | 4          | 53             | 3         | 32                   | -          | 5            | 3         | 752           | 21         | 773           |
| Magistrate Courts    | 4,116          | 490        | 2,311         | 120        | 1,127          | 57        | 605                  | 42         | 499          | 51        | 8,658         | 760        | 9,418         |
| Other Courts         | 45             | 6          | 29            | 3          | 14             | -         | 9                    | 1          | 11           | 1         | 108           | 11         | 119           |
| <b>Total</b>         | <b>4,709</b>   | <b>528</b> | <b>2,791</b>  | <b>135</b> | <b>1,311</b>   | <b>67</b> | <b>731</b>           | <b>50</b>  | <b>680</b>   | <b>72</b> | <b>10,222</b> | <b>852</b> | <b>11,074</b> |
| <b>On 2013.09.30</b> |                |            |               |            |                |           |                      |            |              |           |               |            |               |
| High Courts          | 332            | 15         | 140           | 9          | 77             | 13        | 108                  | 5          | 121          | 11        | 778           | 53         | 831           |
| District Courts      | 352            | 18         | 186           | 9          | 93             | 3         | 66                   | 2          | 27           | 3         | 724           | 35         | 759           |
| Magistrate Courts    | 5,093          | 456        | 2,411         | 128        | 1,007          | 70        | 534                  | 96         | 398          | 67        | 9,443         | 817        | 10,260        |
| Other Courts         | 62             | 8          | 36            | 5          | 22             | 2         | 16                   | -          | 3            | 1         | 139           | 16         | 155           |
| <b>Total</b>         | <b>5,839</b>   | <b>497</b> | <b>2,773</b>  | <b>151</b> | <b>1,199</b>   | <b>88</b> | <b>724</b>           | <b>103</b> | <b>549</b>   | <b>82</b> | <b>11,084</b> | <b>921</b> | <b>12,005</b> |
| <b>On 2013.12.31</b> |                |            |               |            |                |           |                      |            |              |           |               |            |               |
| High Courts          | 291            | 16         | 121           | 9          | 116            | 6         | 80                   | 4          | 91           | 14        | 699           | 49         | 748           |
| District Courts      | 305            | 14         | 144           | 7          | 73             | 4         | 41                   | 2          | 30           | 3         | 593           | 30         | 623           |
| Magistrate Courts    | 4,322          | 326        | 2,125         | 101        | 938            | 38        | 417                  | 24         | 229          | 37        | 8,031         | 526        | 8,557         |
| Other Courts         | 46             | 2          | 23            | 3          | 15             | 1         | 10                   | -          | 4            | -         | 98            | 6          | 104           |
| <b>Total</b>         | <b>4,964</b>   | <b>358</b> | <b>2,413</b>  | <b>120</b> | <b>1,142</b>   | <b>49</b> | <b>548</b>           | <b>30</b>  | <b>354</b>   | <b>54</b> | <b>9,421</b>  | <b>611</b> | <b>10,032</b> |

Source ; Department of Prisons

Table 3.9

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF UNCONVICTED PRISONERS BY DISTRICTS , RATE PER HUNDRED THOUSAND  
POPULATION AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, 2011 - 2013**

| District     | 2011                           |                 |                            |                                     | 2012                           |                 |                            |                                     | 2013                           |                 |                            |                                     |
|--------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|              | Estimated Population In 000' s | Number Admitted | Rate per 100000 Population | Percentage Distribution by District | Estimated Population In 000' s | Number Admitted | Rate per 100000 Population | Percentage Distribution by District | Estimated Population In 000' s | Number Admitted | Rate per 100000 Population | Percentage Distribution by District |
| Colombo      | 2,584                          | 10,281          | 397.9                      | 12.6                                | 2,328                          | 20,280          | 871.1                      | 18.8                                | 2,326                          | 22,361          | 961.3                      | 22.4                                |
| Gampaha      | 2,191                          | 8,663           | 395.4                      | 10.6                                | 2,299                          | 11,161          | 485.5                      | 10.3                                | 2,313                          | 10,224          | 442.0                      | 10.3                                |
| Kalutara     | 1,144                          | 5,424           | 474.1                      | 6.6                                 | 1,224                          | 6,202           | 506.7                      | 5.8                                 | 1,227                          | 4,648           | 378.8                      | 4.7                                 |
| Kandy        | 1,447                          | 5,229           | 361.4                      | 6.4                                 | 1,371                          | 6,339           | 462.4                      | 5.9                                 | 1,384                          | 5,299           | 382.9                      | 5.3                                 |
| Matale       | 504                            | 2,080           | 412.7                      | 2.6                                 | 482                            | 2,245           | 465.8                      | 2.0                                 | 489                            | 2,360           | 482.6                      | 2.4                                 |
| Nuwaraliya   | 768                            | 1,943           | 253.0                      | 2.4                                 | 708                            | 748             | 105.6                      | 0.7                                 | 719                            | 1,132           | 157.4                      | 1.1                                 |
| Galle        | 1,096                          | 4,662           | 425.4                      | 5.7                                 | 1,063                          | 6,476           | 609.2                      | 6.0                                 | 1,068                          | 5,349           | 500.8                      | 5.4                                 |
| Matara       | 847                            | 3,267           | 385.7                      | 4.0                                 | 810                            | 4,428           | 546.7                      | 4.1                                 | 819                            | 3,087           | 376.9                      | 3.1                                 |
| Hambantota   | 576                            | 1,581           | 274.5                      | 1.9                                 | 598                            | 2,261           | 378.1                      | 2.1                                 | 606                            | 2,006           | 331.0                      | 2.0                                 |
| Jaffna       | 617                            | 2,868           | 464.8                      | 3.5                                 | 583                            | 3,309           | 567.6                      | 3.1                                 | 589                            | 3,087           | 524.1                      | 3.1                                 |
| Mannar       | 105                            | 723             | 688.6                      | 0.9                                 | 99                             | 627             | 633.3                      | 0.6                                 | 101                            | 965             | 955.4                      | 1.0                                 |
| Mulathivu    | 144                            | 771             | 535.4                      | 0.9                                 | 92                             | 716             | 778.3                      | 0.7                                 | 93                             | 814             | 875.3                      | 0.8                                 |
| Vavuniya     | 177                            | 1,048           | 592.1                      | 1.3                                 | 171                            | 2,081           | 1,217.0                    | 1.9                                 | 174                            | 1,382           | 794.3                      | 1.4                                 |
| Kilinochehi  | 160                            | 612             | 382.5                      | 0.8                                 | 114                            | 706             | 619.3                      | 0.6                                 | 116                            | 830             | 715.5                      | 0.8                                 |
| Batticaloa   | 550                            | 1,649           | 299.8                      | 2.0                                 | 525                            | 2,378           | 453.0                      | 2.2                                 | 529                            | 2,184           | 412.9                      | 2.2                                 |
| Ampara       | 654                            | 2,483           | 379.7                      | 3.0                                 | 648                            | 3,605           | 556.3                      | 3.3                                 | 658                            | 3,031           | 460.6                      | 3.0                                 |
| Trincomalee  | 380                            | 2,142           | 563.7                      | 2.6                                 | 378                            | 2,399           | 634.7                      | 2.2                                 | 384                            | 1,888           | 491.7                      | 1.9                                 |
| Kurunegala   | 1,577                          | 6,971           | 442.0                      | 8.5                                 | 1,618                          | 7,687           | 475.1                      | 7.1                                 | 1,624                          | 7,245           | 446.1                      | 7.3                                 |
| Puttalam     | 789                            | 2,837           | 359.6                      | 3.5                                 | 760                            | 2,647           | 348.3                      | 2.5                                 | 769                            | 3,163           | 411.3                      | 3.2                                 |
| Anuradhapura | 840                            | 4,507           | 536.5                      | 5.5                                 | 861                            | 7,355           | 854.2                      | 7.0                                 | 868                            | 5,950           | 685.5                      | 6.0                                 |
| Polonnaruwa  | 415                            | 1,743           | 420.0                      | 2.1                                 | 406                            | 2,049           | 504.7                      | 1.9                                 | 408                            | 1,836           | 450.0                      | 1.8                                 |
| Badulla      | 897                            | 1,992           | 222.1                      | 2.4                                 | 815                            | 1,620           | 198.8                      | 1.5                                 | 822                            | 1,889           | 229.8                      | 1.9                                 |
| Monaragala   | 445                            | 1,771           | 398.0                      | 2.2                                 | 449                            | 2,231           | 496.9                      | 2.0                                 | 456                            | 2,331           | 511.2                      | 2.3                                 |
| Ratnapura    | 1,139                          | 4,208           | 369.4                      | 5.1                                 | 1,086                          | 5,275           | 485.7                      | 4.9                                 | 1,097                          | 3,422           | 311.9                      | 3.4                                 |
| Kegalle      | 823                            | 2,385           | 289.8                      | 2.9                                 | 840                            | 2,935           | 349.4                      | 2.8                                 | 844                            | 3,156           | 373.9                      | 3.2                                 |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>20,869</b>                  | <b>81,840</b>   | <b>392.2</b>               | <b>100.0</b>                        | <b>20,328</b>                  | <b>107,760</b>  | <b>530.1</b>               | <b>100.0</b>                        | <b>20,483</b>                  | <b>99,639</b>   | <b>486.4</b>               | <b>100.0</b>                        |

Source ; Department of Prisons

Table 3.10

**LENGTH OF PERIOD SPENT IN CUSTODY BY ALL  
REMANDEES AS ON 31<sup>ST</sup> DECEMBER 2013**

|                       | Male         | Female     | Total         | Percentage<br>of Total<br>Remandees |
|-----------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| Under 14 Days         | 1,775        | 101        | 1,876         | 18.7                                |
| 14 Days to 1 Month    | 2,157        | 147        | 2,304         | 23.0                                |
| 1 Month to 6 Months   | 1,993        | 129        | 2,122         | 21.1                                |
| 6 Months to 1 year    | 1,424        | 86         | 1,510         | 15.1                                |
| 1 Year to 1 1/2 Years | 827          | 58         | 885           | 8.8                                 |
| 1 1/2 Year to 2 Years | 516          | 37         | 553           | 5.5                                 |
| 2 Years to 3 Years    | 278          | 24         | 302           | 3.0                                 |
| 3 Years to 4 Years    | 198          | 15         | 213           | 2.1                                 |
| 4 Years to 5 Years    | 133          | 7          | 140           | 1.4                                 |
| 5 Years and Above     | 120          | 7          | 127           | 1.3                                 |
| Under Detention       | -            | -          | -             | -                                   |
| <b>Total</b>          | <b>9,421</b> | <b>611</b> | <b>10,032</b> | <b>100</b>                          |

Source ; Department of Prisons

Table 3.11

**AVERAGE LENGTH OF TIME SPENT ON REMAND AS ON 31<sup>ST</sup> DECEMBER OF EACH YEAR, 2009 - 2013**

| Period                 | 2009          | %            | 2010          | %            | 2011         | %            | 2012          | %            | 2013          | %            |
|------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Under 6 Months         | 8,622         | 64.5         | 8,721         | 66.1         | 6,250        | 63.5         | 6,231         | 51.5         | 5,322         | 53.1         |
| 6 Months to 12 Months  | 1,663         | 12.5         | 1,603         | 12.1         | 1,435        | 14.6         | 2,599         | 21.5         | 2,533         | 25.2         |
| 12 Months to 18 Months | 1,031         | 7.7          | 844           | 6.4          | 748          | 7.6          | 1,369         | 11.3         | 1,191         | 11.9         |
| 18 Months to 2 Years   | 739           | 5.5          | 685           | 5.2          | 568          | 5.8          | 961           | 7.9          | 578           | 5.8          |
| Over 2 Year            | 1,315         | 9.8          | 1,343         | 10.2         | 834          | 8.5          | 938           | 7.8          | 408           | 4.1          |
| <b>Total</b>           | <b>13,370</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>13,196</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>9,835</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>12,098</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>10,032</b> | <b>100.0</b> |

Source ; Department of Prisons

Table 3.12

**DAILY AVERAGE OF UNCONVICTED PRISONERS, 2003 - 2013**

| Year | Male   | Female | Total  | Mid Year<br>Estimated<br>Population<br>in '000 | Proportion of<br>Remandees as a<br>Percentage of<br>Mid Year Estimated<br>Population in '000 |
|------|--------|--------|--------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2003 | 10,411 | 506    | 10,917 | 19,252                                         | 0.06                                                                                         |
| 2004 | 10,345 | 497    | 10,842 | 19,462                                         | 0.06                                                                                         |
| 2005 | 10,602 | 614    | 11,216 | 19,668                                         | 0.06                                                                                         |
| 2006 | 10,910 | 714    | 11,624 | 19,886                                         | 0.06                                                                                         |
| 2007 | 11,592 | 757    | 12,349 | 20,010                                         | 0.06                                                                                         |
| 2008 | 11,787 | 850    | 12,637 | 20,217                                         | 0.06                                                                                         |
| 2009 | 13,143 | 986    | 14,129 | 20,450                                         | 0.07                                                                                         |
| 2010 | 13,038 | 852    | 13,890 | 20,653                                         | 0.07                                                                                         |
| 2011 | 10,487 | 898    | 11,385 | 20,869                                         | 0.05                                                                                         |
| 2012 | 11,504 | 801    | 12,305 | 20,328                                         | 0.06                                                                                         |
| 2013 | 11,416 | 793    | 12,209 | 20,483                                         | 0.06                                                                                         |

Source ; Department of Prisons

**Table 3.13****ANNUAL ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED AND REMAND PRISONERS, 2005 - 2013**

| Year | Admissions    |               |                | Ratio     |        |       | Remandees %<br>Total Inmate<br>Population |
|------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------|--------|-------|-------------------------------------------|
|      | Convicted     | Remand        | Total          | Convicted | Remand | Total |                                           |
| 2005 | 33,034        | 96,007        | 129,041        | 1         | 3      | 4     | 74.4                                      |
| 2006 | 28,732        | 89,190        | 117,922        | 1         | 3      | 4     | 75.6                                      |
| 2007 | 31,306        | 99,513        | 130,819        | 1         | 3      | 4     | 76.1                                      |
| 2008 | 33,566        | 102,245       | 135,811        | 1         | 3      | 4     | 75.3                                      |
| 2009 | 37,872        | 108,868       | 146,740        | 1         | 3      | 4     | 74.2                                      |
| 2010 | 32,128        | 100,191       | 132,319        | 1         | 3      | 4     | 75.7                                      |
| 2011 | 27,018        | 81,840        | 108,858        | 1         | 3      | 4     | 75.2                                      |
| 2012 | 28,391        | 107,760       | 136,151        | 1         | 3      | 4     | 79.1                                      |
| 2013 | <b>30,760</b> | <b>99,639</b> | <b>130,399</b> | 1         | 3      | 4     | 76.4                                      |

Source ; Department of Prisons

**Table 3.14****DAILY AVERAGE OF CONVICTED AND UNCONVICTED PRISONERS , 2005 - 2013**

| Year | Daily Average<br>of Convicted | Daily Average<br>of Remandees | Total  | Ratio of Daily Average |        |       | Percentage of<br>Remandees |
|------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------|-------|----------------------------|
|      |                               |                               |        | Convicted              | Remand | Total |                            |
| 2005 | 10,898                        | 11,216                        | 22,114 | 1                      | 1.0    | 2.0   | 50.7                       |
| 2006 | 11,243                        | 11,624                        | 22,867 | 1                      | 1.0    | 2.0   | 50.8                       |
| 2007 | 11,906                        | 12,349                        | 24,255 | 1                      | 1.0    | 2.0   | 50.9                       |
| 2008 | 13,487                        | 12,637                        | 26,124 | 1                      | 0.9    | 1.9   | 48.4                       |
| 2009 | 13,694                        | 14,129                        | 27,823 | 1                      | 1.0    | 2.0   | 50.8                       |
| 2010 | 13,094                        | 13,890                        | 26,984 | 1                      | 1.1    | 2.1   | 51.5                       |
| 2011 | 11,104                        | 11,385                        | 22,489 | 1                      | 1.0    | 2.0   | 50.6                       |
| 2012 | 11,298                        | 12,305                        | 23,603 | 1                      | 1.1    | 2.1   | 52.1                       |
| 2013 | 9,508                         | 12,209                        | 21,717 | 1                      | 1.3    | 2.3   | 56.2                       |

Source ; Department of Prisons

## CONVICTED PRISONERS

### CONVICTED PRISONERS, 2009 - 2013

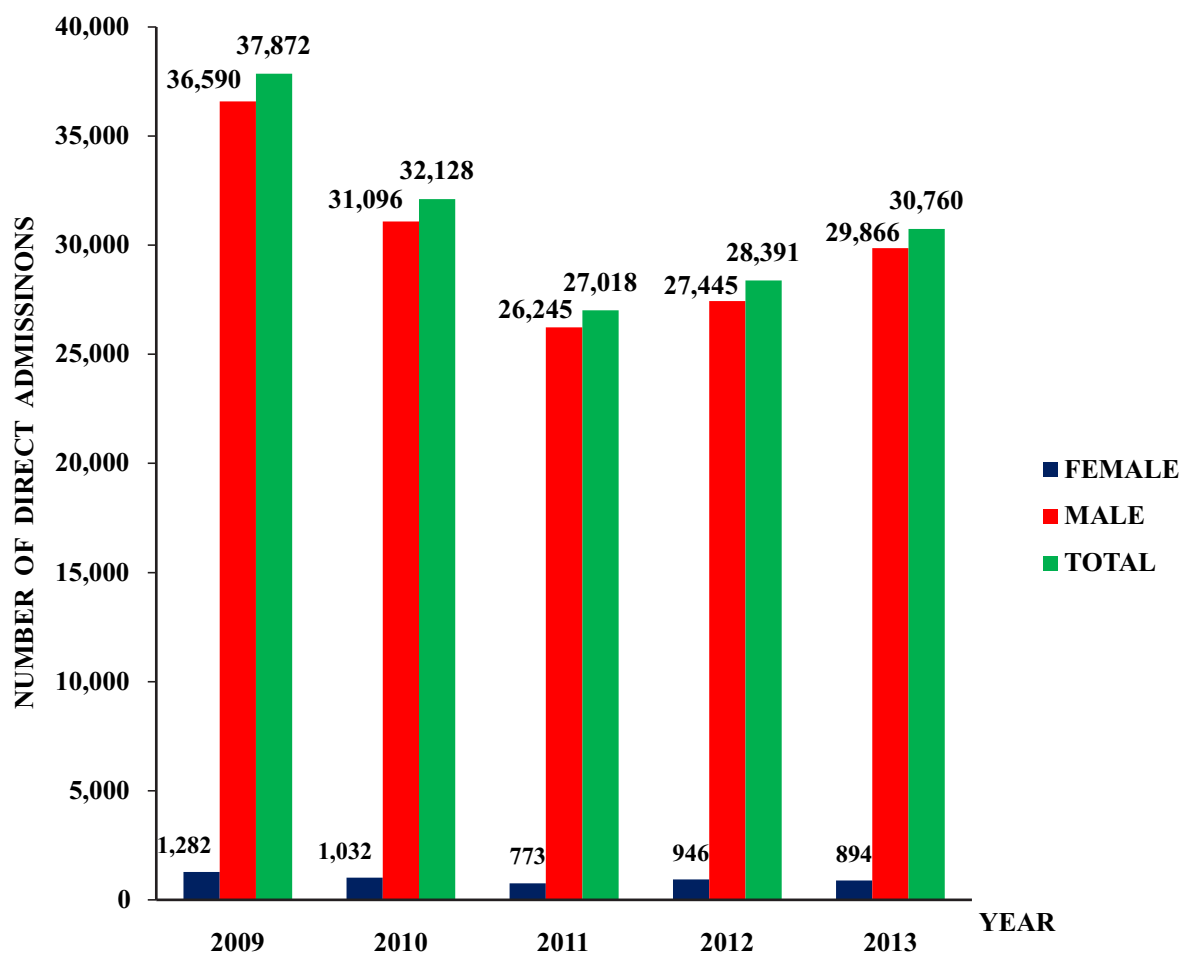


Table 4.1

## DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS BY INSTITUTIONS, 2009 - 2013

| Institution                | 2009          |              |               | 2010          |              |               | 2011          |            |               | 2012          |            |               | 2013          |            |               |
|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|
|                            | Male          | Female       | Total         | Male          | Female       | Total         | Male          | Female     | Total         | Male          | Female     | Total         | Male          | Female     | Total         |
| Welikada Prison            | 16,668        | 636          | 17,304        | 13,932        | 399          | 14,331        | 11,716        | 356        | 12,072        | 10,015        | 489        | 10,504        | 11,369        | 428        | 11,797        |
| Colombo Remand Prison      | -             | -            | -             | -             | -            | -             | -             | -          | -             | -             | -          | -             | -             | -          | -             |
| New Magazine Remand Prison | -             | -            | -             | -             | -            | -             | -             | -          | -             | -             | -          | -             | -             | -          | -             |
| Mahara Prison              | 1,811         | -            | 1,811         | 1,523         | -            | 1,523         | 1,736         | -          | 1,736         | 2,528         | -          | 2,528         | 3,178         | -          | 3,178         |
| Bogambara Prison           | 2,224         | -            | 2,224         | 1,860         | -            | 1,860         | 1,334         | -          | 1,334         | 1,879         | -          | 1,879         | 1,700         | -          | 1,700         |
| Kandy Remand Prison        | -             | 52           | 52            | -             | 51           | 51            | -             | 52         | 52            | -             | 69         | 69            | -             | 50         | 50            |
| Jaffna Remand Prison       | 363           | 79           | 442           | 418           | 55           | 473           | 244           | 19         | 263           | 241           | 8          | 249           | 236           | 17         | 253           |
| Anuradhapura Remand Prison | 2,026         | 57           | 2,083         | 1,572         | 77           | 1,649         | 1,173         | 17         | 1,190         | 1,514         | 41         | 1,555         | 1,390         | 36         | 1,426         |
| Badulla Remand Prison      | 812           | 8            | 820           | 552           | 17           | 569           | 521           | 12         | 533           | 411           | 6          | 417           | 569           | 2          | 571           |
| Batticaloa Remand Prison   | 583           | 63           | 646           | 732           | 95           | 827           | 528           | 19         | 547           | 522           | 15         | 537           | 759           | 46         | 805           |
| Galle Remand Prison        | 1,680         | 58           | 1,738         | 1,669         | 35           | 1,704         | 1,355         | 33         | 1,388         | 1,515         | 55         | 1,570         | 1,402         | 68         | 1,470         |
| Matara Remand Prison       | 606           | 8            | 614           | 375           | 10           | 385           | 301           | 7          | 308           | 351           | 10         | 361           | 371           | 6          | 377           |
| Tangalle Remand Prison     | 373           | 6            | 379           | 331           | 4            | 335           | 305           | 8          | 313           | 385           | 14         | 399           | 455           | 4          | 459           |
| Negambo Remand Prison      | 1,439         | 74           | 1,513         | 1,498         | 66           | 1,564         | 1,287         | 55         | 1,342         | 1,851         | 48         | 1,899         | 2,022         | 70         | 2,092         |
| Ambepussa T.S.Y.O.         | 26            | -            | 26            | 32            | -            | 32            | 28            | -          | 28            | 16            | -          | 16            | 29            | -          | 29            |
| Trincomalee Remand Prison  | 717           | 50           | 767           | 447           | 16           | 463           | 292           | 10         | 302           | 311           | 13         | 324           | 347           | 10         | 357           |
| Kegalle Remand Prison      | 1,248         | -            | 1,248         | 1,280         | -            | 1,280         | 968           | -          | 968           | 1,028         | -          | 1,028         | 991           | -          | 991           |
| Kalutara Remand Prison     | 2,353         | 93           | 2,446         | 1,681         | 58           | 1,739         | 1,389         | 44         | 1,433         | 1,301         | 43         | 1,344         | 1,692         | 43         | 1,735         |
| Kuruwita Remand Prison     | 1,322         | 30           | 1,352         | 1,026         | 16           | 1,042         | 1,025         | 31         | 1,056         | 1,488         | 41         | 1,529         | 1,120         | 26         | 1,146         |
| Polonnaruwa Remand Prison  | 807           | 19           | 826           | 617           | 46           | 663           | 490           | 16         | 506           | 344           | 15         | 359           | 397           | 16         | 413           |
| Monaragala Remand Prison   | 579           | 6            | 585           | 486           | 14           | 500           | 366           | 9          | 375           | 551           | 12         | 563           | 440           | 9          | 449           |
| Boossa Prison              | -             | -            | -             | -             | -            | -             | -             | -          | -             | -             | -          | -             | -             | -          | -             |
| Wariyapola Remand Prison   | 880           | 39           | 919           | 736           | 58           | 794           | 806           | 48         | 854           | 873           | 44         | 917           | 768           | 45         | 813           |
| Vavuniya Remand Prison     | 73            | 4            | 77            | 329           | 15           | 344           | 381           | 37         | 418           | 321           | 23         | 344           | 631           | 18         | 649           |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>36,590</b> | <b>1,282</b> | <b>37,872</b> | <b>31,096</b> | <b>1,032</b> | <b>32,128</b> | <b>26,245</b> | <b>773</b> | <b>27,018</b> | <b>27,445</b> | <b>946</b> | <b>28,391</b> | <b>29,866</b> | <b>894</b> | <b>30,760</b> |

Source: Department of Prisons

Note : In 2011 No information was received from the New Magazine Remand Prison as all documents were set on fire and destroyed by the Prisoners riot as reported by the Superintendent of Prisons New Magazine.

Table 4.2

## DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS, 2009 - 2013

| Age Group             | 2009          |              |               | 2010          |              |               | 2011          |            |               | 2012          |            |               | 2013          |            |               |
|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|
|                       | Male          | Female       | Total         | Male          | Female       | Total         | Male          | Female     | Total         | Male          | Female     | Total         | Male          | Female     | Total         |
| Under 16 Years        | 11            | -            | 11            | 5             | -            | 5             | 102           | -          | 102           | 19            | -          | 19            | -             | -          | -             |
| 16 and under 22 years | 1,967         | 103          | 2,070         | 1,921         | 79           | 2,000         | 1,472         | 66         | 1,538         | 1,716         | 86         | 1,802         | 1,669         | 42         | 1,711         |
| 22 and under 30 years | 12,881        | 395          | 13,276        | 7,051         | 265          | 7,316         | 5,556         | 238        | 5,794         | 5,818         | 269        | 6,087         | 6,698         | 199        | 6,897         |
| 30 and under 40 years | 12,951        | 425          | 13,376        | 9,531         | 326          | 9,857         | 8,541         | 197        | 8,738         | 8,410         | 253        | 8,663         | 10,287        | 308        | 10,595        |
| 40 and under 50 years | 5,701         | 218          | 5,919         | 8,354         | 212          | 8,566         | 6,942         | 156        | 7,098         | 7,336         | 177        | 7,513         | 7,561         | 227        | 7,788         |
| 50 and 60 years       | 2,089         | 93           | 2,182         | 3,372         | 107          | 3,479         | 2,867         | 85         | 2,952         | 3,407         | 122        | 3,529         | 3,009         | 101        | 3,110         |
| 60 years and above    | 990           | 48           | 1,038         | 862           | 43           | 905           | 765           | 31         | 796           | 739           | 39         | 778           | 642           | 17         | 659           |
| <b>Total</b>          | <b>36,590</b> | <b>1,282</b> | <b>37,872</b> | <b>31,096</b> | <b>1,032</b> | <b>32,128</b> | <b>26,245</b> | <b>773</b> | <b>27,018</b> | <b>27,445</b> | <b>946</b> | <b>28,391</b> | <b>29,866</b> | <b>894</b> | <b>30,760</b> |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.3

## DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO LITERACY, 2009 - 2013

|                    | 2009          |              |               | 2010          |              |               | 2011          |            |               | 2012          |            |               | 2013          |            |               |
|--------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|
|                    | Male          | Female       | Total         | Male          | Female       | Total         | Male          | Female     | Total         | Male          | Female     | Total         | Male          | Female     | Total         |
| No Schooling       | 1,908         | 164          | 2,072         | 2,710         | 135          | 2,845         | 1,255         | 95         | 1,350         | 1,814         | 106        | 1,920         | 1,456         | 82         | 1,538         |
| Grade 1-5          | 5,589         | 460          | 6,049         | 4,921         | 230          | 5,151         | 4,414         | 151        | 4,565         | 4,959         | 448        | 5,407         | 5,331         | 137        | 5,468         |
| Passed Grade 5     | 6,216         | 239          | 6,455         | 6,877         | 188          | 7,065         | 5,828         | 162        | 5,990         | 5,742         | 112        | 5,854         | 5,760         | 201        | 5,961         |
| Passed Grade 8     | 7,715         | 262          | 7,977         | 9,203         | 237          | 9,440         | 7,347         | 207        | 7,554         | 7,938         | 195        | 8,133         | 9,037         | 238        | 9,275         |
| Passed G.C.E (O/L) | 10,999        | 110          | 11,109        | 5,153         | 183          | 5,336         | 3,949         | 121        | 4,070         | 3,768         | 66         | 3,834         | 4,412         | 161        | 4,573         |
| Passed G.C.E (A/L) | 4,125         | 43           | 4,168         | 1,300         | 53           | 1,353         | 1,156         | 33         | 1,189         | 1,058         | 15         | 1,073         | 1,275         | 51         | 1,326         |
| Graduate           | 24            | 4            | 28            | 40            | 6            | 46            | 37            | 4          | 41            | 29            | 4          | 33            | 36            | 9          | 45            |
| Others             | 14            | -            | 14            | 892           | -            | 892           | 2,259         | -          | 2,259         | 2,137         | -          | 2,137         | 2,559         | 15         | 2,574         |
| <b>Total</b>       | <b>36,590</b> | <b>1,282</b> | <b>37,872</b> | <b>31,096</b> | <b>1,032</b> | <b>32,128</b> | <b>26,245</b> | <b>773</b> | <b>27,018</b> | <b>27,445</b> | <b>946</b> | <b>28,391</b> | <b>29,866</b> | <b>894</b> | <b>30,760</b> |

Source: Department of Prisons

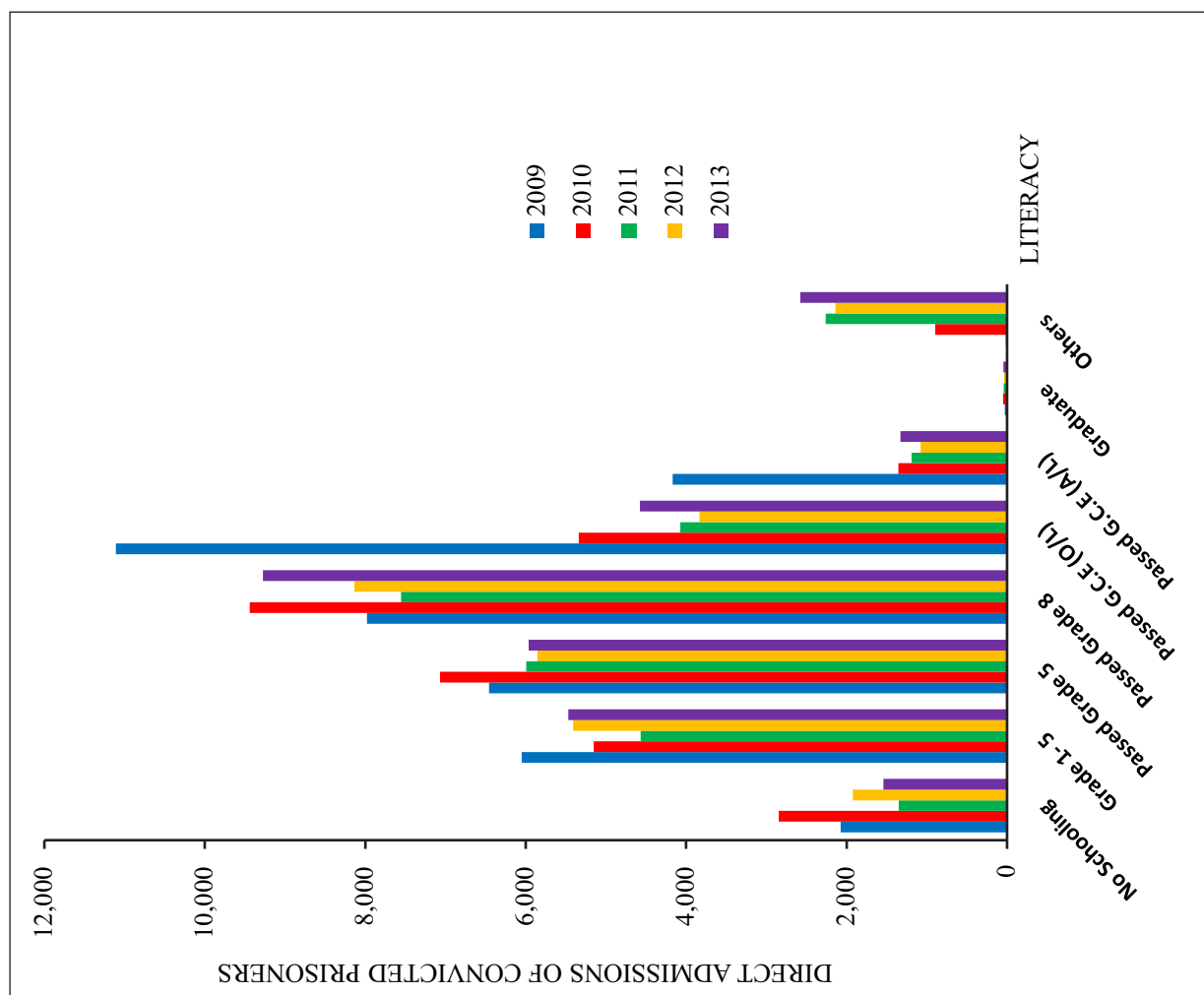
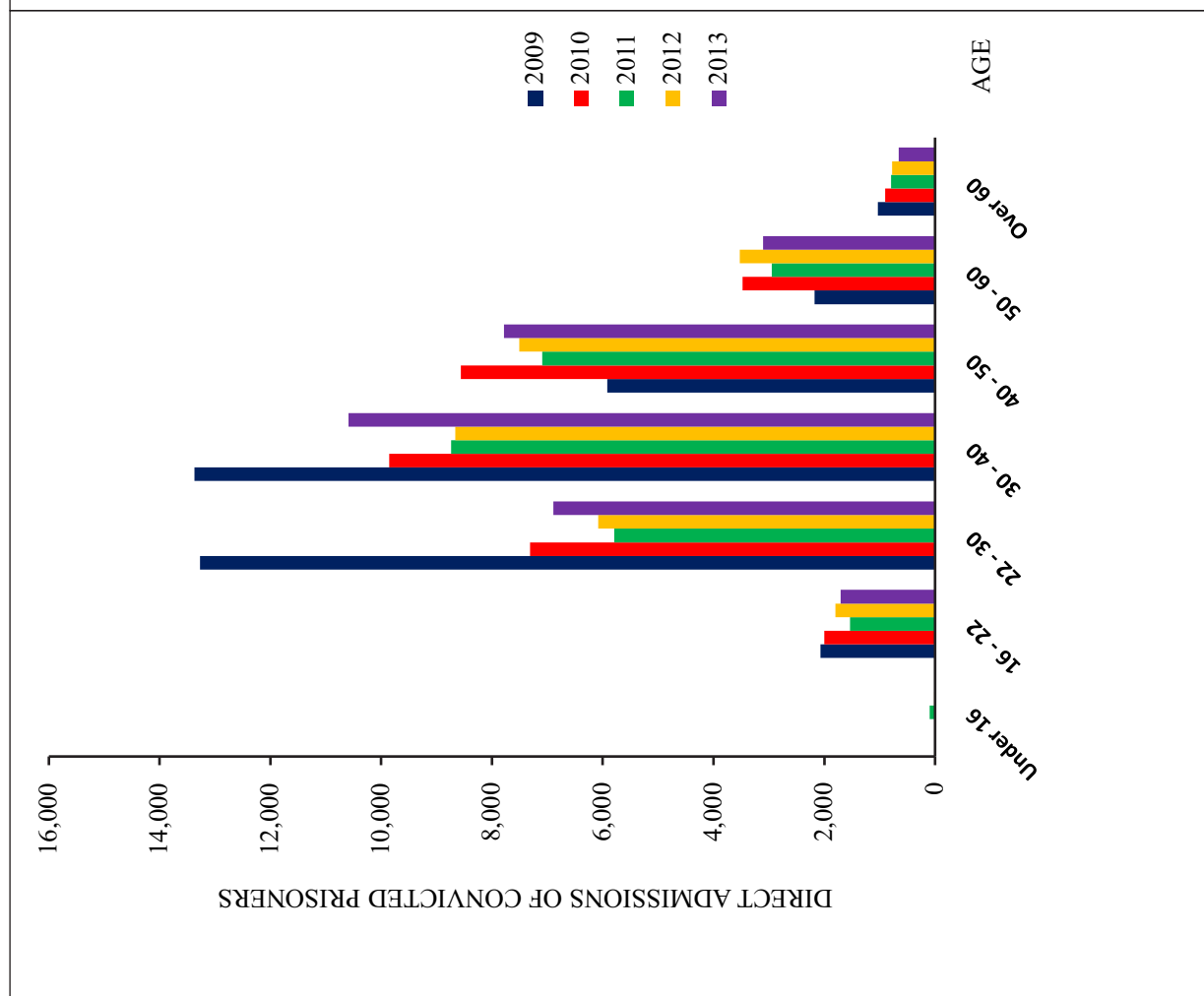


Table 4.4

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS BY RACE AND  
THE PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTIONS, 2009 - 2013**

| Year | All Races | Race      |      |            |      |        |      |            |      |       |     |         |     |        |     |        |     |
|------|-----------|-----------|------|------------|------|--------|------|------------|------|-------|-----|---------|-----|--------|-----|--------|-----|
|      |           | Sinhalese | %    | Tamil      |      |        | Moor |            |      | Malay | %   | Burgher | %   | Others | %   |        |     |
|      |           |           |      | Sri Lankan | %    | Indian | %    | Sri Lankan | %    |       |     |         |     |        |     | Indian | %   |
| 2009 | 37,872    | 27,087    | 71.5 | 4,544      | 12.0 | 779    | 2.1  | 5,120      | 13.5 | 198   | 0.5 | 58      | 0.2 | 71     | 0.2 | 15     | 0.0 |
| 2010 | 32,128    | 22,664    | 70.5 | 4,776      | 14.9 | 383    | 1.2  | 3,999      | 12.4 | 7     | 0.0 | 57      | 0.2 | 94     | 0.3 | 148    | 0.5 |
| 2011 | 27,018    | 19,279    | 71.4 | 3,460      | 12.8 | 704    | 2.6  | 3,292      | 12.2 | 7     | 0.0 | 83      | 0.3 | 87     | 0.3 | 106    | 0.4 |
| 2012 | 28,391    | 20,498    | 72.2 | 3,705      | 13.1 | 353    | 1.2  | 3,613      | 12.8 | 5     | 0.0 | 58      | 0.2 | 63     | 0.2 | 96     | 0.3 |
| 2013 | 30,760    | 22,244    | 72.3 | 4,354      | 14.2 | 238    | 0.8  | 3,619      | 11.7 | 4     | 0.0 | 64      | 0.2 | 93     | 0.3 | 144    | 0.5 |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.5

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS BY RELIGION AND  
THE PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTIONS, 2009 - 2013**

| Year | All Religions | Religion |      |       |      |       |      |                |     |                  |     |        |     |
|------|---------------|----------|------|-------|------|-------|------|----------------|-----|------------------|-----|--------|-----|
|      |               | Buddhist | %    | Hindu | %    | Islam | %    | Roman Catholic | %   | Other Christians | %   | Others | %   |
|      |               |          |      |       |      |       |      |                |     |                  |     |        |     |
| 2009 | 37,872        | 22,916   | 60.5 | 5,317 | 14.0 | 5,466 | 14.4 | 3,271          | 8.7 | 868              | 2.3 | 34     | 0.1 |
| 2010 | 32,128        | 18,228   | 56.7 | 6,217 | 19.4 | 4,062 | 12.6 | 2,164          | 6.7 | 1,304            | 4.1 | 153    | 0.5 |
| 2011 | 27,018        | 17,394   | 64.4 | 3,187 | 11.8 | 3,366 | 12.4 | 1,597          | 5.9 | 1,373            | 5.1 | 101    | 0.4 |
| 2012 | 28,391        | 18,134   | 63.9 | 3,446 | 12.1 | 3,646 | 12.9 | 1,687          | 5.9 | 1,396            | 4.9 | 82     | 0.3 |
| 2013 | 30,760        | 19,891   | 64.7 | 3,646 | 11.9 | 3,856 | 12.5 | 1,883          | 6.1 | 1,415            | 4.6 | 69     | 0.2 |

Source: Department of Prisons

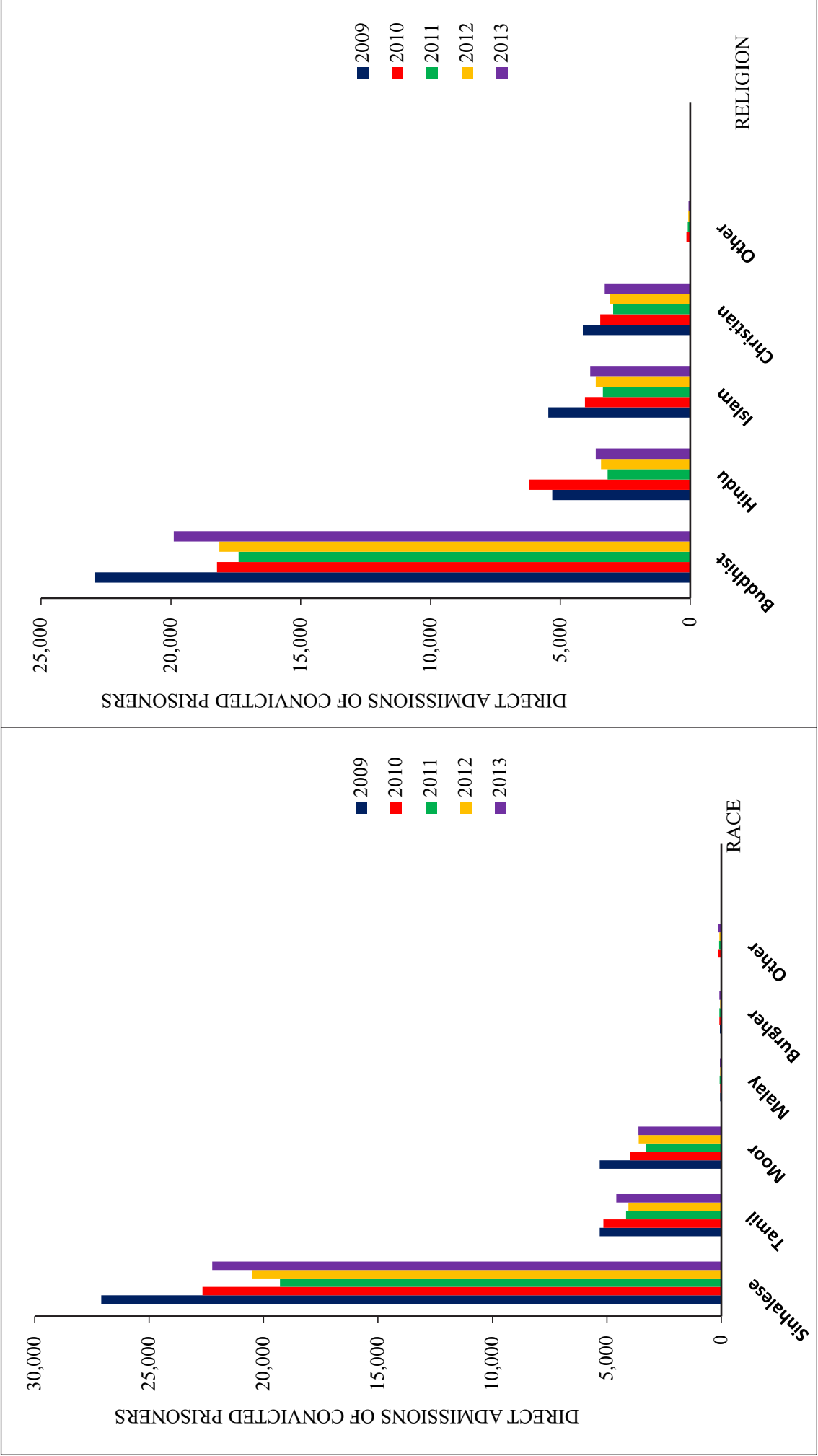


Table 4.6

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO MARITAL STATUS, 2009 - 2013**

| Marital Status    | 2009          |              |               | 2010          |              |               | 2011          |            |               | 2012          |            |               | 2013          |            |               |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|
|                   | Male          | Female       | Total         | Male          | Female       | Total         | Male          | Female     | Total         | Male          | Female     | Total         | Male          | Female     | Total         |
| Never Married     | 6,261         | 137          | 6,398         | 12,301        | 136          | 12,437        | 10,985        | 122        | 11,107        | 9,831         | 130        | 9,961         | 9,869         | 117        | 9,986         |
| Married           | 28,412        | 985          | 29,397        | 17,623        | 680          | 18,303        | 13,947        | 523        | 14,470        | 16,249        | 713        | 16,962        | 18,593        | 622        | 19,215        |
| Widowed           | 351           | 71           | 422           | 261           | 75           | 336           | 299           | 62         | 361           | 446           | 48         | 494           | 349           | 52         | 401           |
| Divorced          | 1,001         | 56           | 1,057         | 632           | 64           | 696           | 586           | 38         | 624           | 408           | 29         | 437           | 622           | 35         | 657           |
| Legally Separated | 565           | 33           | 598           | 279           | 77           | 356           | 428           | 28         | 456           | 511           | 26         | 537           | 433           | 68         | 501           |
| <b>Total</b>      | <b>36,590</b> | <b>1,282</b> | <b>37,872</b> | <b>31,096</b> | <b>1,032</b> | <b>32,128</b> | <b>26,245</b> | <b>773</b> | <b>27,018</b> | <b>27,445</b> | <b>946</b> | <b>28,391</b> | <b>29,866</b> | <b>894</b> | <b>30,760</b> |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.7

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS BY DISTRICTS, RATE PER HUNDRED THOUSAND  
POPULATION AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, 2011 - 2013**

| District     | 2011                          |                 |                            |                                      | 2012                          |                 |                            |                                      | 2013                          |                 |                            |                                      |
|--------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|              | Estimated Population in 000's | Number Admitted | Rate per 100000 Population | Percentage Distribution by Districts | Estimated Population in 000's | Number Admitted | Rate per 100000 Population | Percentage Distribution by Districts | Estimated Population in 000's | Number Admitted | Rate per 100000 Population | Percentage Distribution by Districts |
| Colombo      | 2,584                         | 10,334          | 399.9                      | 38.2                                 | 2,328                         | 9,178           | 394.2                      | 32.3                                 | 2,326                         | 10,915          | 469.3                      | 35.5                                 |
| Gampaha      | 2,191                         | 3,536           | 161.4                      | 13.1                                 | 2,299                         | 3,895           | 169.4                      | 13.7                                 | 2,313                         | 4,744           | 205.1                      | 15.4                                 |
| Kalutara     | 1,144                         | 1,496           | 130.8                      | 5.5                                  | 1,224                         | 1,248           | 102.0                      | 4.4                                  | 1,227                         | 1,333           | 108.6                      | 4.3                                  |
| Kandy        | 1,447                         | 879             | 60.7                       | 3.3                                  | 1,371                         | 1,370           | 99.9                       | 4.8                                  | 1,384                         | 1,322           | 95.5                       | 4.3                                  |
| Matale       | 504                           | 448             | 88.9                       | 1.6                                  | 482                           | 482             | 100.0                      | 1.7                                  | 489                           | 412             | 84.3                       | 1.3                                  |
| Nuwaraeliya  | 768                           | 416             | 54.2                       | 1.5                                  | 708                           | 386             | 54.5                       | 1.4                                  | 719                           | 403             | 56.1                       | 1.3                                  |
| Galle        | 1,096                         | 1,541           | 140.6                      | 5.7                                  | 1,063                         | 1,711           | 161.0                      | 6.0                                  | 1,068                         | 1,619           | 151.6                      | 5.3                                  |
| Matara       | 847                           | 421             | 49.7                       | 1.6                                  | 810                           | 484             | 59.8                       | 1.7                                  | 819                           | 497             | 60.7                       | 1.6                                  |
| Hambantota   | 576                           | 369             | 64.1                       | 1.4                                  | 598                           | 377             | 63.0                       | 1.3                                  | 606                           | 352             | 58.1                       | 1.1                                  |
| Jaffna       | 617                           | 284             | 46.0                       | 1.1                                  | 583                           | 264             | 45.3                       | 0.9                                  | 589                           | 271             | 46.0                       | 0.9                                  |
| Mannar       | 105                           | 88              | 83.8                       | 0.3                                  | 99                            | 19              | 19.2                       | 0.1                                  | 101                           | 100             | 99.0                       | 0.3                                  |
| Mullativu    | 144                           | 130             | 90.3                       | 0.5                                  | 92                            | 50              | 54.3                       | 0.2                                  | 93                            | 111             | 119.4                      | 0.4                                  |
| Vavuniya     | 177                           | 137             | 77.4                       | 0.5                                  | 171                           | 384             | 224.6                      | 1.4                                  | 174                           | 447             | 256.9                      | 1.5                                  |
| Kilinochchi  | 160                           | 119             | 74.4                       | 0.4                                  | 114                           | 39              | 34.2                       | 0.1                                  | 116                           | 131             | 112.9                      | 0.4                                  |
| Batticaloa   | 550                           | 350             | 63.6                       | 1.3                                  | 525                           | 337             | 64.2                       | 1.2                                  | 529                           | 512             | 96.8                       | 1.7                                  |
| Ampara       | 654                           | 376             | 57.5                       | 1.4                                  | 648                           | 565             | 87.2                       | 2.0                                  | 658                           | 525             | 79.8                       | 1.7                                  |
| Trincomalee  | 380                           | 296             | 77.9                       | 1.1                                  | 378                           | 305             | 80.7                       | 1.1                                  | 384                           | 338             | 88.0                       | 1.1                                  |
| Kurunegala   | 1,577                         | 1,683           | 106.7                      | 6.2                                  | 1,618                         | 1,989           | 122.9                      | 7.0                                  | 1,624                         | 1,897           | 116.8                      | 6.2                                  |
| Puttalam     | 789                           | 508             | 64.4                       | 1.9                                  | 760                           | 1,000           | 131.6                      | 3.5                                  | 769                           | 995             | 129.4                      | 3.2                                  |
| Anuradhapura | 840                           | 1,068           | 127.1                      | 4.0                                  | 861                           | 1,300           | 151.0                      | 4.6                                  | 868                           | 972             | 112.0                      | 3.2                                  |
| Polonnaruwa  | 415                           | 352             | 84.8                       | 1.3                                  | 406                           | 275             | 67.7                       | 1.0                                  | 408                           | 455             | 111.5                      | 1.5                                  |
| Badulla      | 897                           | 488             | 54.4                       | 1.8                                  | 815                           | 331             | 40.6                       | 1.2                                  | 822                           | 466             | 56.7                       | 1.5                                  |
| Moneragala   | 445                           | 222             | 49.9                       | 0.8                                  | 449                           | 300             | 66.8                       | 1.1                                  | 456                           | 427             | 93.6                       | 1.4                                  |
| Ratnapura    | 1,139                         | 921             | 80.9                       | 3.4                                  | 1,086                         | 1,326           | 122.1                      | 4.7                                  | 1,097                         | 855             | 77.9                       | 2.8                                  |
| Kegalle      | 823                           | 556             | 67.6                       | 2.1                                  | 840                           | 776             | 92.4                       | 2.7                                  | 844                           | 661             | 78.3                       | 2.1                                  |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>20,869</b>                 | <b>27,018</b>   | <b>129.5</b>               | <b>100.0</b>                         | <b>20,328</b>                 | <b>28,391</b>   | <b>139.7</b>               | <b>100.0</b>                         | <b>20,483</b>                 | <b>30,760</b>   | <b>150.2</b>               | <b>100.0</b>                         |

Source: Department of Prisons



Table 4.10

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS BY INSTITUTIONS DURING THE YEARS ( 2011-2012 ) AND ( 2012-2013) AND THE NUMERICAL AND PERCENTAGE INCREASE / DECREASE**

| Institution                | Direct Admission of Convicted Prisoners |        | Numerical increase/decrease in Admissions | Percentage increase/decrease in Admissions | Direct Admission of Convicted Prisoners |        | Numerical increase/decrease in Admissions | Percentage increase/decrease in Admissions |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
|                            | 2011                                    | 2012   |                                           |                                            | 2012                                    | 2013   |                                           |                                            |
| <b>Total Admissions</b>    | 27,018                                  | 28,391 | 1,373                                     | +5.1                                       | 28,391                                  | 30,760 | +2,369                                    | +8.3                                       |
| Welikada prison            | 12,072                                  | 10,504 | -1,568                                    | -13.0                                      | 10,504                                  | 11,797 | +1,293                                    | +12.3                                      |
| Bogambara prison           | 1,334                                   | 1,879  | 545                                       | +40.9                                      | 1,879                                   | 1,700  | -179                                      | -9.5                                       |
| Kandy Remand prison        | 52                                      | 69     | 17                                        | +32.7                                      | 69                                      | 50     | -19                                       | -27.5                                      |
| Jaffna Remand prison       | 263                                     | 249    | -14                                       | -5.3                                       | 249                                     | 253    | +4                                        | +1.6                                       |
| Anuradhapura Remand prison | 1,190                                   | 1,555  | 365                                       | +30.7                                      | 1,555                                   | 1,426  | -129                                      | -8.3                                       |
| Badulla Remand prison      | 533                                     | 417    | -116                                      | -21.8                                      | 417                                     | 571    | +154                                      | +36.9                                      |
| Batticaloa Remand prison   | 547                                     | 537    | -10                                       | -1.8                                       | 537                                     | 805    | +268                                      | +49.9                                      |
| Galle Remand prison        | 1,388                                   | 1,570  | 182                                       | +13.1                                      | 1,570                                   | 1,470  | -100                                      | -6.4                                       |
| Matara Remand prison       | 308                                     | 361    | 53                                        | +17.2                                      | 361                                     | 377    | +16                                       | +4.4                                       |
| Tangalle Remand prison     | 313                                     | 399    | 86                                        | +27.5                                      | 399                                     | 459    | +60                                       | +15.0                                      |
| Negombo Remand prison      | 1,342                                   | 1,899  | 557                                       | +41.5                                      | 1,899                                   | 2,092  | +193                                      | +10.2                                      |
| Ambepussa T.S.Y.O.         | 28                                      | 16     | -12                                       | -42.9                                      | 16                                      | 29     | +13                                       | +81.3                                      |
| Trincomalee Remand prison  | 302                                     | 324    | 22                                        | +7.3                                       | 324                                     | 357    | +33                                       | +10.2                                      |
| Kegalle Remand prison      | 968                                     | 1,028  | 60                                        | +6.2                                       | 1,028                                   | 991    | -37                                       | -3.6                                       |
| Kalutara Remand prison     | 1,433                                   | 1,344  | -89                                       | -6.2                                       | 1,344                                   | 1,735  | +391                                      | +29.1                                      |
| Kuruvita Remand prison     | 1,056                                   | 1,529  | 473                                       | +44.8                                      | 1,529                                   | 1,146  | -383                                      | -25.0                                      |
| Polonnaruwa Remand prison  | 506                                     | 359    | -147                                      | -29.1                                      | 359                                     | 413    | +54                                       | +15.0                                      |
| Monaragala Remand prison   | 375                                     | 563    | 188                                       | +50.1                                      | 563                                     | 449    | -114                                      | -20.2                                      |
| Boossa prison              | -                                       | -      | -                                         | -                                          | -                                       | -      | -                                         | -                                          |
| New Magazine Remand prison | -                                       | -      | -                                         | -                                          | -                                       | -      | -                                         | -                                          |
| Mahara prison              | 1,736                                   | 2,528  | 792                                       | +45.6                                      | 2,528                                   | 3,178  | +650                                      | +25.7                                      |
| Wariyapola Remand prison   | 854                                     | 917    | 63                                        | +7.4                                       | 917                                     | 813    | -104                                      | -11.3                                      |
| Vavuniya Remand prison     | 418                                     | 344    | -74                                       | -17.7                                      | 344                                     | 649    | +305                                      | +88.7                                      |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.11

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS BY CATEGORIES OF OFFENCES, 2009 - 2013**

| Offence                                                 | 2009          | %            | 2010          | %            | 2011          | %            | 2012          | %            | 2013          | %            |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Criminal Offences Against Persons                       | 4,666         | 12.3         | 2,868         | 8.9          | 1,599         | 5.9          | 1,977         | 7.0          | 2,110         | 6.9          |
| Offences Against Property                               | 5,771         | 15.2         | 5,693         | 17.7         | 4,749         | 17.6         | 5,961         | 21.0         | 7,544         | 24.5         |
| Offences Against Public Tranquility State Law and Order | 2,791         | 7.4          | 2,292         | 7.1          | 2,236         | 8.3          | 3,188         | 11.2         | 3,579         | 11.6         |
| Child abuse                                             | 168           | 0.5          | 273           | 0.9          | 76            | 0.3          | 115           | 0.4          | 581           | 1.9          |
| Other Offences                                          | 24,476        | 64.6         | 21,002        | 65.4         | 18,358        | 67.9         | 17,150        | 60.4         | 16,946        | 55.1         |
| <b>Total</b>                                            | <b>37,872</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>32,128</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>27,018</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>28,391</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>30,760</b> | <b>100.0</b> |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.12

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS BY TYPE OF OFFENCES  
AND RATE PER 100,000 OF POPULATION, 2007 - 2013**

| Type of Offences                                                               | Year         |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                                                                | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010         | 2011         | 2012         | 2013         |
| " A " Criminal offences Against Persons                                        |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| 1. Murder (Sentenced to Death)                                                 | 167          | 124          | 108          | 96           | 103          | 125          | 118          |
| 2. Attempted Murder                                                            | 144          | 166          | 121          | 149          | 113          | 144          | 115          |
| 3. Culpable Homicide                                                           | 299          | 462          | 130          | 172          | 143          | 163          | 130          |
| 4. Attempted Culpable Homicide                                                 | 96           | 67           | 84           | 149          | 67           | 110          | 98           |
| 5. Kidnapping                                                                  | 12           | 2            | 11           | 87           | 6            | 11           | 14           |
| 6. Rape                                                                        |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| * Rape of Persons in One's Custody taking advantage of one's official position | 2            | 5            | 2            | 3            | -            | 2            | -            |
| * Rape of a pregnant Woman                                                     | -            | -            | 2            | 1            | 1            | -            | -            |
| * Rape of a Woman over 18 years of age                                         | 109          | 121          | 142          | 131          | 100          | 166          | 141          |
| * Rape of a Woman less than 18 years of age                                    | 99           | 113          | 72           | 83           | 53           | 62           | 68           |
| * Rape of a mentally or physically Handicapped Woman                           | 10           | 13           | 4            | 7            | 3            | 8            | 18           |
| * Gang Rape                                                                    | 15           | 67           | 5            | 25           | 9            | 35           | 17           |
| 7. Grievous Hurt                                                               | 149          | 114          | 138          | 169          | 96           | 110          | 136          |
| 8. Simple Hurt                                                                 | 118          | 176          | 179          | 178          | 121          | 174          | 171          |
| 9. Bigamy                                                                      | 34           | 24           | 26           | 71           | 33           | 16           | 32           |
| 10. Unnatural Offences                                                         | 45           | 20           | 58           | 25           | 11           | 10           | 14           |
| 11. Concealment of Birth                                                       | 2            | 12           | 3            | 5            | 3            | 1            | 22           |
| 12. Criminal Force                                                             | 54           | 45           | 25           | 31           | 12           | 11           | 13           |
| 13. Criminal Intimidation                                                      | 10           | 1            | 6            | 54           | 6            | 6            | 8            |
| 14. Unlawful Intercourse and Attempt                                           | 24           | 65           | 163          | 208          | 142          | 195          | 33           |
| 15. Abortion and attempt to abort                                              | -            | 9            | 3            | 4            | 6            | 7            | 35           |
| 16. Attempt Suicide and abetment of Suicide                                    | 14           | 2            | -            | -            | -            | 3            | 3            |
| 17. Causing Death by Reckless Driving                                          | 64           | 87           | 40           | 73           | 30           | 52           | 73           |
| 18. Causing Grievous Injury by Reckless Driving                                | 88           | 127          | 105          | 228          | 122          | 185          | 206          |
| 19. Sexual Harassment                                                          | 75           | 123          | 108          | 265          | 134          | 141          | 142          |
| 20. Acts of Gross Indecency                                                    | 6            | 11           | 20           | 4            | 5            | 8            | 2            |
| 21. Sale of Person (Women or Men)                                              | 10           | 9            | 24           | 60           | 11           | 15           | -            |
| 22. Punishments meted out by Court Martial                                     | 928          | 2,814        | 3,020        | 529          | 232          | 206          | 480          |
| 23. Other Offences Against Persons                                             | 97           | 35           | 67           | 61           | 37           | 11           | 21           |
| <b>" A " Total</b>                                                             | <b>2,671</b> | <b>4,814</b> | <b>4,666</b> | <b>2,868</b> | <b>1,599</b> | <b>1,977</b> | <b>2,110</b> |
| Estimated Mid - year Population in 000's                                       | 20,010       | 20,217       | 20,450       | 20,653       | 20,869       | 20,328       | 20,483       |
| Rate of Admission per 100,000 of Population                                    | 13.3         | 23.8         | 22.8         | 13.9         | 7.7          | 9.7          | 10.3         |

Note: Previously under the number of murder offence is added to the culpable homicide since 2002.

Source: Department of Prisons

| Type of Offences                                                     | Year         |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                                                      | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010         | 2011         | 2012         | 2013         |
| <b>" B " Offences Against Property</b>                               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| 1. Burglary                                                          | 668          | 524          | 667          | 886          | 497          | 760          | 942          |
| 2. Robbery                                                           | 280          | 370          | 463          | 552          | 322          | 337          | 594          |
| 3. Trespass / House breaking                                         | 447          | 317          | 656          | 402          | 394          | 517          | 516          |
| 4. Possession of House breaking Tools                                | 168          | 233          | 212          | 100          | 94           | 119          | 140          |
| 5. Extortion                                                         | 67           | 51           | 33           | 50           | 63           | 47           | 24           |
| 6. Looting                                                           | 530          | 532          | 486          | 633          | 474          | 556          | 1,041        |
| 7. Cattle Theft                                                      | 134          | 131          | 295          | 126          | 89           | 193          | 175          |
| 8. Acceptance or Retention of stolen Property                        | 573          | 497          | 605          | 527          | 518          | 646          | 838          |
| 9. Cheating                                                          | 179          | 228          | 206          | 364          | 270          | 316          | 523          |
| 10.Criminal Breach of Trust                                          | 142          | 116          | 115          | 129          | 135          | 185          | 362          |
| 11.Criminal Misappropriation                                         | 124          | 110          | 220          | 127          | 82           | 174          | 301          |
| 12.Arson                                                             | 77           | 37           | 63           | 51           | 29           | 40           | 50           |
| 13.Causing Damage                                                    | 108          | 87           | 98           | 81           | 83           | 77           | 71           |
| 14.Mischief                                                          | 89           | 48           | 51           | 26           | 108          | 47           | 34           |
| 15.Found in Buildings                                                | 2            | 5            | 11           | 7            | 14           | 17           | 18           |
| 16.Theft                                                             | 1,191        | 1,216        | 1,268        | 1,356        | 1,282        | 1,700        | 1,780        |
| 17.Forgery                                                           | 19           | 17           | 140          | 64           | 32           | 86           | 25           |
| 18.Counterfeiting of currency                                        | 4            | 2            | 30           | 31           | 18           | 7            | 28           |
| 19.Bribery                                                           | 29           | 22           | 69           | 55           | 25           | 16           | 34           |
| 20.Cruelty to animals                                                | 74           | 36           | 64           | 20           | 38           | 22           | 23           |
| 21.Other Offences against Property                                   | 181          | 137          | 19           | 106          | 182          | 99           | 25           |
| <b>" B " Total</b>                                                   | <b>5,086</b> | <b>4,716</b> | <b>5,771</b> | <b>5,693</b> | <b>4,749</b> | <b>5,961</b> | <b>7,544</b> |
| Estimated Mid - year Population in 000's                             | 20,010       | 20,217       | 20,450       | 20,653       | 20,869       | 20,328       | 20,483       |
| Rate of Admission per 100,000 of Population                          | 25.4         | 23.3         | 28.2         | 27.6         | 22.8         | 29.3         | 36.8         |
| <b>" C " Offences Against Public Tranquility State Law and Order</b> |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| 1. Appearing in Public Places Drunk                                  | 1,168        | 962          | 1,373        | 1,119        | 1,087        | 1,623        | 1,957        |
| 2. Behaviour in a Disorderly Manner                                  | 56           | 96           | 168          | 155          | 114          | 185          | 223          |
| 3. Clearing of Crown Land                                            | 8            | 19           | 39           | 28           | 32           | 28           | 14           |
| 4. Committing Affray                                                 | 69           | 133          | 257          | 94           | 68           | 177          | 169          |
| 5. Entering Port without a permit                                    | 21           | 14           | 24           | 11           | 20           | 10           | 8            |
| 6. Failure to report to Police                                       | 15           | 18           | 35           | 24           | 19           | 37           | 64           |
| 7. Giving False evidence                                             | 55           | 72           | 43           | 48           | 82           | 69           | 81           |
| 8. Lodging in Verandah                                               | 235          | 55           | 33           | 49           | 25           | 72           | 25           |
| 9. Managing a Brothel                                                | 103          | 62           | 117          | 106          | 116          | 113          | 157          |
| 10.Possessing Prohibited Knife                                       | 108          | 85           | 61           | 34           | 25           | 20           | 36           |
| 11.Obstruction of Government Officers                                | 40           | 77           | 65           | 56           | 54           | 56           | 79           |
| 12.Profitteering                                                     | 29           | 13           | 8            | 3            | -            | 5            | 11           |
| 13.Rioting                                                           | 70           | 100          | 83           | 50           | 74           | 102          | 99           |
| 14.Traveling by Train or by Bus without Tickets                      | 1            | 7            | 10           | 8            | 8            | 4            | 14           |
| 15.Unlawful Assembly                                                 | 48           | 40           | 28           | 27           | 39           | 45           | 53           |
| 16.Unlawful Betting and Gambling                                     | 178          | 195          | 193          | 151          | 180          | 185          | 272          |
| 17.Using Explosives to kill fish                                     | 11           | 21           | 9            | 31           | 44           | 33           | 52           |
| 18.Viewing of Blue Films                                             | 14           | 5            | 19           | 17           | 31           | 37           | 66           |
| 19.Gemming illegally                                                 | 136          | 123          | 92           | 59           | 49           | 56           | 47           |
| 20.Possessing Guns, Pistols etc. without License                     | 105          | 80           | 69           | 124          | 67           | 63           | 77           |
| 21.Non payment of Income Tax                                         | 18           | 1            | 13           | 2            | 7            | 21           | 2            |
| 22.Other Offences Against Public Tranquility State Law and Order     | 102          | 191          | 52           | 96           | 95           | 247          | 73           |
| <b>" C " Total</b>                                                   | <b>2,590</b> | <b>2,369</b> | <b>2,791</b> | <b>2,292</b> | <b>2,236</b> | <b>3,188</b> | <b>3,579</b> |
| Estimated Mid - year Population in 000's                             | 20,010       | 20,217       | 20,450       | 20,653       | 20,869       | 20,328       | 20,483       |
| Rate of Admission per 100,000 of Population                          | 12.9         | 11.7         | 13.6         | 11.1         | 10.7         | 15.7         | 17.5         |

Source: Department of Prisons

| Type of Offences                                                                        | Year          |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                                         | 2007          | 2008          | 2009          | 2010          | 2011          | 2012          | 2013          |
| <b>" D " Other offences</b>                                                             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 1. Excise Offences                                                                      | 7,865         | 8,568         | 9,696         | 5,790         | 6,174         | 6,183         | 4,633         |
| 2. Maintenance                                                                          | 825           | 782           | 1,011         | 951           | 951           | 1,067         | 1,069         |
| 3. Motor Offences                                                                       | 472           | 822           | 390           | 777           | 599           | 551           | 566           |
| 4. Narcotik drugs Offences                                                              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Drugs ( Sentenced to Death )                                                            | 9             | 4             | -             | -             | 4             | 6             | 6             |
| Drugs ( Other Offences )                                                                | 11,469        | 11,061        | 13,319        | 13,378        | 10,564        | 9,275         | 10,442        |
| 5. Other Offences                                                                       | 245           | 190           | 53            | 2             | 48            | 24            | 170           |
| <b>" D " Total</b>                                                                      | <b>20,885</b> | <b>21,427</b> | <b>24,469</b> | <b>20,898</b> | <b>18,340</b> | <b>17,106</b> | <b>16,886</b> |
| Estimated Mid - year Population in 000's                                                | 20,010        | 20,217        | 20,450        | 20,653        | 20,869        | 20,328        | 20,483        |
| Rate of Admission per 100,000 of Population                                             | 104.4         | 106.0         | 119.7         | 101.2         | 87.9          | 84.1          | 82.4          |
| <b>" E " Offences</b>                                                                   |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 1. Prisoners Punished Under<br>Emergency Regulations                                    | -             | 2             | 1             | 4             | 5             | 2             | 20            |
| 2. Prisoners Punished Under<br>The Prevention of Terrorism                              | -             | 1             | 6             | 100           | 13            | 42            | 40            |
| <b>" E " Total</b>                                                                      | <b>0</b>      | <b>3</b>      | <b>7</b>      | <b>104</b>    | <b>18</b>     | <b>44</b>     | <b>60</b>     |
| Estimated Mid - year Population in 000's                                                | 20,010        | 20,217        | 20,450        | 20,653        | 20,869        | 20,328        | 20,483        |
| Rate of Admission per 100,000 of Population                                             | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.5           | 0.1           | 0.2           | 0.3           |
| <b>Child Abuse</b>                                                                      |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 1. Use of Children for Photographic<br>Publications and Display                         | 3             | 2             | 31            | 14            | -             | -             | 36            |
| 2. Cruelty to Children                                                                  | 9             | 3             | 3             | 41            | 9             | 5             | 70            |
| 3. Sexual Abuse of Children                                                             | 14            | 43            | 57            | 51            | 24            | 40            | 100           |
| 4. Incest                                                                               | 2             | 39            | -             | 2             | 1             | 1             | 1             |
| 5. Inducement and Involvement of Children to Beggar                                     | 3             | 15            | 5             | 20            | 4             | 8             | 23            |
| 6. Having Sexual Intercourse with Children                                              | 5             | 39            | 28            | 35            | 5             | 20            | 77            |
| 7. Involvement of Children in Sexual Activities and<br>Procurement of Children for Same | 2             | 17            | 2             | -             | 6             | 2             | -             |
| 8. Use of Children in Drug Trafficking                                                  | 14            | 31            | 2             | 9             | 2             | 5             | 78            |
| 9. Unnatural Offences<br>( With Children Under 16 Years )                               | 3             | 3             | 18            | 21            | 1             | 3             | 53            |
| 10. Acts of Gross Indecency<br>( With Children Under 16 Years )                         | 2             | 7             | 3             | 2             | -             | 4             | 32            |
| 11. Procuration                                                                         | -             | 14            | 1             | 1             | -             | -             | -             |
| 12. Sale of Children ( Under 18 Years )                                                 | 3             | 3             | -             | 2             | -             | -             | 8             |
| 13. Rape of a Girl ( Under 16 Years )                                                   | 14            | 21            | 18            | 75            | 24            | 27            | 103           |
| <b>Child Abuse Total</b>                                                                | <b>74</b>     | <b>237</b>    | <b>168</b>    | <b>273</b>    | <b>76</b>     | <b>115</b>    | <b>581</b>    |
| Estimated Mid - year Population in 000's                                                | 20,010        | 20,217        | 20,450        | 20,653        | 20,869        | 20,328        | 20,483        |
| Rate of Admission per 100,000 of Population                                             | 0.4           | 1.2           | 0.8           | 1.3           | 0.4           | 0.6           | 2.8           |
| <b>Grand Total</b>                                                                      | <b>31,306</b> | <b>33,566</b> | <b>37,872</b> | <b>32,128</b> | <b>27,018</b> | <b>28,391</b> | <b>30,760</b> |
| Estimated Mid - year Population in 000's                                                | 20,010        | 20,217        | 20,450        | 20,653        | 20,869        | 20,328        | 20,483        |
| Rate of Admission per 100,000 of Population                                             | 156.5         | 166.0         | 185.2         | 155.6         | 129.5         | 139.7         | 150.8         |

Source : Department of Prisons

Table 4.13

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO NARCOTIC DRUGS & EXCISE OFFENCES, 2009 - 2013**

| Offence                | Year          |              |               |              |               |              |
|------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                        | 2009          | %            | 2010          | %            | 2011          | %            |
| Narcotic Drug Offences | 13,319        | 35.2         | 13,378        | 41.6         | 10,568        | 39.1         |
| Excise Offences        | 9,696         | 25.6         | 5,790         | 18.0         | 6,174         | 22.9         |
| Other Offences         | 14,857        | 39.2         | 12,960        | 40.4         | 10,276        | 38.0         |
| <b>Total</b>           | <b>37,872</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>32,128</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>27,018</b> | <b>100.0</b> |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.14

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO SELECTED OFFENCES, 2009 - 2013**

| Offence                                    | Year          |              |               |              |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                            | 2009          | %            | 2010          | %            | 2011          | %            |
| Narcotic Drug Offences                     | 13,319        | 35.2         | 13,378        | 41.6         | 10,568        | 39.1         |
| Excise Offences                            | 9,696         | 25.6         | 5,790         | 18.0         | 6,174         | 22.9         |
| Maintenance                                | 1,011         | 2.7          | 951           | 3.0          | 951           | 3.5          |
| Appearing in Public Places Drunk           | 1,373         | 3.6          | 1,119         | 3.5          | 1,087         | 4.0          |
| Looting                                    | 486           | 1.3          | 633           | 2.0          | 474           | 1.8          |
| Viewing of Blue Films                      | 19            | 0.1          | 17            | 0.1          | 31            | 0.1          |
| Simple Hurt                                | 179           | 0.5          | 178           | 0.6          | 121           | 0.5          |
| Cheating                                   | 206           | 0.5          | 364           | 1.1          | 270           | 1.0          |
| Acceptance or Retention of stolen Property | 605           | 1.6          | 527           | 1.6          | 518           | 1.9          |
| Theft                                      | 1,268         | 3.3          | 1,356         | 4.2          | 1,282         | 4.7          |
| Other Offences                             | 9,710         | 25.6         | 7,815         | 24.3         | 5,542         | 20.5         |
| <b>Total</b>                               | <b>37,872</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>32,128</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>27,018</b> | <b>100.0</b> |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.15

**GRAVE CRIME OFFENCES AGAINST PERSONS, 2007 - 2013**

| Type of Offences                                            | Year          |               |              |              |              |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                             | 2007          | 2008          | 2009         | 2010         | 2011         | 2012          | 2013         |
| <b>Offences Against Persons</b>                             |               |               |              |              |              |               |              |
| 1. Abduction / Kidnapping                                   | 1,229         | 1,239         | 947          | 897          | 1,012        | 1,240         | 1,087        |
| 2. Grievous Hurt                                            | 1,675         | 1,367         | 1,368        | 1,410        | 1,719        | 1,727         | 1,427        |
| 3. Homicide / Abetment to commit Suicide                    | 1,663         | 1,488         | 958          | 745          | 707          | 646           | 586          |
| 4. Attempted Homicide                                       | 468           | 397           | 289          | 308          | 229          | 227           | 209          |
| 5. Hurt by Knife etc.                                       | 3,642         | 3,250         | 2,920        | 2,939        | 2,942        | 2,870         | 2,671        |
| 6. Rape / Incest                                            | 1,398         | 1,582         | 1,624        | 1,854        | 1,870        | 2,212         | 2,181        |
| 7. Unnatural Offences / Grave Sexual Abuse                  | 475           | 457           | 441          | 519          | 517          | 576           | 571          |
| 8. Offences under the offensive weapons act.                | 668           | 529           | 395          | 277          | 147          | 162           | 125          |
| 9. Procuration / Trafficking                                | 30            | 33            | 31           | 47           | 56           | 31            | 9            |
| 10. Cruelty to children and Sexual exploitation of children | 366           | 340           | 346          | 334          | 376          | 398           | 440          |
| <b>Total</b>                                                | <b>11,614</b> | <b>10,682</b> | <b>9,319</b> | <b>9,330</b> | <b>9,575</b> | <b>10,089</b> | <b>9,306</b> |
| Estimated Mid - year Population in 000's                    | 20,010        | 20,217        | 20,450       | 20,653       | 20,869       | 20,328        | 20,483       |
| Rate of Admission per 100,000 of Population                 | 58.0          | 52.8          | 45.6         | 45.2         | 45.9         | 49.6          | 45.4         |

Source: Police Department

Table 4.16

**GRAVE CRIME OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY, 2007 - 2013**

| Type of Offences                                                                                                                       | Year          |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                                                                                        | 2007          | 2008          | 2009          | 2010          | 2011          | 2012          | 2013          |
| <b>Offences Against Property</b>                                                                                                       |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 1. Arson                                                                                                                               | 721           | 601           | 585           | 691           | 576           | 585           | 447           |
| 2. Mischief over Rs.5000/=                                                                                                             | 1,272         | 1,253         | 1,096         | 1,323         | 1,069         | 1,096         | 1,028         |
| 3. Theft of Property including Praedial Produce over Rs.5000/= & cycle and Cattle Thefts irrespective of their value                   | 12,674        | 13,367        | 11,973        | 12,680        | 11,962        | 11,704        | 11,449        |
| 4. Riots                                                                                                                               | 17            | 10            | 14            | 14            | 25            | 18            | 6             |
| 5. Robbery                                                                                                                             | 7,139         | 6,754         | 6,163         | 6,521         | 6,304         | 6,552         | 4,743         |
| 6. Cheating / Misappropriation C.B.Trust over Rs.100000/=                                                                              | 3,587         | 9,059         | 9,198         | 7,238         | 6,365         | 8,820         | 10,419        |
| 7. Extortion                                                                                                                           | 140           | 127           | 150           | 103           | 125           | 138           | 138           |
| 8. Offences against the State                                                                                                          | 8             | 9             | 21            | 15            | 8             | 5             | 1             |
| 9. Counterfeiting Currency                                                                                                             | 37            | 34            | 52            | 38            | 47            | 45            | 59            |
| 10. Possession of automatic or repeater shot guns                                                                                      | 39            | 51            | 91            | 80            | 52            | 32            | 33            |
| 11. Manufacture or any Quantity Heroin, Cocaine, Morphine, Trafficking import or possession of danger Drugs of an above 2gms of Heroin | 572           | 511           | 636           | 862           | 1,067         | 1,315         | 1,604         |
| 12. House breaking & Theft                                                                                                             | 18,635        | 18,412        | 18,042        | 18,665        | 17,192        | 16,763        | 16,116        |
| <b>Total</b>                                                                                                                           | <b>44,841</b> | <b>50,188</b> | <b>48,021</b> | <b>48,230</b> | <b>44,792</b> | <b>47,073</b> | <b>46,043</b> |
| Estimated Mid - year Population in 000's                                                                                               | 20,010        | 20,217        | 20,450        | 20,653        | 20,869        | 20,328        | 20,483        |
| Rate of Admission per 100,000 of Population                                                                                            | 224.1         | 248.2         | 234.8         | 233.5         | 214.6         | 231.5         | 224.8         |

Note: (1). The Offence No.3 includes following offences only prior to 2001.

Cattle Theft, Theft of Bicycles &amp; Theft of Property over Rs.100/=

(11). The Offence No.6 includes over Rs.1000/=, prior to 2001.

(111). The Offence No.11 includes 2gms of Cocaine, 3gms of Morphine, 500gms of Opium, 5kgs of Cannabis and 1kg of Hashish, for the year 2002 and onwards.

Source: Police Department

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF TRAINING SCHOOL INMATES PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH AND OTHER CONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO AGE, 2011 - 2013**

Source: Department of Prisons

# DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO COURTS, 2009 - 2013

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.19

## DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED AND UNCONVICTED FOREIGN PRISONERS BY COUNTRY,SEX AND TYPE OF OFFENCES, 2012 - 2013

| Name of Country | 2012      |        |       |               |      |                                  |             |                                      |        |      |        |       | 2013          |      |                                  |          |                                      |        |             |        |       |  |  |  |
|-----------------|-----------|--------|-------|---------------|------|----------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|--------|------|--------|-------|---------------|------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------|--|--|--|
|                 | Convicted |        |       |               |      |                                  | Unconvicted |                                      |        |      |        |       | Convicted     |      |                                  |          |                                      |        | Unconvicted |        |       |  |  |  |
|                 | Sex       |        |       | Offences      |      |                                  | Sex         |                                      |        | Sex  |        |       | Sex           |      |                                  | Offences |                                      |        | Sex         |        |       |  |  |  |
|                 | Male      | Female | Total | Narcotic Drug | Rape | Unlawful Intercourse and Attempt | Cheating    | Offences against state Law and Order | Others | Male | Female | Total | Narcotic Drug | Rape | Unlawful Intercourse and Attempt | Cheating | Offences against state Law and Order | Others | Male        | Female | Total |  |  |  |
| U.S.A.          | -         | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | -    | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | -           | -      | -     |  |  |  |
| Germany         | 1         | -      | 1     | 1             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | 2    | -      | 2     | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | -           | -      | -     |  |  |  |
| England         | -         | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | 4    | -      | 4     | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | -           | -      | -     |  |  |  |
| India           | 79        | -      | 79    | 30            | -    | -                                | -           | 49                                   | -      | 49   | 1      | 50    | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | 504         | 6      | 510   |  |  |  |
| Pakistan        | 18        | 1      | 19    | 19            | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | 6    | -      | 6     | 10            | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | 11          | -      | 11    |  |  |  |
| Russia          | -         | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | 5    | -      | 5     | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | 5           | 1      | 6     |  |  |  |
| Australia       | -         | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | -    | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | 2           | -      | 2     |  |  |  |
| Italy           | -         | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | 1    | -      | 1     | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | 1           | -      | 1     |  |  |  |
| Switzerland     | -         | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | -    | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | -           | -      | -     |  |  |  |
| Nigeria         | -         | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | 15   | -      | 15    | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | 9           | -      | 9     |  |  |  |
| China           | 3         | -      | 3     | -             | -    | -                                | -           | 3                                    | -      | 14   | 36     | 50    | 6             | 1    | -                                | 3        | 3                                    | -      | 11          | 5      | 16    |  |  |  |
| Philippines     | -         | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | 1    | 1      | 2     | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | -           | -      | -     |  |  |  |
| Japan           | -         | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | 1    | -      | 1     | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | 1           | -      | 1     |  |  |  |
| Canada          | -         | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | -    | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | -           | -      | -     |  |  |  |
| Thailand        | -         | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | -    | 3      | 3     | -             | 1    | 1                                | -        | -                                    | 1      | -           | -      | -     |  |  |  |
| Singapore       | -         | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | 1    | -      | 1     | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | -           | -      | -     |  |  |  |
| France          | -         | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | -    | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | -           | -      | -     |  |  |  |
| Iraq            | -         | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | -    | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | -           | -      | -     |  |  |  |
| Netherlands     | -         | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | -    | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | -           | -      | -     |  |  |  |
| Israel          | -         | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | -    | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | -           | -      | -     |  |  |  |
| Holland         | -         | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | -    | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | -           | -      | -     |  |  |  |
| Cameroon        | -         | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | 4    | -      | 4     | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | 1           | -      | 1     |  |  |  |
| Ghana           | -         | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | 1    | -      | 1     | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | -           | -      | -     |  |  |  |
| Liberia         | -         | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | -    | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | -           | -      | -     |  |  |  |
| Nepal           | 1         | -      | 1     | 1             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | 1    | -      | 1     | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | 1           | -      | 1     |  |  |  |
| Malaysia        | -         | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | -    | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | -           | -      | -     |  |  |  |
| Belgium         | -         | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | -    | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | -           | -      | -     |  |  |  |
| Austria         | -         | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | -    | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | -           | -      | -     |  |  |  |
| Sudan           | -         | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | -    | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | -           | -      | -     |  |  |  |
| Brazil          | -         | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | -    | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | -           | -      | -     |  |  |  |
| Jordan          | -         | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | 2    | -      | 2     | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | -           | -      | -     |  |  |  |
| Sweden          | 1         | -      | 1     | 1             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | 1    | -      | 1     | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | -           | -      | -     |  |  |  |
| Indonesia       | -         | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | -    | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | -           | -      | -     |  |  |  |
| Finland         | -         | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | -    | -      | -     | -             | -    | -                                | -        | -                                    | -      | -           | -      | -     |  |  |  |
| Other Countries | 5         | -      | 5     | 5             | -    | -                                | -           | -                                    | -      | 95   | 3      | 98    | -             | -    | -                                | 2        | 1                                    | -      | 158         | 9      | 167   |  |  |  |
| Total           | 108       | 1      | 109   | 57            | -    | -                                | -           | 52                                   | -      | 203  | 44     | 247   | 11            | -    | -                                | 5        | 4                                    | 1      | 704         | 21     | 725   |  |  |  |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.20

## DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF WOMEN PRISONERS (Convicted &amp; Unconvicted) BY INSTITUTIONS, 2007 - 2013

| Institution                | Year         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |            |              |            |              |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
|                            | 2007         |              | 2008         |              | 2009         |              | 2010         |              | 2011       |              | 2012       |              |
|                            | Convicted    | Unconvicted  | Convicted    | Unconvicted  | Convicted    | Unconvicted  | Convicted    | Unconvicted  | Convicted  | Unconvicted  | Convicted  | Unconvicted  |
| Welikada prison            | -            | -            | 442          | 2,680        | 636          | 2,819        | 399          | 2,011        | 356        | 1,818        | 489        | 2,072        |
| Kandy Remand prison        | 143          | 791          | 70           | 939          | 52           | 664          | 51           | 540          | 52         | 525          | 69         | 709          |
| Jaffna Remand prison       | 28           | 167          | 25           | 203          | 79           | 347          | 55           | 194          | 19         | 169          | 8          | 127          |
| Anuradhapura Remand prison | 29           | 254          | 61           | 446          | 57           | 496          | 77           | 461          | 17         | 265          | 41         | 473          |
| Badulla Remand prison      | 16           | 178          | 15           | 186          | 8            | 205          | 17           | 246          | 12         | 145          | 6          | 206          |
| Batticaloa Remand prison   | 25           | 103          | 19           | 144          | 63           | 150          | 95           | 187          | 19         | 141          | 15         | 168          |
| Galle Remand prison        | 33           | 493          | 55           | 405          | 58           | 396          | 35           | 463          | 33         | 537          | 55         | 308          |
| Tangalle Remand prison     | 11           | 162          | 8            | 196          | 6            | 161          | 4            | 126          | 8          | 95           | 14         | 180          |
| Negombo Remand prison      | 74           | 589          | 107          | 755          | 74           | 711          | 66           | 608          | 55         | 618          | 48         | 694          |
| Trincomalee Remand prison  | 30           | 126          | 19           | 154          | 50           | 134          | 16           | 52           | 10         | 106          | 13         | 151          |
| Kuruwita Remand prison     | 25           | 214          | 27           | 287          | 30           | 315          | 16           | 277          | 31         | 274          | 41         | 321          |
| Polonnaruwa Remand prison  | 18           | 123          | 14           | 95           | 19           | 77           | 46           | 235          | 16         | 94           | 15         | 118          |
| Monaragala Remand prison   | 9            | 90           | 7            | 124          | 6            | 154          | 14           | 144          | 9          | 153          | 12         | 159          |
| New Magazine Remand prison | 505          | 2,582        | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -          | -            | -          | -            |
| Kalutara Remand prison     | 68           | 1,399        | 131          | 441          | 93           | 496          | 58           | 323          | 44         | 287          | 43         | 352          |
| Matara Remand prison       | -            | -            | 8            | 20           | 8            | 164          | 10           | 130          | 7          | 157          | 10         | 245          |
| Wariyapola Remand prison   | -            | -            | -            | -            | 39           | 261          | 58           | 425          | 48         | 373          | 44         | 401          |
| Vavuniya Remand prison     | -            | -            | -            | -            | 4            | 24           | 15           | 174          | 37         | 141          | 23         | 80           |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>1,014</b> | <b>7,271</b> | <b>1,008</b> | <b>7,075</b> | <b>1,282</b> | <b>7,574</b> | <b>1,032</b> | <b>6,596</b> | <b>773</b> | <b>5,898</b> | <b>946</b> | <b>6,764</b> |
|                            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |            |              | <b>894</b> | <b>6,275</b> |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.21

## DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF WOMEN PRISONERS (Convicted &amp; Unconvicted) ACCORDING TO AGE, 2007 - 2013

| Age Group             | Year         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |            |              |            |              |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
|                       | 2007         |              | 2008         |              | 2009         |              | 2010         |              | 2011       |              | 2012       |              |
|                       | Convicted    | Unconvicted  | Convicted    | Unconvicted  | Convicted    | Unconvicted  | Convicted    | Unconvicted  | Convicted  | Unconvicted  | Convicted  | Unconvicted  |
| Under 16 Years        | 8            | 435          | -            | 382          | -            | 315          | -            | 315          | -          | 202          | -          | 250          |
| 16 and under 22 years | 85           | 1,093        | 63           | 881          | 103          | 976          | 79           | 854          | 66         | 721          | 86         | 822          |
| 22 and under 30 years | 280          | 1,811        | 269          | 1,946        | 395          | 1,887        | 265          | 1,786        | 238        | 1,681        | 269        | 1,679        |
| 30 and under 40 years | 325          | 1,848        | 360          | 2,137        | 425          | 2,528        | 326          | 1,830        | 197        | 1,556        | 253        | 1,800        |
| 40 and under 50 years | 193          | 1,168        | 219          | 1,121        | 218          | 1,159        | 212          | 1,081        | 156        | 938          | 177        | 1,274        |
| 50 and 60 years       | 93           | 592          | 69           | 430          | 93           | 495          | 107          | 523          | 85         | 628          | 122        | 720          |
| 60 years and above    | 30           | 324          | 28           | 178          | 48           | 214          | 43           | 207          | 31         | 172          | 39         | 219          |
| <b>Total</b>          | <b>1,014</b> | <b>7,271</b> | <b>1,008</b> | <b>7,075</b> | <b>1,282</b> | <b>7,574</b> | <b>1,032</b> | <b>6,596</b> | <b>773</b> | <b>5,898</b> | <b>946</b> | <b>6,764</b> |
|                       |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |            |              | <b>894</b> | <b>6,275</b> |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.22

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED WOMEN PRISONERS ACCORDING TO  
SELECTED OFFENCES, 2007 - 2013**

| Type of Offences                 | Year         |              |              |              |            |            |            |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                  | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010         | 2011       | 2012       | 2013       |
| Murder                           | 3            | 3            | 4            | 3            | 6          | 5          | 1          |
| Simple Hurt                      | 5            | 3            | 5            | 21           | 3          | 1          | 9          |
| Unlawful Intercourse and Attempt | 11           | 51           | 153          | 169          | 140        | 178        | 12         |
| Abortion and attempt to abort    | -            | 9            | 3            | 4            | 5          | 6          | 29         |
| Cheating                         | 8            | 26           | 19           | 40           | 26         | 21         | 41         |
| Criminal Misappropriation        | 15           | 24           | 25           | 26           | 16         | 25         | 40         |
| Theft                            | 70           | 72           | 38           | 54           | 37         | 55         | 90         |
| Committing Affray                | -            | 3            | -            | 4            | 4          | 5          | 9          |
| Giving False evidence            | 14           | 12           | 9            | 6            | 11         | 4          | 18         |
| Lodging in Verandah              | 176          | 27           | 33           | 13           | 4          | 19         | -          |
| Managing a Brothel               | 68           | 37           | 63           | 35           | 27         | 26         | 54         |
| Rioting                          | 2            | 4            | 3            | 2            | -          | -          | 2          |
| Excise Offences                  | 361          | 396          | 551          | 238          | 183        | 171        | 155        |
| Narcotic Drug Offences           | 159          | 149          | 195          | 178          | 152        | 151        | 210        |
| Other Offences                   | 122          | 192          | 181          | 239          | 159        | 279        | 224        |
| <b>Total</b>                     | <b>1,014</b> | <b>1,008</b> | <b>1,282</b> | <b>1,032</b> | <b>773</b> | <b>946</b> | <b>894</b> |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.23

**THE FIRST OFFENDERS & RECIDIVIST, 2003 - 2013**

| Year | First Offenders | Re - convicted | Recidivist | Total  | Percentage      |                |            |
|------|-----------------|----------------|------------|--------|-----------------|----------------|------------|
|      |                 |                |            |        | First Offenders | Re - convicted | Recidivist |
| 2003 | 14,848          | 6,868          | 5,965      | 27,681 | 53.6            | 24.8           | 21.6       |
| 2004 | 13,873          | 8,196          | 4,829      | 26,898 | 51.6            | 30.5           | 17.9       |
| 2005 | 16,626          | 9,881          | 6,527      | 33,034 | 50.3            | 29.9           | 19.8       |
| 2006 | 15,114          | 8,353          | 5,265      | 28,732 | 52.6            | 29.1           | 18.3       |
| 2007 | 14,876          | 9,670          | 6,760      | 31,306 | 47.5            | 30.9           | 21.6       |
| 2008 | 17,362          | 9,007          | 7,197      | 33,566 | 51.7            | 26.8           | 21.5       |
| 2009 | 19,276          | 8,792          | 9,804      | 37,872 | 50.9            | 23.2           | 25.9       |
| 2010 | 19,531          | 7,596          | 5,001      | 32,128 | 60.8            | 23.6           | 15.6       |
| 2011 | 11,238          | 9,912          | 5,868      | 27,018 | 41.6            | 36.7           | 21.7       |
| 2012 | 12,528          | 8,351          | 7,512      | 28,391 | 44.1            | 29.4           | 26.5       |
| 2013 | 14,446          | 9,204          | 7,110      | 30,760 | 47.0            | 29.9           | 23.1       |

Source: Department of Prisons

# DAILY AVERAGE STRENGTH OF CONVICTED AND UNCONVICTED PRISONERS BY INSTITUTIONS, 2009 - 2013

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.25

## LENGTH OF SENTENCES, 2009 - 2013

| Length of Sentence    | Year                       |                                         |                            |                                         |                            |                                         |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
|                       | 2009                       |                                         | 2010                       |                                         | 2011                       |                                         |
|                       | No. of Convicted Prisoners | Percentage of Total Convicted Prisoners | No. of Convicted Prisoners | Percentage of Total Convicted Prisoners | No. of Convicted Prisoners | Percentage of Total Convicted Prisoners |
| Under 1 Month         | 3,034                      | 8.0                                     | 2,972                      | 9.3                                     | 2,098                      | 7.8                                     |
| 1 Month to 3 Months   | 5,383                      | 14.2                                    | 5,044                      | 15.7                                    | 5,304                      | 19.6                                    |
| 3 Months - 6 Months   | 7,590                      | 20.0                                    | 6,106                      | 19.0                                    | 5,843                      | 21.6                                    |
| 6 Months - 1 Year     | 8,566                      | 22.6                                    | 6,424                      | 20.0                                    | 5,706                      | 21.1                                    |
| 1 Year - 1 1/2 Years  | 7,151                      | 18.9                                    | 5,372                      | 16.7                                    | 3,579                      | 13.3                                    |
| 1 1/2 Years - 2 Years | 2,224                      | 5.9                                     | 2,995                      | 9.3                                     | 2,178                      | 8.1                                     |
| 2 Years - 3 Years     | 1,514                      | 4.0                                     | 1,254                      | 3.9                                     | 888                        | 3.3                                     |
| 3 Years - 5 Years     | 1,591                      | 4.2                                     | 1,179                      | 3.7                                     | 810                        | 3.0                                     |
| 5 Years - 10 Years    | 453                        | 1.2                                     | 415                        | 1.3                                     | 357                        | 1.3                                     |
| Over 10 Years         | 366                        | 1.0                                     | 367                        | 1.1                                     | 255                        | 0.9                                     |
| <b>Total</b>          | <b>37,872</b>              | <b>100.0</b>                            | <b>32,128</b>              | <b>100.0</b>                            | <b>27,018</b>              | <b>100.0</b>                            |
|                       |                            |                                         |                            |                                         | <b>28,391</b>              | <b>100.0</b>                            |
|                       |                            |                                         |                            |                                         |                            | <b>30,760</b>                           |
|                       |                            |                                         |                            |                                         |                            | <b>100.0</b>                            |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.26

## DISCHARGE OF CONVICTED PRISONERS, 2011 - 2013

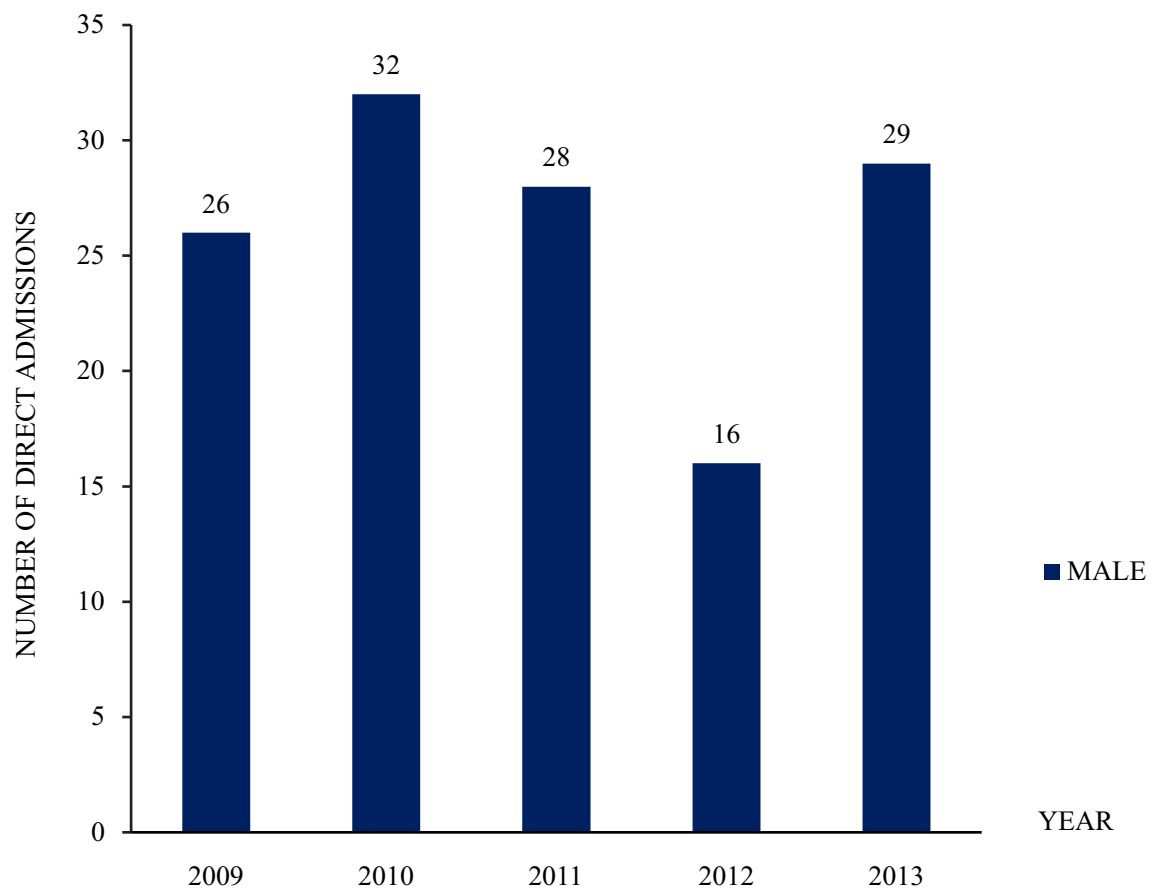
| Basis of Discharge   | Year          |            |               |              |               |               |
|----------------------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|                      | 2011          |            |               | 2012         |               |               |
|                      | Male          | Female     | Total         | %            | Male          | Female        |
| On punishment        | 16,481        | 323        | 16,804        | 58.4         | 18,657        | 489           |
| On bail              | 265           | 37         | 302           | 1.1          | 274           | 31            |
| On payment of fines  | 7,648         | 296        | 7,944         | 27.6         | 8,747         | 318           |
| On special occasions | 3,597         | 100        | 3,697         | 12.9         | 1,375         | 40            |
|                      |               |            |               |              |               |               |
|                      |               |            |               |              |               |               |
| <b>Total</b>         | <b>27,991</b> | <b>756</b> | <b>28,747</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>29,053</b> | <b>878</b>    |
|                      |               |            |               |              | <b>29,931</b> |               |
|                      |               |            |               |              |               | <b>825</b>    |
|                      |               |            |               |              | <b>31,013</b> |               |
|                      |               |            |               |              |               | <b>31,838</b> |
|                      |               |            |               |              |               | <b>100</b>    |

Source: Department of Prisons



## YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS

### YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS, 2009 - 2013



**Table 5.1**

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS AND DAILY AVERAGE POPULATION AT THE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS, WATHUPITIWALA AND THE SCHOOL WAS SHIFTED TO PALLANSENA IN 1997 AND AMBEPUSSA IN 2009.**

**2004 - 2013**

| <b>Year</b> | <b>Admissions</b> | <b>Daily Average Population</b> |
|-------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| 2004        | 42                | 178                             |
| 2005        | 55                | 177                             |
| 2006        | 32                | 125                             |
| 2007        | 22                | 90                              |
| 2008        | 36                | 75                              |
| 2009        | 26                | 69                              |
| 2010        | 32                | 67                              |
| 2011        | 28                | 70                              |
| 2012        | 16                | 63                              |
| 2013        | 29                | 57                              |

Source: Department of Prisons

**Table 5.2**

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS TO TRAINING SCHOOL FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS, AMBEPUSSA, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS, 2009 - 2013**

| <b>Age Group</b>    | <b>Year</b> |             |             |             |             |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                     | <b>2009</b> | <b>2010</b> | <b>2011</b> | <b>2012</b> | <b>2013</b> |
| 16 & Under 17 Years | 20          | 8           | 12          | 5           | 8           |
| 17 & Under 18 Years | 2           | 13          | 12          | 6           | 18          |
| 18 & Under 19 Years | 2           | 4           | 3           | 5           | 2           |
| 19 & Under 20 Years | -           | 5           | -           | -           | 1           |
| 20 & Under 21 Years | -           | -           | 1           | -           | -           |
| 21 & Under 22 Years | 2           | 2           | -           | -           | -           |
| 22 Years & Over     | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           |
| <b>Total</b>        | <b>26</b>   | <b>32</b>   | <b>28</b>   | <b>16</b>   | <b>29</b>   |

Source: Department of Prisons

**Table 5.3**

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS TO TRAINING SCHOOL FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS, AMBEPUSSA, ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE, 2009 - 2013**

| <b>Sector</b> | <b>Year</b> |             |             |             |             |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|               | <b>2009</b> | <b>2010</b> | <b>2011</b> | <b>2012</b> | <b>2013</b> |
| Urban         | 7           | 11          | 9           | 6           | 5           |
| Rural         | 19          | 21          | 19          | 10          | 24          |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>26</b>   | <b>32</b>   | <b>28</b>   | <b>16</b>   | <b>29</b>   |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 5.4

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS TO TRAINING SCHOOL FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS, AMBEPUSSA,  
ACCORDING TO MARITAL STATUS OF DELINQUENT'S FAMILY, 2009 - 2013**

| Marital Status of Delinquent's Family | Year      |           |           |           |           |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                                       | 2009      | 2010      | 2011      | 2012      | 2013      |
| Married                               | 1         | -         | 26        | 16        | 29        |
| Unmarried                             | 25        | 32        | -         | -         | -         |
| Separated or Divorced                 | -         | -         | 2         | -         | -         |
| <b>Total</b>                          | <b>26</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>29</b> |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 5.5

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS TO TRAINING SCHOOL FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS, AMBEPUSSA,  
ACCORDING TO UP-BRINGING, 2009 - 2013**

| Up - Bringing             | Year      |           |           |           |           |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                           | 2009      | 2010      | 2011      | 2012      | 2013      |
| Parents                   | 15        | 32        | 24        | 15        | 23        |
| Brothers & Sisters        | 4         | -         | 1         | -         | 2         |
| Foster Parents            | 2         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| Other Relations & Friends | 5         | -         | 1         | -         | 3         |
| Employers                 | -         | -         | -         | 1         | 1         |
| No Fixed abode            | -         | -         | 2         | -         | -         |
| Not specified             | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>26</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>29</b> |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 5.6

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS TO TRAINING SCHOOL FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS, AMBEPUSSA,  
ACCORDING TO FAMILY PARTICULARS, 2009 - 2013**

| Family Particulars | Year      |           |           |           |           |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                    | 2009      | 2010      | 2011      | 2012      | 2013      |
| Parents Alive      | 16        | 20        | 20        | 8         | 19        |
| Farther Dead       | 5         | 11        | 4         | 4         | 8         |
| Mother Dead        | 5         | -         | 1         | 3         | -         |
| Both Dead          | -         | 1         | 3         | 1         | 2         |
| <b>Total</b>       | <b>26</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>29</b> |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 5.7

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS TO TRAINING SCHOOL FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS, AMBEPUSSA,  
ACCORDING TO POSITION OF DELINQUENT, 2009 - 2013**

| Position     | Year      |           |           |           |           |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|              | 2009      | 2010      | 2011      | 2012      | 2013      |
| Only Child   | 5         | 5         | 5         | 5         | 2         |
| Eldest       | 6         | 9         | 1         | 3         | 5         |
| Intermediate | 9         | 11        | 12        | 6         | 15        |
| Youngest     | 6         | 7         | 10        | 2         | 7         |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>29</b> |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 5.8

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS TO TRAINING SCHOOL FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS, AMBEPUSSA,  
ACCORDING TO MENTAL DISPOSITION, 2009 - 2013**

| Mental Disposition    | Year      |           |           |           |           |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                       | 2009      | 2010      | 2011      | 2012      | 2013      |
| Normal                | 26        | 32        | 28        | 15        | 29        |
| Defective             | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| Aggressive            | -         | -         | -         | 1         | -         |
| Regressive            | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| Mutual Sex Tendencies | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| Homosexual            | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| <b>Total</b>          | <b>26</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>29</b> |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 5.9

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS TO TRAINING SCHOOL FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS, AMBEPUSSA,  
ACCORDING TO LITERACY, 2009 - 2013**

| Literacy           | Year      |           |           |           |           |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                    | 2009      | 2010      | 2011      | 2012      | 2013      |
| No Schooling       | -         | -         | 2         | 2         | -         |
| Grade 1-5          | 3         | 4         | 1         | 3         | 1         |
| Passed Grade 5     | 1         | 5         | 7         | 3         | 5         |
| Passed Grade 8     | 8         | 23        | 18        | 8         | 23        |
| Passed G.C.E (O/L) | 6         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| Passed G.C.E (A/L) | 8         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| <b>Total</b>       | <b>26</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>29</b> |

Source: Department of Prisons

## DEATH SENTENCES

### DEATH SENTENCES , 2009 - 2013

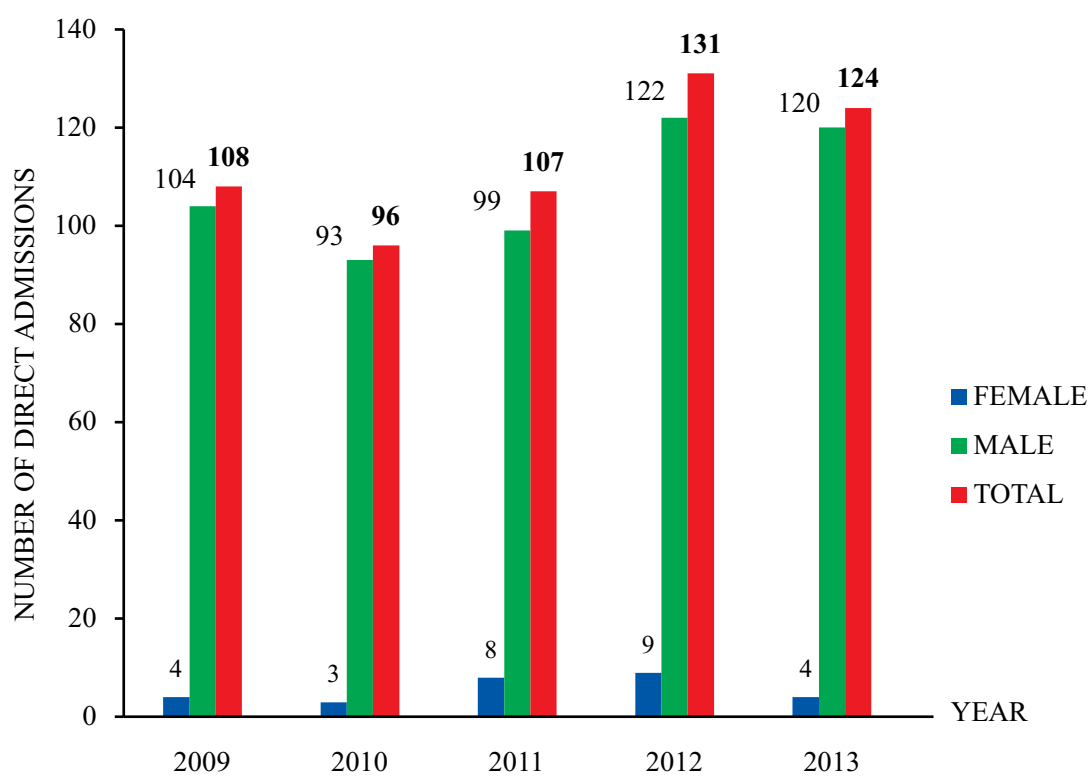


Table 6.1

**DEATH SENTENCES, 2003- 2013**

| <b>Year</b> | <b>Number Sentenced to Death</b> | <b>Number Executed</b> | <b>Number of Death Sentences Committed to Imprisonment</b> | <b>Number under Appeal Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation of Execution</b> |
|-------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2003        | 102                              | -                      | -                                                          | 102                                                                                          |
| 2004        | 68                               | -                      | -                                                          | 68                                                                                           |
| 2005        | 113                              | -                      | -                                                          | 113                                                                                          |
| 2006        | 165                              | -                      | -                                                          | 165                                                                                          |
| 2007        | 176                              | -                      | -                                                          | 176                                                                                          |
| 2008        | 128                              | -                      | -                                                          | 128                                                                                          |
| 2009        | 108                              | -                      | -                                                          | 108                                                                                          |
| 2010        | 96                               | -                      | -                                                          | 96                                                                                           |
| 2011        | 107                              | -                      | -                                                          | 107                                                                                          |
| 2012        | 131                              | -                      | -                                                          | 131                                                                                          |
| 2013        | 124                              | -                      | -                                                          | 124                                                                                          |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.2

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH  
ACCORDING TO SEX, 2009 - 2013**

| <b>Sex</b>   | <b>Year</b> |             |             |             |             |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|              | <b>2009</b> | <b>2010</b> | <b>2011</b> | <b>2012</b> | <b>2013</b> |
| Male         | 104         | 93          | 99          | 122         | 120         |
| Female       | 4           | 3           | 8           | 9           | 4           |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>108</b>  | <b>96</b>   | <b>107</b>  | <b>131</b>  | <b>124</b>  |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.3

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH  
ACCORDING TO RACE, 2009 - 2013**

| <b>Race</b>         | <b>Year</b> |             |             |             |             |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                     | <b>2009</b> | <b>2010</b> | <b>2011</b> | <b>2012</b> | <b>2013</b> |
| Sinhalese           | 88          | 74          | 84          | 99          | 87          |
| Tamils - Sri Lankan | 8           | 13          | 14          | 24          | 24          |
| Tamils - Indian     | -           | -           | -           | -           | 6           |
| Moors - Sri Lankan  | 12          | 9           | 4           | 8           | 7           |
| Moors - Indian      | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           |
| Malays              | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           |
| Burghers            | -           | -           | 1           | -           | -           |
| Others              | -           | -           | 4           | -           | -           |
| <b>Total</b>        | <b>108</b>  | <b>96</b>   | <b>107</b>  | <b>131</b>  | <b>124</b>  |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.4

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH  
ACCORDING TO RELIGION, 2009 - 2013**

| Religion       | Year       |           |            |            |            |
|----------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
|                | 2009       | 2010      | 2011       | 2012       | 2013       |
| Buddhist       | 84         | 67        | 78         | 91         | 78         |
| Hindu          | 8          | 12        | 14         | 20         | 19         |
| Islam          | 12         | 9         | 4          | 8          | 11         |
| Roman Catholic | 4          | 8         | 8          | 12         | 13         |
| Others         | -          | -         | 3          | -          | 3          |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>108</b> | <b>96</b> | <b>107</b> | <b>131</b> | <b>124</b> |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.5

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH  
ACCORDING TO MARITAL STATUS, 2009 - 2013**

| Marital Status          | Year       |           |            |            |            |
|-------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
|                         | 2009       | 2010      | 2011       | 2012       | 2013       |
| Married                 | 90         | 83        | 88         | 108        | 96         |
| Single                  | 9          | 13        | 17         | 19         | 22         |
| Divosed, Separated etc. | 9          | -         | 2          | 4          | 6          |
| <b>Total</b>            | <b>108</b> | <b>96</b> | <b>107</b> | <b>131</b> | <b>124</b> |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.6

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH  
ACCORDING TO LITERACY, 2009 - 2013**

| Literacy               | Year       |           |            |            |            |
|------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
|                        | 2009       | 2010      | 2011       | 2012       | 2013       |
| Illiterate             | 16         | 2         | 3          | 11         | 7          |
| Literate Up to Grade 8 | 43         | 50        | 46         | 49         | 60         |
| Literate above Grade 8 | 49         | 44        | 58         | 71         | 57         |
| <b>Total</b>           | <b>108</b> | <b>96</b> | <b>107</b> | <b>131</b> | <b>124</b> |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.7

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH  
ACCORDING TO DISTRICTS, 2009 - 2013**

| District        | Year       |           |            |            |            |
|-----------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
|                 | 2009       | 2010      | 2011       | 2012       | 2013       |
| Colombo         | 11         | 5         | 17         | 24         | 10         |
| Gampaha         | 4          | 8         | 5          | 1          | 7          |
| Kalutara        | 1          | 1         | 1          | 10         | 11         |
| Kandy           | 2          | 1         | 5          | -          | 2          |
| Matale          | -          | 1         | 1          | -          | -          |
| Nuwaraeliya     | -          | 1         | 4          | 6          | 10         |
| Galle           | 15         | 9         | 5          | 5          | 5          |
| Matara          | 6          | -         | 1          | 4          | 9          |
| Hambantota      | 3          | -         | 12         | 13         | 1          |
| Jaffna          | 1          | 2         | -          | 1          | 1          |
| Mannar          | -          | -         | -          | -          | -          |
| Vavuniya        | -          | 3         | -          | -          | 1          |
| Mullativu       | -          | -         | -          | -          | -          |
| Batticaloa      | 3          | 6         | 8          | 13         | 8          |
| Trincomalee     | 15         | -         | -          | -          | 1          |
| Ampara          | 1          | 11        | -          | -          | 1          |
| Kurunegala      | 5          | -         | -          | 3          | 5          |
| Puttalam        | 1          | 7         | 7          | 6          | -          |
| Anuradhapura    | 26         | 12        | 7          | 3          | 5          |
| Polonnaruwa     | -          | 3         | -          | 2          | 1          |
| Badulla         | 1          | 6         | 9          | 3          | 7          |
| Moneragala      | 2          | -         | 6          | 6          | 20         |
| Ratnapura       | 11         | 17        | 10         | 9          | -          |
| Kegalle         | -          | 3         | 6          | 22         | 19         |
| Kelinochchi     | -          | -         | -          | -          | -          |
| Other Countries | -          | -         | 3          | -          | -          |
| <b>Total</b>    | <b>108</b> | <b>96</b> | <b>107</b> | <b>131</b> | <b>124</b> |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.8

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH  
ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE, 2009 - 2013**

| Sector       | Year       |           |            |            |            |
|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
|              | 2009       | 2010      | 2011       | 2012       | 2013       |
| Urban        | 25         | 12        | 23         | 76         | 20         |
| Rural        | 83         | 84        | 84         | 55         | 104        |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>108</b> | <b>96</b> | <b>107</b> | <b>131</b> | <b>124</b> |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.9

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH  
ACCORDING TO PREVIOUS PUNISHMENTS, 2009 - 2013**

| Punishment                          | Year       |           |            |            |            |
|-------------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                     | 2009       | 2010      | 2011       | 2012       | 2013       |
| None                                | 102        | 86        | 82         | 97         | 105        |
| Warned & Discharge                  | 1          | -         | -          | -          | -          |
| Fined                               | 5          | -         | -          | -          | -          |
| Probation                           | -          | -         | -          | -          | -          |
| Certified & Approved School         | -          | -         | -          | -          | -          |
| Borstal                             | -          | -         | -          | -          | -          |
| Prison                              | -          | 10        | 3          | -          | 11         |
| In Remand Custody Before Conviction | -          | -         | 22         | 34         | 8          |
| Other                               | -          | -         | -          | -          | -          |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>108</b> | <b>96</b> | <b>107</b> | <b>131</b> | <b>124</b> |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.10

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH  
ACCORDING TO PREVIOUS CONVICTIONS, 2009 - 2013**

| Previous Conviction               | Year       |           |            |            |            |
|-----------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                   | 2009       | 2010      | 2011       | 2012       | 2013       |
| Not Convicted Before              | 97         | 86        | 102        | 125        | 116        |
| Convicted Once Before             | 7          | 8         | 5          | 6          | 8          |
| Convicted Twice Before            | 3          | 2         | -          | -          | -          |
| Convicted Thrice Before           | -          | -         | -          | -          | -          |
| Convicted Over Three times Before | 1          | -         | -          | -          | -          |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>108</b> | <b>96</b> | <b>107</b> | <b>131</b> | <b>124</b> |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.11

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH  
ACCORDING TO INCOME OF OFFENDERS, 2009 - 2013**

| Income                          | Year       |           |            |            |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                 | 2009       | 2010      | 2011       | 2012       | 2013       |
| Rs.250 & Under Rs.300 per Month | 48         | 6         | 24         | 32         | 19         |
| Rs.300 & Over                   | 57         | 88        | 72         | 87         | 95         |
| No Income                       | 3          | 2         | 11         | 12         | 10         |
| <b>Total</b>                    | <b>108</b> | <b>96</b> | <b>107</b> | <b>131</b> | <b>124</b> |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.12

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH  
ACCORDING TO PERSONAL HABITS, 2009 - 2013**

| Personal Habit    | Year       |           |            |            |            |
|-------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
|                   | 2009       | 2010      | 2011       | 2012       | 2013       |
| <b>Alcoholism</b> |            |           |            |            |            |
| Excessively       | 74         | 41        | 52         | 48         | 72         |
| Moderately        | 20         | 24        | 30         | 61         | 32         |
| Not Addicted      | 14         | 31        | 25         | 22         | 20         |
| <b>Total</b>      | <b>108</b> | <b>96</b> | <b>107</b> | <b>131</b> | <b>124</b> |
| <b>Drugs</b>      |            |           |            |            |            |
| Excessively       | 27         | 1         | 2          | 13         | 11         |
| Moderately        | 11         | -         | -          | 5          | 4          |
| Not Addicted      | 70         | 95        | 105        | 113        | 109        |
| <b>Total</b>      | <b>108</b> | <b>96</b> | <b>107</b> | <b>131</b> | <b>124</b> |
| <b>Gambling</b>   |            |           |            |            |            |
| Excessively       | 38         | 5         | 22         | 24         | 20         |
| Moderately        | 24         | 28        | 33         | 33         | 30         |
| Not Addicted      | 46         | 63        | 52         | 74         | 74         |
| <b>Total</b>      | <b>108</b> | <b>96</b> | <b>107</b> | <b>131</b> | <b>124</b> |

Source: Department of Prisons

**Table 6.13**

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH  
ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION, 2009 - 2013**

| Occupation                  | Year       |           |            |            |            |
|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
|                             | 2009       | 2010      | 2011       | 2012       | 2013       |
| Cultivators                 | 23         | 19        | 39         | 48         | 45         |
| Fisherman                   | 1          | 5         | 5          | 6          | 4          |
| Labour (skilled)            | 19         | 6         | 6          | 2          | 5          |
| Labour (Unskilled)          | 25         | 15        | 12         | 5          | 11         |
| Tailors                     | -          | 1         | -          | 4          | 2          |
| Carpenters                  | 8          | 6         | 2          | 5          | 4          |
| Masons                      | 9          | 6         | 4          | 4          | 5          |
| Craftsmen                   | -          | -         | 1          | -          | -          |
| Domestic - Servants         | 2          | -         | -          | -          | -          |
| Waiter                      | -          | -         | -          | -          | -          |
| K.K.S. (Peons)              | -          | 2         | 3          | 1          | 1          |
| Hawkers                     | -          | -         | 5          | -          | -          |
| Housewives                  | 2          | -         | 1          | -          | -          |
| Clerical & Inspector Grades | -          | 1         | -          | 1          | 1          |
| Businessmen                 | 10         | 16        | 6          | 7          | 8          |
| Proprietors                 | 2          | 1         | 1          | 2          | 2          |
| Professional Grades         | 1          | 2         | -          | -          | -          |
| Administrative Grades       | -          | -         | -          | -          | -          |
| Pensioners                  | -          | -         | -          | -          | -          |
| Students                    | -          | -         | -          | -          | -          |
| Drivers                     | 1          | 9         | 2          | 23         | 19         |
| UN-employed                 | 5          | 5         | 12         | 19         | 9          |
| Others                      | -          | 2         | 8          | 4          | 8          |
| <b>Total</b>                | <b>108</b> | <b>96</b> | <b>107</b> | <b>131</b> | <b>124</b> |

Source: Department of Prisons

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH  
BY TYPE OF OFFENCES**

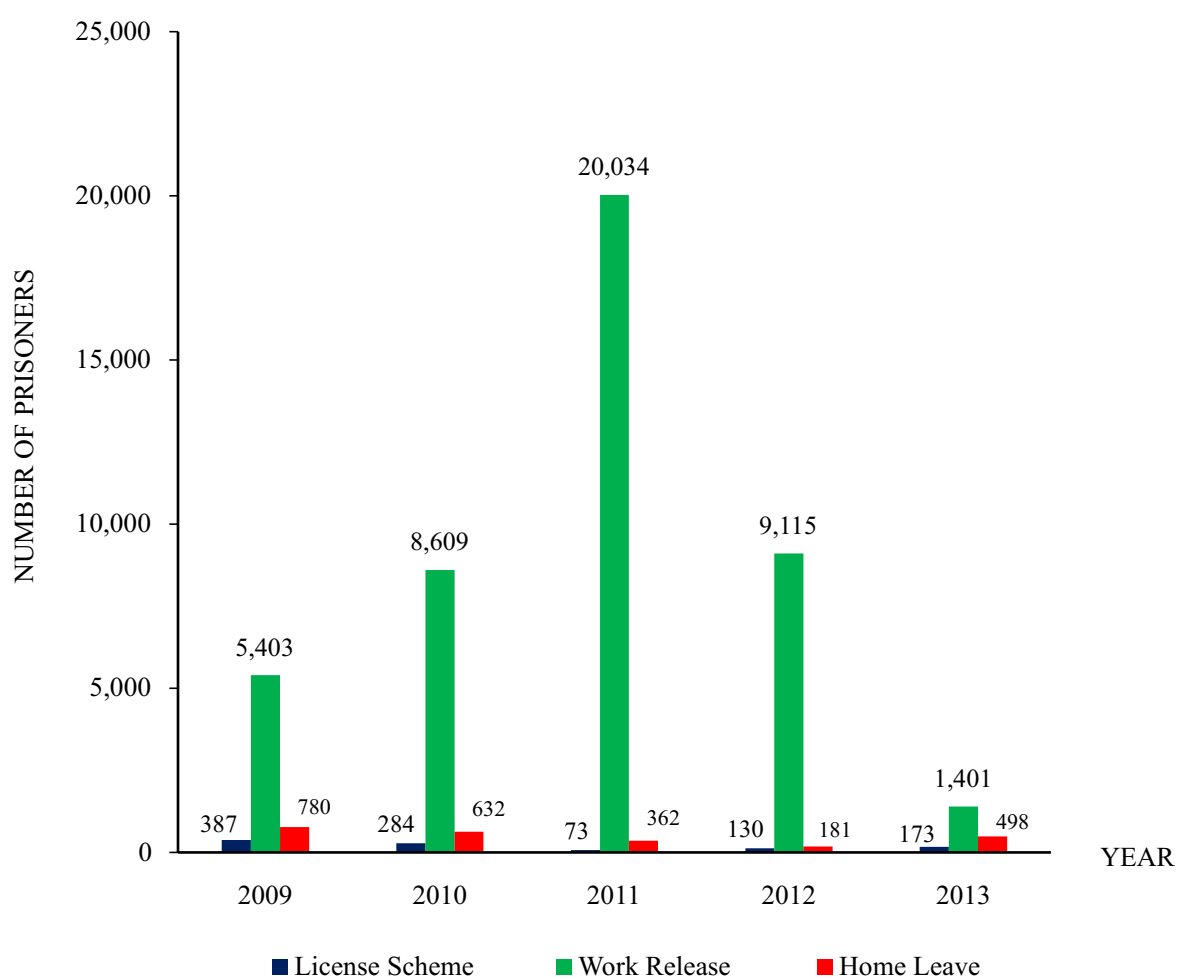
Offences relating to prisoners serving death sentences are shown in item 1 under

" A " Criminal offences against persons and item 4 under " D " Other Offences, given in Table 4.12



## PRISONERS RELEASED

### PRISONERS RELEASED, 2009 - 2013



**Table 7.1**

**PRISONERS RELEASED ON WORK RELEASE , HOME LEAVE  
AND ON LICENSE SCHEME, 2003 - 2013**

| <b>Year</b> | <b>Work Release</b> | <b>Home Leave</b> | <b>License Scheme</b> |
|-------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 2003        | 210                 | 267               | 108                   |
| 2004        | 559                 | 528               | 104                   |
| 2005        | 320                 | 364               | 153                   |
| 2006        | 553                 | 496               | 124                   |
| 2007        | 1,068               | 547               | 208                   |
| 2008        | 1,001               | 608               | 356                   |
| 2009        | 5,403               | 780               | 387                   |
| 2010        | 8,609               | 632               | 284                   |
| 2011        | 20,034              | 362               | 73                    |
| 2012        | 9,115               | 181               | 130                   |
| 2013        | 1,401               | 498               | 173                   |

Source: Department of Prisons

**Table 7.2**

**PRISONERS ENGAGED ON WORK RELEASE SCHEME, 2003 - 2013**

| <b>Year</b> | <b>No.of Prisoners Engaged<br/>on Work Release</b> | <b>No. of Found<br/>Unsuitable</b> | <b>Total Amount Earned<br/>for the Year (Rs.)</b> |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 2003        | 210                                                | 22                                 | 2,625,641                                         |
| 2004        | 559                                                | 45                                 | 3,280,110                                         |
| 2005        | 320                                                | 44                                 | 3,276,166                                         |
| 2006        | 553                                                | 33                                 | 3,659,026                                         |
| 2007        | 1,068                                              | 29                                 | 4,957,205                                         |
| 2008        | 1,001                                              | 42                                 | 7,156,654                                         |
| 2009        | 5,403                                              | 45                                 | 7,454,635                                         |
| 2010        | 8,609                                              | 3                                  | 6,465,107                                         |
| 2011        | 20,034                                             | 3                                  | 8,082,040                                         |
| 2012        | 9,115                                              | 17                                 | 5,609,405                                         |
| 2013        | 1,401                                              | 18                                 | 2,118,240                                         |

Note : Number released for work outside includes 11 women for 2004

Source: Department of Prisons

**Table 7.3****PRISONERS RELEASE ON LICENCE SCHEME, 2003 - 2013**

| Year | No. of Released |        |       | No. whose License were Revoked for Violation conditions |        |       | No. Taken into Custody Again |        |       |
|------|-----------------|--------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|------------------------------|--------|-------|
|      | Male            | Female | Total | Male                                                    | Female | Total | Male                         | Female | Total |
| 2003 | 108             | -      | 108   | 1                                                       | -      | 1     | -                            | -      | -     |
| 2004 | 103             | 1      | 104   | 3                                                       | -      | 3     | -                            | -      | -     |
| 2005 | 152             | 1      | 153   | 10                                                      | -      | 10    | -                            | -      | -     |
| 2006 | 123             | 1      | 124   | 16                                                      | -      | 16    | -                            | -      | -     |
| 2007 | 206             | 2      | 208   | 10                                                      | -      | 10    | -                            | -      | -     |
| 2008 | 354             | 2      | 356   | 28                                                      | -      | 28    | -                            | -      | -     |
| 2009 | 379             | 8      | 387   | 37                                                      | -      | 37    | 19                           | -      | 19    |
| 2010 | 275             | 9      | 284   | 25                                                      | 1      | 26    | 12                           | -      | 12    |
| 2011 | 70              | 3      | 73    | 24                                                      | 1      | 25    | 8                            | 1      | 9     |
| 2012 | 125             | 5      | 130   | 8                                                       | -      | 8     | 5                            | -      | 5     |
| 2013 | 166             | 7      | 173   | 6                                                       | 1      | 7     | 2                            | -      | 2     |

Source: Department of Prisons

**Table 7.4****PRISONERS SENT ON HOME LEAVE SCHEME, 2003 - 2013**

| Year | No. Sent on Home Leave |        |       | No. Violated Law |        |       |
|------|------------------------|--------|-------|------------------|--------|-------|
|      | Male                   | Female | Total | Male             | Female | Total |
| 2003 | 265                    | 2      | 267   | 3                | -      | 3     |
| 2004 | 523                    | 5      | 528   | 3                | -      | 3     |
| 2005 | 361                    | 3      | 364   | 9                | -      | 9     |
| 2006 | 490                    | 6      | 496   | 9                | -      | 9     |
| 2007 | 537                    | 10     | 547   | 14               | -      | 14    |
| 2008 | 602                    | 6      | 608   | 10               | -      | 10    |
| 2009 | 755                    | 25     | 780   | 25               | -      | 25    |
| 2010 | 618                    | 14     | 632   | 21               | -      | 21    |
| 2011 | 358                    | 4      | 362   | 11               | -      | 11    |
| 2012 | 175                    | 6      | 181   | 6                | -      | 6     |
| 2013 | 492                    | 6      | 498   | 18               | -      | 18    |

Source: Department of Prisons



## VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL & AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT

### VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL & AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT, 2009 - 2013

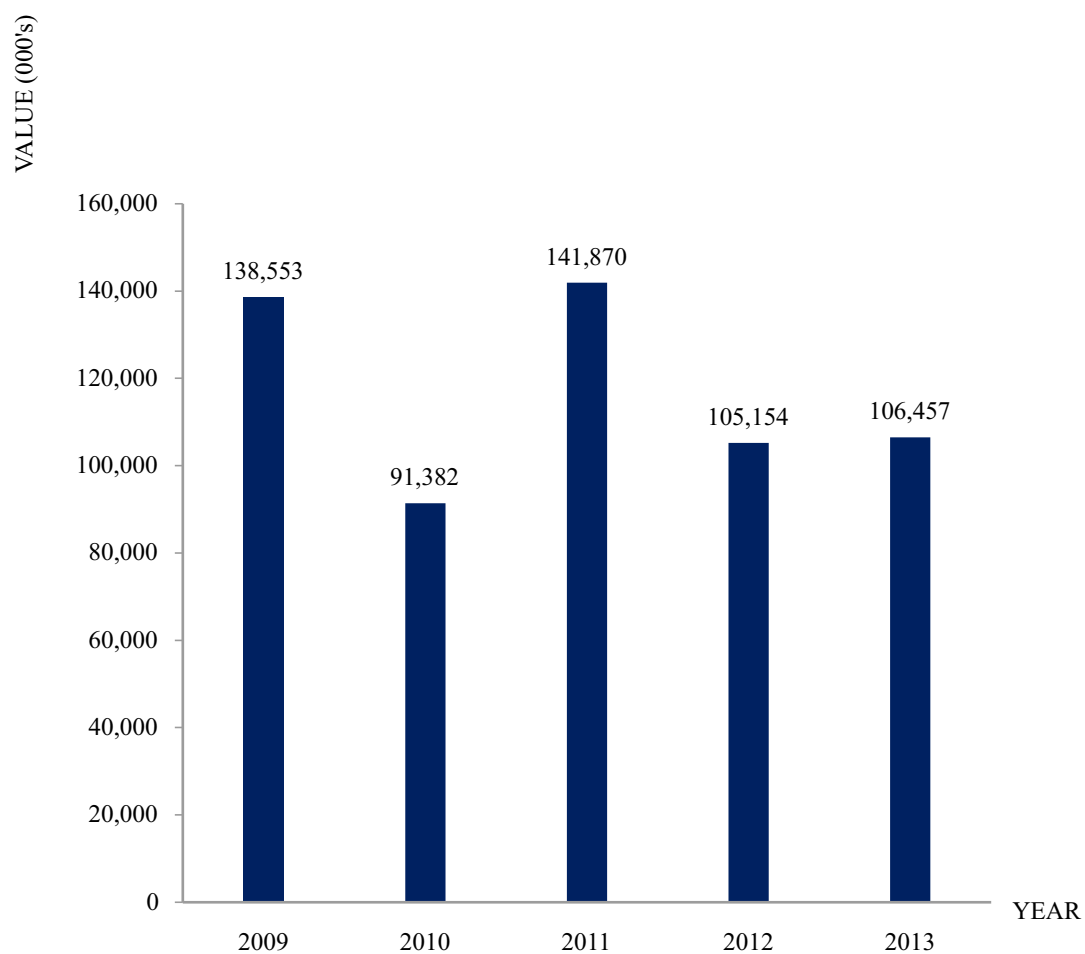


Table 8.1

## VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL &amp; AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT, 2009 - 2013

| Item                 | Year               |              |                   |              |                    |              |                    |              |                    |              |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|
|                      | 2009               |              | 2010              |              | 2011               |              | 2012               |              | 2013               |              |
|                      | Rs.                | %            | Rs.               | %            | Rs.                | %            | Rs.                | %            | Rs.                | %            |
| Carpentry, Polishing | 2,834,247          | 2.0          | 4,521,086         | 5.0          | 5,358,274          | 3.8          | 7,339,607          | 7.0          | 5,422,384          | 5.1          |
| Tailoring            | 6,032,250          | 4.4          | 2,018,291         | 2.2          | 4,369,196          | 3.1          | 6,886,571          | 6.5          | 5,889,371          | 5.5          |
| Laundry              | 1,259,024          | 0.9          | 1,513,574         | 1.7          | 1,527,494          | 1.1          | 1,570,458          | 1.5          | 1,953,094          | 1.8          |
| Black smithy         | 4,107,586          | 3.0          | 7,456,036         | 8.2          | 9,725,311          | 6.9          | 7,285,172          | 6.9          | 13,190,245         | 12.4         |
| Shoe Making          | 1,260              | -            | -                 | -            | -                  | -            | -                  | -            | -                  | -            |
| Coir Making          | 2,760,287          | 2.0          | 1,463,295         | 1.6          | 2,274,315          | 1.6          | 3,054,961          | 2.9          | 2,756,204          | 2.6          |
| Cap Making           | 510                | -            | -                 | -            | -                  | -            | -                  | -            | -                  | -            |
| Printing             | 1,054,565          | 0.8          | 581,382           | 0.6          | 744,971            | 0.5          | 1,275,505          | 1.2          | 2,573,806          | 2.4          |
| Bakery               | 47,853,929         | 34.5         | 39,611,873        | 43.3         | 29,129,378         | 20.5         | 36,143,574         | 34.4         | 33,853,687         | 31.8         |
| Motor Mechanism      | 1,350,702          | 1            | 7,584,487         | 8.3          | 1,418,420          | 1.0          | 1,941,639          | 1.8          | 2,902,371          | 2.7          |
| Weaving              | 3,512,866          | 2.5          | 1,194,332         | 1.3          | 2,432,489          | 1.7          | 4,695,467          | 4.5          | 3,454,868          | 3.2          |
| Masonry              | 5,812,763          | 4.2          | 3,381,751         | 3.7          | 5,708,300          | 4.0          | 1,097,771          | 1.0          | 2,108,998          | 2.0          |
| Soap Making          | 1,118,755          | 0.8          | 1,161,830         | 1.3          | 822,550            | 0.6          | 885,865            | 0.8          | 613,243            | 0.6          |
| Cane Products        | -                  | -            | -                 | -            | -                  | -            | -                  | -            | -                  | -            |
| Bricks Making        | 2,001,913          | 1.4          | 1,836,450         | 2.0          | 1,046,100          | 0.7          | 1,139,636          | 1.1          | 1,624,835          | 1.5          |
| Animal Husbandry     | 30,397,740         | 21.9         | 664,869           | 0.7          | 3,502,648          | 2.5          | 3,380,217          | 3.2          | 1,865,313          | 1.8          |
| Agriculture          | 27,118,446         | 19.6         | 17,309,205        | 18.9         | 27,480,827         | 19.4         | 25,122,725         | 23.9         | 25,950,235         | 24.4         |
| Plumbing             | 418,760            | 0.3          | 92,217            | 0.1          | 43,888,635         | 30.9         | 74,873             | 0.1          | 44,749             | 0.0          |
| Electricity          | 785,738            | 0.6          | 522,135           | 0.6          | 1,114,048          | 0.8          | 1,014,156          | 1.0          | 285,831            | 0.3          |
| Coconut Oil          | 6,750              | -            | 36,500            | -            | -                  | -            | 90,300             | 0.1          | 8,400              | 0.0          |
| Welding              | 117,905            | 0.1          | 27,850            | -            | -                  | -            | -                  | -            | -                  | -            |
| Headgears, Yoghurt   | -                  | -            | -                 | -            | -                  | -            | -                  | -            | -                  | -            |
| Rain Cort            | 660                | -            | -                 | -            | -                  | -            | -                  | -            | -                  | -            |
| Candles, Joss sticks | 7,160              | -            | -                 | -            | -                  | -            | -                  | -            | -                  | -            |
| Papadam              | -                  | -            | -                 | -            | -                  | -            | -                  | -            | -                  | -            |
| Cement blocks        | -                  | -            | 64,525            | 0.1          | 203,530            | 0.2          | 80,360             | 0.1          | 589,180            | 0.6          |
| Envelopes            | -                  | -            | 341,000           | 0.4          | 1,023,000          | 0.7          | 1,763,040          | 1.7          | 935,775            | 0.9          |
| Shoe stickers        | -                  | -            | -                 | -            | 69,218             | -            | 23,250             | 0.0          | 184,400            | 0.2          |
| Miscellaneous        | -                  | -            | -                 | -            | 31,975             | -            | 289,700            | 0.3          | 250,165            | 0.2          |
| <b>Total</b>         | <b>138,553,816</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>91,382,688</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>141,870,679</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>105,154,847</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>106,457,154</b> | <b>100.0</b> |

Note : In 2007 under the Candles & Joss sticks, got the income Joss sticks only.

Under the Headgears & Yoghurt got the income, Yoghurt only in 2008.

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 8.2

## COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF COST OF SUPPLIES , 2012 - 2013

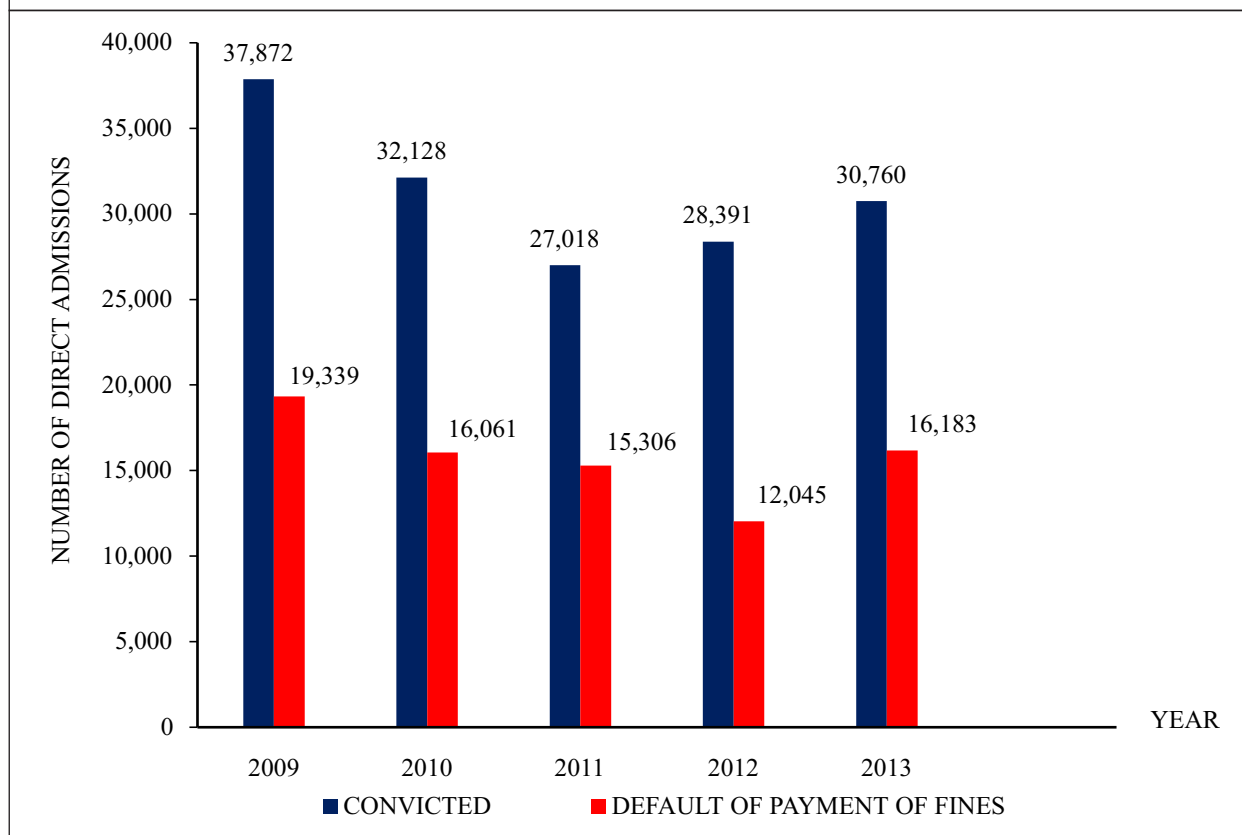
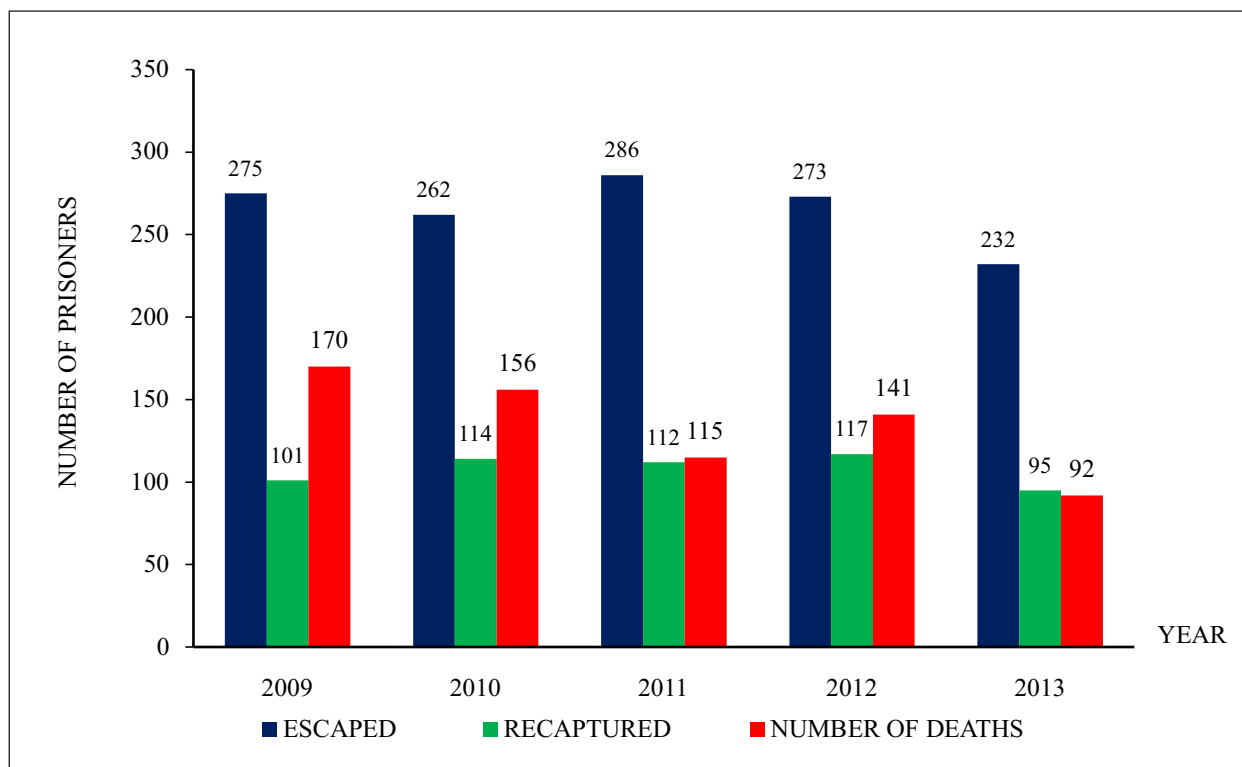
| Item                  | Year                                                                                       |                                                                                                |                  |                                                                                            |                                                                                                |                  |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
|                       | 2012                                                                                       |                                                                                                | Savings<br>(Rs.) | 2013                                                                                       |                                                                                                |                  |
|                       | Cost of Articles Supplied<br>by Industrial Institutions<br>or Private Contractors<br>(Rs.) | Cost of Articles Supplied<br>by Prison Department to<br>Government and Private Sector<br>(Rs.) |                  | Cost of Articles Supplied<br>by Industrial Institutions<br>or Private Contractors<br>(Rs.) | Cost of Articles Supplied<br>by Prison Department to<br>Government and Private Sector<br>(Rs.) | Savings<br>(Rs.) |
| Laundry               | 9,422,750                                                                                  | 1,570,458                                                                                      | 7,852,292        | 11,718,564                                                                                 | 1,953,094                                                                                      | 9,765,470        |
| Bakery                | 41,565,111                                                                                 | 36,143,574                                                                                     | 5,421,537        | 38,931,740                                                                                 | 33,853,687                                                                                     | 5,078,053        |
| Printing              | 6,377,528                                                                                  | 1,275,505                                                                                      | 5,102,023        | 12,869,030                                                                                 | 2,573,806                                                                                      | 10,295,224       |
| Blacksmithy           | 14,570,345                                                                                 | 7,285,172                                                                                      | 7,285,173        | 26,380,491                                                                                 | 13,190,245                                                                                     | 13,190,246       |
| Carpentry,Polishing   | 11,009,411                                                                                 | 7,339,607                                                                                      | 3,669,804        | 8,133,577                                                                                  | 5,422,384                                                                                      | 2,711,193        |
| Tailoring             | 16,766,428                                                                                 | 6,886,571                                                                                      | 9,879,857        | 14,723,429                                                                                 | 5,889,371                                                                                      | 8,834,058        |
| Motor Mechanism       | 3,883,278                                                                                  | 1,941,639                                                                                      | 1,941,639        | 5,804,742                                                                                  | 2,902,371                                                                                      | 2,902,371        |
| Cap Making            | -                                                                                          | -                                                                                              | -                | -                                                                                          | -                                                                                              | -                |
| Soap Making           | 930,158                                                                                    | 885,865                                                                                        | 44,293           | 643,905                                                                                    | 613,243                                                                                        | 30,662           |
| Coir Making           | 3,793,228                                                                                  | 3,054,961                                                                                      | 738,267          | 3,390,109                                                                                  | 2,756,204                                                                                      | 633,905          |
| Weaving               | 7,043,200                                                                                  | 4,695,467                                                                                      | 2,347,733        | 5,182,302                                                                                  | 3,454,868                                                                                      | 1,727,434        |
| Masonry               | 2,744,429                                                                                  | 1,097,771                                                                                      | 1,646,658        | 5,272,495                                                                                  | 2,108,998                                                                                      | 3,163,497        |
| Plumbing              | 74,873                                                                                     | 74,873                                                                                         | -                | 44,749                                                                                     | 44,749                                                                                         | -                |
| Animal Husbandry      | 3,380,217                                                                                  | 3,380,217                                                                                      | -                | 1,865,313                                                                                  | 1,865,313                                                                                      | -                |
| Agriculture           | 25,122,725                                                                                 | 25,122,725                                                                                     | -                | 25,950,235                                                                                 | 25,950,235                                                                                     | -                |
| Electricity           | 1,014,156                                                                                  | 1,014,156                                                                                      | -                | 285,831                                                                                    | 285,831                                                                                        | -                |
| Coconut Oil           | 90,300                                                                                     | 90,300                                                                                         | -                | 8,400                                                                                      | 8,400                                                                                          | -                |
| Welding               | -                                                                                          | -                                                                                              | -                | -                                                                                          | -                                                                                              | -                |
| Shoe Making           | -                                                                                          | -                                                                                              | -                | -                                                                                          | -                                                                                              | -                |
| Shoe Stickers         | 23,250                                                                                     | 23,250                                                                                         | -                | 184,400                                                                                    | 184,400                                                                                        | -                |
| Rain Cort             | -                                                                                          | -                                                                                              | -                | -                                                                                          | -                                                                                              | -                |
| Envelopes             | 1,763,040                                                                                  | 1,763,040                                                                                      | -                | 935,775                                                                                    | 935,775                                                                                        | -                |
| Brick Making          | 1,139,636                                                                                  | 1,139,636                                                                                      | -                | 1,624,835                                                                                  | 1,624,835                                                                                      | -                |
| Candles , Joss sticks | -                                                                                          | -                                                                                              | -                | -                                                                                          | -                                                                                              | -                |
| Cement blocks         | 80,360                                                                                     | 80,360                                                                                         | -                | 589,180                                                                                    | 589,180                                                                                        | -                |
| Miscellaneous         | 492,690                                                                                    | 289,700                                                                                        | 202,990          | 348,295                                                                                    | 250,165                                                                                        | 98,130           |

Source: Department of Prisons



## GENERAL

### ESCAPES, RECAPTURED & NUMBER OF DEATHS, 2009 - 2013



**Table 9.1****PRISONERS ESCAPED RECAPTURED AND AT LARGE, 2004 - 2013**

| <b>Year</b> | <b>Total Admissions of Convicted and Unconvicted Prisoners</b> | <b>Daily Average Population of Convicted and Unconvicted Prisoners</b> | <b>Escapes</b> | <b>Percentage of Daily Population (Convicted and Unconvicted)</b> | <b>Recaptured</b> | <b>At Large</b> |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 2004        | 114,354                                                        | 20,661                                                                 | 541            | 2.62                                                              | 99                | 442             |
| 2005        | 129,041                                                        | 22,114                                                                 | 270            | 1.22                                                              | 99                | 171             |
| 2006        | 117,922                                                        | 22,867                                                                 | 216            | 0.94                                                              | 66                | 150             |
| 2007        | 130,819                                                        | 24,255                                                                 | 266            | 1.10                                                              | 88                | 183             |
| 2008        | 135,811                                                        | 26,124                                                                 | 258            | 0.99                                                              | 121               | 137             |
| 2009        | 146,740                                                        | 27,823                                                                 | 275            | 0.99                                                              | 101               | 174             |
| 2010        | 132,319                                                        | 26,984                                                                 | 262            | 0.97                                                              | 114               | 148             |
| 2011        | 108,858                                                        | 22,489                                                                 | 286            | 1.27                                                              | 112               | 174             |
| 2012        | 136,151                                                        | 23,603                                                                 | 273            | 1.16                                                              | 117               | 156             |
| 2013        | 130,399                                                        | 21,717                                                                 | 232            | 1.07                                                              | 95                | 137             |

Source: Department of Prisons

**Table 9.2****IMPRISONMENT FOR DEFAULT OF PAYMENT OF FINES, 2004 - 2013**

| <b>Year</b> | <b>Total Admissions of Convicted Prisoners</b> | <b>No.of Persons Imprisoned in Default of payment of Fines</b> | <b>Percentage to Total Admissions</b> |
|-------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 2004        | 26,898                                         | 15,666                                                         | 58.2                                  |
| 2005        | 33,034                                         | 16,244                                                         | 49.2                                  |
| 2006        | 28,732                                         | 14,723                                                         | 51.2                                  |
| 2007        | 31,306                                         | 15,408                                                         | 49.2                                  |
| 2008        | 33,566                                         | 16,868                                                         | 50.3                                  |
| 2009        | 37,872                                         | 19,339                                                         | 51.1                                  |
| 2010        | 32,128                                         | 16,061                                                         | 50.0                                  |
| 2011        | 27,018                                         | 15,306                                                         | 56.7                                  |
| 2012        | 28,391                                         | 12,045                                                         | 42.4                                  |
| 2013        | 30,760                                         | 16,183                                                         | 52.6                                  |

Source: Department of Prisons

**Table 9.3**

**THE POPULATION FIGURES OF CONVICTED PRISONERS BY INSTITUTIONS AS AT  
1<sup>ST</sup> OF JANUARY AND 31<sup>ST</sup> OF DECEMBER OF EACH YEAR UNDER REFERENCE,  
2012 – 2013**

| <b>Institution</b>          | <b>Year</b>                       |                                   |                                   |                                   |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                             | <b>2012</b>                       |                                   | <b>2013</b>                       |                                   |
|                             | Population<br>as at<br>01.01.2012 | Population<br>as at<br>31.12.2012 | Population<br>as at<br>01.01.2013 | Population<br>as at<br>31.12.2013 |
| Welikada prison             | 2,975                             | 2,849                             | 3,073                             | 2,982                             |
| Colombo Remand prison       | 88                                | 126                               | 119                               | 91                                |
| New Magazine Remand prison  | 156                               | 135                               | 133                               | 170                               |
| Mahara prison               | 1,153                             | 950                               | 1,304                             | 1,468                             |
| Bogambara prison            | 1,496                             | 1,427                             | 1,432                             | 1,005                             |
| Kandy Remand prison         | 32                                | 29                                | 29                                | 121                               |
| Jaffna Remand prison        | 33                                | 44                                | 54                                | 64                                |
| Anuradhapura Remand prison  | 198                               | 203                               | 157                               | 302                               |
| Badulla Remand prison       | 121                               | 103                               | 106                               | 113                               |
| Batticaloa Remand prison    | 90                                | 94                                | 107                               | 135                               |
| Galle Remand prison         | 136                               | 134                               | 132                               | 175                               |
| Matara Remand prison        | 80                                | 96                                | 105                               | 97                                |
| Tangalle Remand prison      | 140                               | 94                                | 84                                | 114                               |
| Negambo Remand prison       | 248                               | 312                               | 306                               | 308                               |
| Ambepussa T.S.Y.O.          | 65                                | 61                                | 61                                | 59                                |
| Trincomalee Remand prison   | 56                                | 62                                | 61                                | 101                               |
| Kegalle Remand prison       | 108                               | 94                                | 72                                | 107                               |
| Kalutara Remand prison      | 302                               | 322                               | 270                               | 346                               |
| Kuruwita Remand prison      | 241                               | 301                               | 299                               | 334                               |
| Boosa Prison                | 207                               | 207                               | 206                               | 179                               |
| Pallekelle Open Prison Camp | 755                               | 711                               | 708                               | 684                               |
| Meethirigala Work Camp      | 53                                | 48                                | 48                                | 65                                |
| Homagama Work Camp          | 261                               | 229                               | 229                               | 136                               |
| Weeravila Work Camp         | 674                               | 471                               | 469                               | 402                               |
| Taldena C.C.Y.O             | 383                               | 337                               | 337                               | 406                               |
| Kandewatta                  | 47                                | 64                                | 63                                | 80                                |
| Anuradhapura Work Camp      | 231                               | 223                               | 223                               | 233                               |
| Pallansena C.C.Y.O.         | 358                               | 338                               | 336                               | 516                               |
| Polonnaruwa Remand Prison   | 195                               | 93                                | 94                                | 137                               |
| Monaragala Remand Prison    | 150                               | 219                               | 216                               | 181                               |
| Wariyapola Work Camp        | 172                               | 256                               | 258                               | 197                               |
| Vavuniya Remand Prison      | 33                                | 15                                | -                                 | 30                                |
| Thunkama Work Camp          | 123                               | 120                               | 120                               | 148                               |
| Hangilipola Work Camp       | 90                                | 84                                | 84                                | 50                                |
| <b>Total</b>                | <b>11,450</b>                     | <b>10,851</b>                     | <b>11,295</b>                     | <b>11,536</b>                     |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 9.4

**POPULATION OF CONVICTED PRISONERS BY LITERACY AND SEX , 2004 - 2013**

| Year | Sex           |        |        | Literate      |        |        | Percent Literate |      |        |
|------|---------------|--------|--------|---------------|--------|--------|------------------|------|--------|
|      | All Prisoners | Male   | Female | All Prisoners | Male   | Female | All Prisoners    | Male | Female |
| 2004 | 26,898        | 26,113 | 785    | 25,134        | 24,455 | 679    | 93.4             | 93.7 | 86.5   |
| 2005 | 33,034        | 32,158 | 876    | 28,636        | 27,918 | 718    | 86.7             | 86.8 | 82.0   |
| 2006 | 28,732        | 27,755 | 977    | 24,927        | 24,199 | 728    | 86.8             | 87.2 | 74.5   |
| 2007 | 31,306        | 30,292 | 1,014  | 26,925        | 26,029 | 896    | 86.0             | 85.9 | 88.4   |
| 2008 | 33,566        | 32,558 | 1,008  | 31,034        | 30,172 | 862    | 92.5             | 92.7 | 85.5   |
| 2009 | 37,872        | 36,590 | 1,282  | 35,800        | 34,682 | 1,118  | 94.5             | 94.8 | 87.2   |
| 2010 | 32,128        | 31,096 | 1,032  | 29,283        | 28,386 | 897    | 91.1             | 91.3 | 86.9   |
| 2011 | 27,018        | 26,245 | 773    | 25,668        | 24,990 | 678    | 95.0             | 95.2 | 87.7   |
| 2012 | 28,391        | 27,445 | 946    | 26,421        | 25,581 | 840    | 93.1             | 93.2 | 88.8   |
| 2013 | 30,760        | 29,866 | 894    | 29,156        | 28,409 | 747    | 94.8             | 95.1 | 83.6   |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 9.5

**THE NUMBER OF CONVICTED & UNCONVICTED PRISONERS  
TREATED IN PRISON & CIVIL HOSPITALS , 2009 - 2013**

| Position                       | Year    |         |         |         |         |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    | 2013    |
| Type of Treatment              |         |         |         |         |         |
| Outdoor Treatment              |         |         |         |         |         |
| Prison Hospital                | 237,002 | 286,275 | 243,692 | 237,229 | 239,256 |
| Outside Clinics                | 13,975  | 17,698  | 12,868  | 13,106  | 17,308  |
| Indoor Treatment               |         |         |         |         |         |
| Prison Hospital                | 55,367  | 26,071  | 27,201  | 26,206  | 17,935  |
| General Hospital, Colombo      | 1,269   | 1,494   | 1,355   | 51      | 2,530   |
| Ayurvedic Hospitals            | 1,167   | 344     | 895     | 936     | -       |
| Victoria Memorial Eye Hospital | 15      | 166     | 35      | 9       | 3       |
| Mental Hospital                | 454     | 288     | 208     | 216     | 103     |
| Chest Hospital, Welisara       | 165     | 63      | 72      | 37      | 34      |
| Other Hospitals                | 1,102   | 47      | 130     | 1,080   | 2,098   |
| Total                          | 310 516 | 332 446 | 286 456 | 278 870 | 279 267 |

Source: Department of Prisons

**Table 9.6**

**NUMBER OF DEATHS & THE DEATH RATE , 2004 - 2013**

| Year | Total Annual Population of Convicted & Unconvicted Prisoners | Daily Average Population of Convicted & Unconvicted Prisoners | Number of Deaths ( Convicted & Unconvicted ) | Death Rate Per 1,000 Daily Average Population | Percentage of Deaths of the Daily Average Population (Convicted & Unconvicted) |
|------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2004 | 7,541,341                                                    | 20,661                                                        | 59                                           | 2.9                                           | 0.3                                                                            |
| 2005 | 8,079,001                                                    | 22,114                                                        | 82                                           | 3.7                                           | 0.4                                                                            |
| 2006 | 8,772,189                                                    | 22,867                                                        | 48                                           | 2.1                                           | 0.2                                                                            |
| 2007 | 8,853,034                                                    | 24,255                                                        | 84                                           | 3.5                                           | 0.3                                                                            |
| 2008 | 9,535,172                                                    | 26,124                                                        | 155                                          | 5.9                                           | 0.6                                                                            |
| 2009 | 10,155,400                                                   | 27,823                                                        | 170                                          | 6.1                                           | 0.6                                                                            |
| 2010 | 9,849,212                                                    | 26,984                                                        | 156                                          | 5.8                                           | 0.6                                                                            |
| 2011 | 8,208,697                                                    | 22,489                                                        | 115                                          | 5.1                                           | 0.5                                                                            |
| 2012 | 8,615,095                                                    | 23,603                                                        | 141                                          | 6.0                                           | 0.6                                                                            |
| 2013 | 7,926,705                                                    | 21,717                                                        | 92                                           | 4.2                                           | 0.4                                                                            |

Note : Number of Deaths Included only Convicted Prisoners till 2007 and that number included Convicted and Unconvicted Prisoners for the Year 2008 and Onwards.

Source: Department of Prisons

**Table 9.7**

**ACCOMMODATION & BUILDINGS, 2004 - 2013**

| Year | Authorized Accommodation |             |        | Daily Average Population |             |        | Percentage Overcrowding |             |       |
|------|--------------------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|-------------|--------|-------------------------|-------------|-------|
|      | Convicted                | Unconvicted | Total  | Convicted                | Unconvicted | Total  | Convicted               | Unconvicted | Total |
| 2004 | 6,181                    | 4,511       | 10,692 | 9,819                    | 10,842      | 20,661 | 58.9                    | 140.3       | 93.2  |
| 2005 | 6,181                    | 4,511       | 10,692 | 10,898                   | 11,216      | 22,114 | 76.3                    | 148.6       | 106.8 |
| 2006 | 6,181                    | 4,511       | 10,692 | 11,243                   | 11,624      | 22,867 | 81.9                    | 157.7       | 113.9 |
| 2007 | 6,181                    | 4,511       | 10,692 | 11,906                   | 12,349      | 24,255 | 92.6                    | 173.8       | 126.9 |
| 2008 | 6,181                    | 4,511       | 10,692 | 13,487                   | 12,637      | 26,124 | 118.2                   | 180.1       | 144.3 |
| 2009 | 6,673                    | 5,034       | 11,707 | 13,694                   | 14,129      | 27,823 | 105.2                   | 180.7       | 137.7 |
| 2010 | 6,728                    | 5,034       | 11,762 | 13,094                   | 13,890      | 26,984 | 94.6                    | 175.9       | 129.4 |
| 2011 | 6,728                    | 5,034       | 11,762 | 11,104                   | 11,385      | 22,489 | 65.0                    | 126.2       | 91.2  |
| 2012 | 6,728                    | 5,034       | 11,762 | 11,298                   | 12,305      | 23,603 | 67.9                    | 144.4       | 100.6 |
| 2013 | 6,728                    | 5,034       | 11,762 | 9,508                    | 12,209      | 21,717 | 41.3                    | 142.5       | 84.6  |

Source: Department of Prisons

**RECURRENT EXPENDITURE, CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, THE AVERAGE COST PER PRISONER & COST OF FOOD PER PRISONER ( Rupees), 2009 - 2013**

**Note :** Figures are based on the receipts submitted for the supply of food.  
**Source:** Department of Prisons

## NARCOTIC DRUG OFFENDERS

NARCOTIC DRUG OFFENDERS, 2008 - 2012

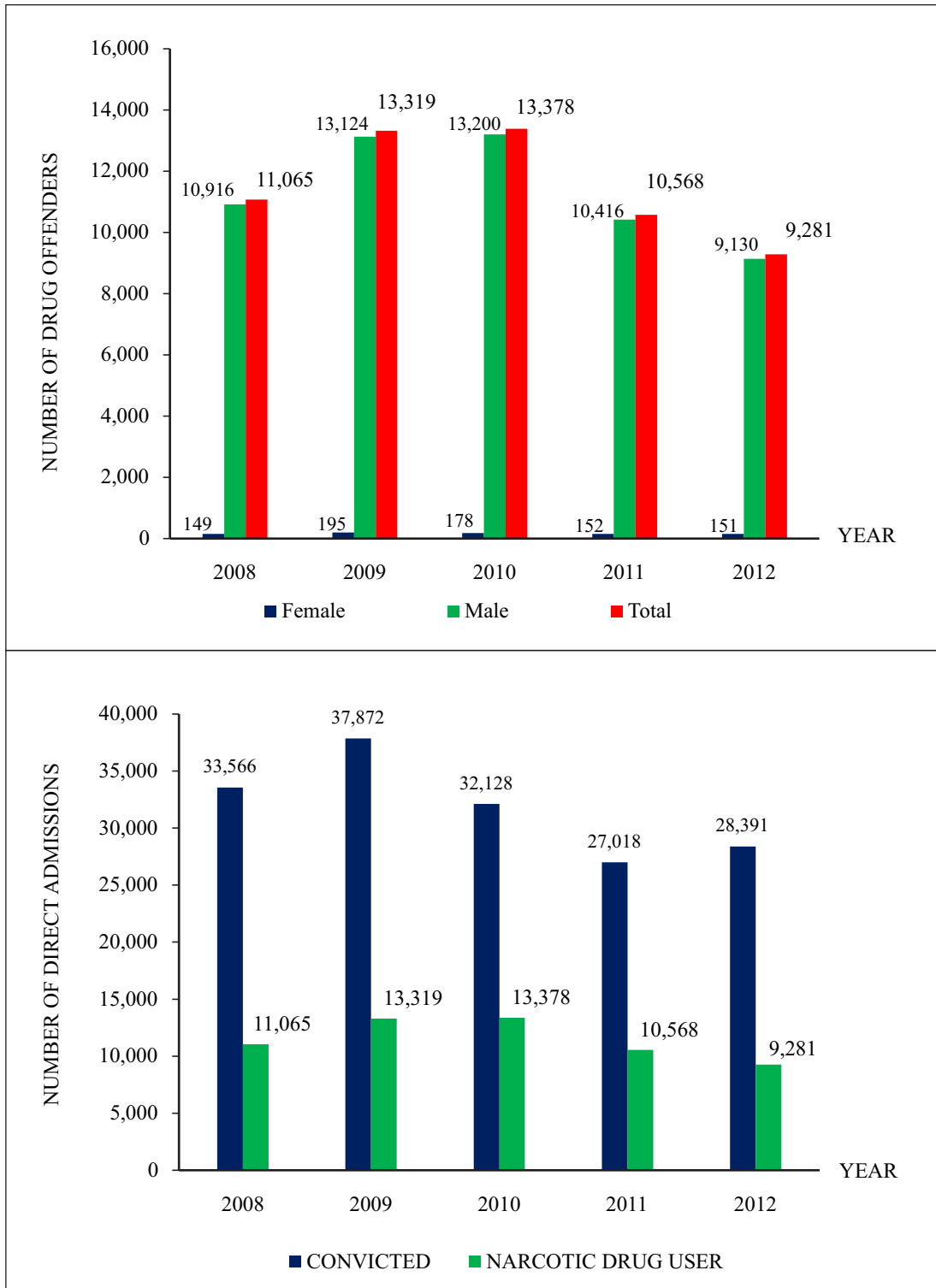


Table 10.1

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED & NARCOTIC DRUGS OFFENCES, 2001 - 2012**

| Year | Convicted |        | Narcotic Drug User |        |        | %      |
|------|-----------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|
|      | Male      | Female | Total              | Male   | Female | Total  |
| 2001 | 21,772    | 467    | 22,239             | 7,911  | 91     | 8,002  |
| 2002 | 24,409    | 614    | 25,023             | 9,740  | 77     | 9,817  |
| 2003 | 26,935    | 746    | 27,681             | 10,291 | 97     | 10,388 |
| 2004 | 26,113    | 785    | 26,898             | 10,379 | 140    | 10,519 |
| 2005 | 32,158    | 876    | 33,034             | 13,291 | 144    | 13,435 |
| 2006 | 27,755    | 977    | 28,732             | 10,214 | 170    | 10,384 |
| 2007 | 30,292    | 1,014  | 31,306             | 11,319 | 159    | 11,478 |
| 2008 | 32,558    | 1,008  | 33,566             | 10,916 | 149    | 11,065 |
| 2009 | 36,590    | 1,282  | 37,872             | 13,124 | 195    | 13,319 |
| 2010 | 31,096    | 1,032  | 32,128             | 13,200 | 178    | 13,378 |
| 2011 | 26,245    | 773    | 27,018             | 10,416 | 152    | 10,568 |
| 2012 | 27,445    | 946    | 28,391             | 9,130  | 151    | 9,281  |

Note : In 2004 information on the Galle Prison is also included

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 10.2

**DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO TYPE OF DRUGS, 2001 - 2012**

| Year | Heroin | %    | Cannabis | %    | Opium | %   | Tablets | %   | Other | %   | Total  |
|------|--------|------|----------|------|-------|-----|---------|-----|-------|-----|--------|
| 2001 | 7,066  | 88.3 | 933      | 11.7 | 2     | 0.0 | 1       | 0.0 | -     | 0.0 | 8,002  |
| 2002 | 8,637  | 88.0 | 1,176    | 12.0 | 3     | 0.0 | -       | 0.0 | 1     | 0.0 | 9,817  |
| 2003 | 9,076  | 87.4 | 1,307    | 12.6 | -     | 0.0 | -       | 0.0 | 5     | 0.0 | 10,388 |
| 2004 | 7,772  | 73.9 | 2,734    | 26.0 | 13    | 0.1 | -       | 0.0 | -     | 0.0 | 10,519 |
| 2005 | 8,861  | 66.0 | 4,565    | 33.9 | 9     | 0.1 | -       | 0.0 | -     | 0.0 | 13,435 |
| 2006 | 6,423  | 61.9 | 3,952    | 38.0 | 9     | 0.1 | -       | 0.0 | -     | 0.0 | 10,384 |
| 2007 | 6,386  | 55.7 | 5,065    | 44.1 | 25    | 0.2 | 2       | 0.0 | -     | 0.0 | 11,478 |
| 2008 | 6,006  | 54.3 | 5,035    | 45.5 | 24    | 0.2 | -       | 0.0 | -     | 0.0 | 11,065 |
| 2009 | 7,003  | 52.6 | 6,300    | 47.3 | 10    | 0.1 | 6       | 0.0 | -     | 0.0 | 13,319 |
| 2010 | 7,893  | 59.0 | 5,458    | 40.8 | 27    | 0.2 | -       | 0.0 | -     | 0.0 | 13,378 |
| 2011 | 7,183  | 68.0 | 3,382    | 32.0 | 3     | 0.0 | -       | 0.0 | -     | 0.0 | 10,568 |
| 2012 | 6,057  | 65.3 | 3,210    | 34.6 | 5     | 0.1 | 5       | 0.1 | 4     | 0.0 | 9,281  |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 10.3

**DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO DISTRICTS , 2001 - 2012**

| District        | Year         |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |              |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                 | 2001         | 2002         | 2003          | 2004          | 2005          | 2006          | 2007          | 2008          | 2009          | 2010          | 2011          | 2012         |
| Colombo         | 6,821        | 7,976        | 9,102         | 8,012         | 8,769         | 7,730         | 8,610         | 7,609         | 9,936         | 9,658         | 8,159         | 6,941        |
| Gampaha         | 453          | 679          | 93            | 385           | 1,349         | 697           | 765           | 1,133         | 962           | 1,002         | 681           | 624          |
| Kalutara        | 22           | 73           | 119           | 314           | 311           | 272           | 414           | 588           | 491           | 533           | 405           | 373          |
| Kandy           | 128          | 183          | 189           | 341           | 665           | 459           | 279           | 302           | 330           | 291           | 104           | 134          |
| Matale          | 11           | 20           | 19            | 20            | 3             | 37            | 45            | 98            | 46            | 35            | 20            | 30           |
| Nuwaraeliya     | 4            | 7            | 8             | 14            | 23            | 35            | 58            | 71            | 53            | 23            | 18            | 30           |
| Galle           | 200          | 339          | 167           | 219           | 614           | 192           | 184           | 219           | 212           | 518           | 418           | 267          |
| Matara          | 41           | 58           | 72            | 89            | 322           | 48            | 59            | 34            | 42            | 57            | 27            | 43           |
| Hambantota      | 43           | 67           | 71            | 107           | 93            | 94            | 102           | 66            | 60            | 81            | 60            | 68           |
| Jaffna          | -            | 3            | 5             | 4             | 5             | 2             | 1             | 1             | 6             | 6             | 4             | 9            |
| Mannar          | 2            | 4            | 7             | 7             | 3             | 6             | 4             | 4             | 14            | 19            | 13            | 10           |
| Vavuniya        | 2            | 1            | 26            | 32            | 48            | 17            | 8             | 3             | 8             | 13            | 7             | 12           |
| Mullativu       | -            | -            | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 1             | 3             | 3            |
| Batticaloa      | 2            | 5            | 1             | 18            | 39            | 32            | 34            | 6             | 37            | 78            | 50            | 27           |
| Trincomalee     | 28           | 27           | 38            | 120           | 78            | 37            | 77            | 91            | 216           | 138           | 20            | 49           |
| Ampara          | 4            | 8            | -             | 21            | 23            | 32            | 49            | 14            | 49            | 16            | 42            | 38           |
| Kurunegala      | 52           | 89           | 116           | 146           | 217           | 133           | 150           | 171           | 175           | 251           | 150           | 121          |
| Puttalam        | 28           | 41           | 48            | 67            | 139           | 56            | 60            | 83            | 68            | 75            | 48            | 56           |
| Anuradhapura    | 52           | 77           | 94            | 106           | 140           | 109           | 121           | 128           | 177           | 186           | 76            | 134          |
| Polonnaruwa     | 4            | 9            | 6             | 47            | 55            | 72            | 99            | 46            | 27            | 58            | 19            | 21           |
| Badulla         | 18           | 30           | 16            | 126           | 117           | 76            | 92            | 106           | 127           | 79            | 55            | 63           |
| Moneragala      | 15           | 21           | 78            | 92            | 97            | 59            | 87            | 62            | 42            | 57            | 33            | 50           |
| Ratnapura       | 59           | 72           | 84            | 181           | 189           | 142           | 122           | 165           | 192           | 148           | 112           | 132          |
| Kegalle         | 13           | 28           | 29            | 31            | 135           | 47            | 57            | 65            | 49            | 54            | 40            | 44           |
| Kelinochchi     | -            | -            | -             | -             | 1             | -             | 1             | -             | -             | 1             | 4             | 2            |
| Other Countries | -            | -            | -             | 20            | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -            |
| Not Respond     | -            | -            | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -            |
| <b>Total</b>    | <b>8,002</b> | <b>9,817</b> | <b>10,388</b> | <b>10,519</b> | <b>13,435</b> | <b>10,384</b> | <b>11,478</b> | <b>11,065</b> | <b>13,319</b> | <b>13,378</b> | <b>10,568</b> | <b>9,281</b> |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 10.4

**DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO RACE, 2001 - 2012**

| Year | Sinhalese | %    | Tamil | %    | Muslim | %    | Malay | %   | Burgher | %   | Others | %   | Total  |
|------|-----------|------|-------|------|--------|------|-------|-----|---------|-----|--------|-----|--------|
| 2001 | 5,602     | 70.0 | 1,073 | 13.4 | 1,241  | 15.5 | 41    | 0.5 | 45      | 0.6 | -      | 0.0 | 8,002  |
| 2002 | 7,029     | 71.6 | 1,206 | 12.3 | 1,456  | 14.8 | 53    | 0.6 | 72      | 0.7 | 1      | 0.0 | 9,817  |
| 2003 | 7,288     | 70.1 | 1,369 | 13.2 | 1,627  | 15.7 | 34    | 0.3 | 69      | 0.7 | 1      | 0.0 | 10,388 |
| 2004 | 7,205     | 68.5 | 1,524 | 14.5 | 1,717  | 16.3 | 23    | 0.2 | 50      | 0.5 | -      | 0.0 | 10,519 |
| 2005 | 9,519     | 70.9 | 1,662 | 12.4 | 2,204  | 16.4 | 18    | 0.1 | 30      | 0.2 | 2      | 0.0 | 13,435 |
| 2006 | 7,168     | 69.0 | 1,541 | 14.8 | 1,586  | 15.3 | 37    | 0.4 | 47      | 0.5 | 5      | 0.0 | 10,384 |
| 2007 | 7,781     | 67.8 | 1,688 | 14.7 | 1,879  | 16.4 | 41    | 0.4 | 75      | 0.6 | 14     | 0.1 | 11,478 |
| 2008 | 7,683     | 69.4 | 1,533 | 13.8 | 1,767  | 16.0 | 25    | 0.2 | 50      | 0.5 | 7      | 0.1 | 11,065 |
| 2009 | 8,887     | 66.7 | 2,057 | 15.5 | 2,264  | 17.0 | 40    | 0.3 | 66      | 0.5 | 5      | 0.0 | 13,319 |
| 2010 | 9,498     | 71.0 | 1,674 | 12.5 | 2,135  | 16.0 | 25    | 0.2 | 43      | 0.3 | 3      | 0.0 | 13,378 |
| 2011 | 7,231     | 68.4 | 1,554 | 14.7 | 1,733  | 16.4 | 20    | 0.2 | 29      | 0.3 | 1      | 0.0 | 10,568 |
| 2012 | 6,642     | 72.0 | 1,203 | 13.0 | 1,380  | 15.0 | 22    | 0.0 | 33      | 0.0 | 1      | 0.0 | 9,281  |

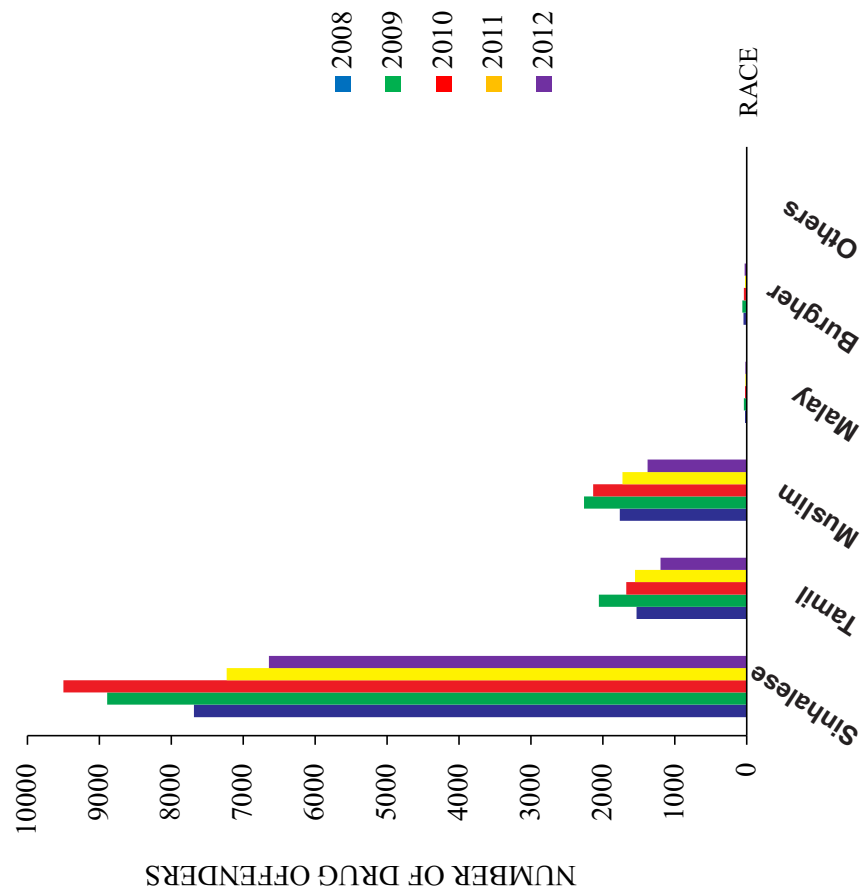
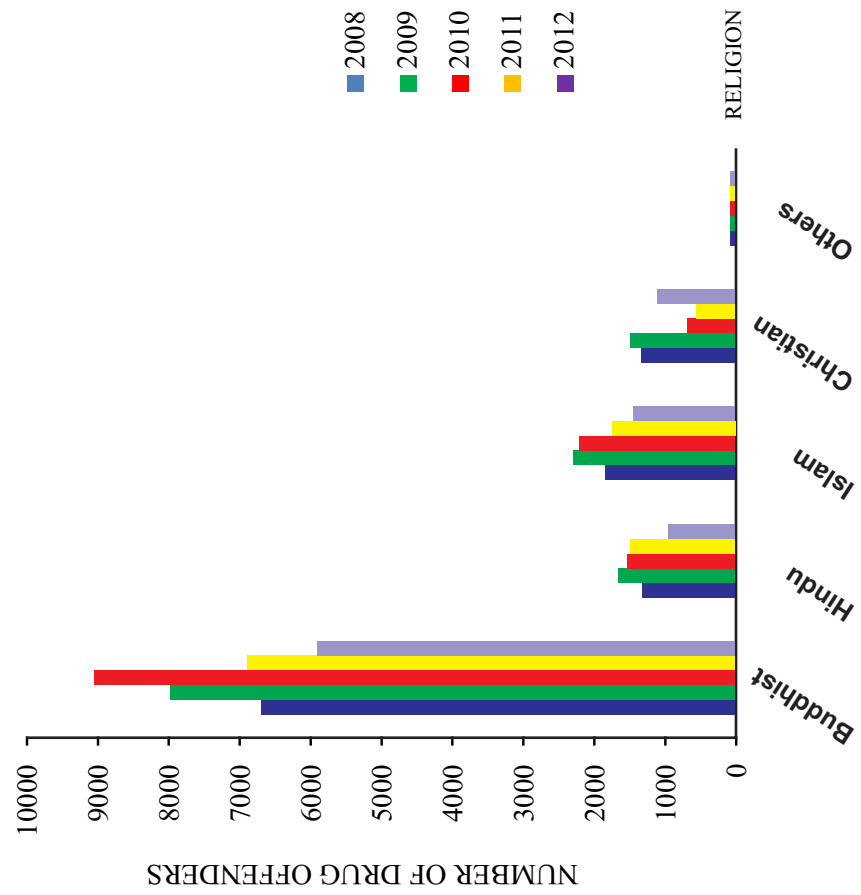
Source: Department of Prisons

Table 10.5

**DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO RELIGION, 2001 - 2012**

| Year | Buddhist | %    | Hindu | %    | Islam | %    | Roman Catholic | %    | Other Christian | %   | Others | %   | Total  |
|------|----------|------|-------|------|-------|------|----------------|------|-----------------|-----|--------|-----|--------|
| 2001 | 5,128    | 64.1 | 784   | 9.8  | 1,234 | 15.4 | 509            | 6.4  | 347             | 4.3 | -      | 0.0 | 8,002  |
| 2002 | 6,312    | 64.3 | 886   | 9.0  | 1,451 | 14.8 | 988            | 10.1 | 180             | 1.8 | -      | 0.0 | 9,817  |
| 2003 | 6,728    | 64.7 | 1,082 | 10.4 | 1,622 | 15.6 | 868            | 8.4  | 80              | 0.8 | 8      | 1.0 | 10,388 |
| 2004 | 6,633    | 63.1 | 1,265 | 12.0 | 1,716 | 16.3 | 807            | 7.7  | 94              | 0.9 | 4      | 0.0 | 10,519 |
| 2005 | 8,692    | 64.7 | 1,444 | 10.8 | 2,219 | 16.5 | 1,048          | 7.8  | 30              | 0.2 | 2      | 0.0 | 13,435 |
| 2006 | 6,593    | 63.5 | 1,195 | 11.5 | 1,617 | 15.6 | 533            | 5.1  | 443             | 4.3 | 3      | 0.0 | 10,384 |
| 2007 | 6,859    | 59.8 | 1,296 | 11.3 | 1,934 | 16.8 | 942            | 8.2  | 445             | 3.9 | 2      | 0.0 | 11,478 |
| 2008 | 6,678    | 60.3 | 1,283 | 11.6 | 1,800 | 16.3 | 1,049          | 9.5  | 255             | 2.3 | -      | 0.0 | 11,065 |
| 2009 | 7,982    | 59.9 | 1,609 | 12.1 | 2,278 | 17.1 | 705            | 5.3  | 744             | 5.6 | 1      | 0.0 | 13,319 |
| 2010 | 9,088    | 67.9 | 1,489 | 11.1 | 2,159 | 16.2 | 425            | 3.2  | 214             | 1.6 | 3      | 0.0 | 13,378 |
| 2011 | 6,899    | 65.3 | 1,432 | 13.6 | 1,726 | 16.3 | 274            | 2.6  | 234             | 2.2 | 3      | 0.0 | 10,568 |
| 2012 | 5,902    | 63.6 | 892   | 9.6  | 1,409 | 15.2 | 742            | 8.0  | 336             | 3.6 | -      | 0.0 | 9,281  |

Source: Department of Prisons



**Table 10.6****DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS , 2001 - 2012**

| Year | Under<br>16 Years | 16-22 | 22-30 | 30-40 | 40-50 | Above<br>50 Years | Not<br>Mentioned | Total  |
|------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|------------------|--------|
| 2001 | -                 | 818   | 2,510 | 3,270 | 1,171 | 233               | -                | 8,002  |
| 2002 | 2                 | 933   | 2,962 | 3,974 | 1,581 | 365               | -                | 9,817  |
| 2003 | 2                 | 843   | 3,120 | 4,096 | 1,848 | 460               | 19               | 10,388 |
| 2004 | 1                 | 957   | 3,091 | 3,936 | 2,003 | 529               | 2                | 10,519 |
| 2005 | -                 | 1,081 | 3,976 | 4,770 | 2,750 | 856               | 2                | 13,435 |
| 2006 | -                 | 786   | 2,762 | 3,663 | 2,386 | 787               | -                | 10,384 |
| 2007 | 4                 | 904   | 3,047 | 3,845 | 2,790 | 888               | -                | 11,478 |
| 2008 | 10                | 912   | 2,932 | 3,666 | 2,668 | 877               | -                | 11,065 |
| 2009 | 7                 | 1,003 | 3,183 | 4,321 | 3,525 | 1,279             | 1                | 13,319 |
| 2010 | 4                 | 994   | 3,101 | 4,304 | 3,570 | 1,405             | -                | 13,378 |
| 2011 | 7                 | 897   | 2,325 | 3,384 | 2,699 | 1,256             | -                | 10,568 |
| 2012 | 3                 | 625   | 2,046 | 3,002 | 2,501 | 1,104             | -                | 9,281  |

Source: Department of Prisons

**Table 10.7****DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO EDUCATIONAL LEVEL , 2001 - 2012**

| Year | No<br>Schooling | Grade 1-5 | Grade 6-9 | G.C.E.<br>O/L , A/L | Graduated | Prof.<br>Quali. | Others | Total  |
|------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------|--------|
| 2001 | 1,334           | 2,107     | 2,590     | 1,953               | 9         | -               | 9      | 8,002  |
| 2002 | 1,605           | 2,439     | 3,492     | 2,271               | 10        | -               | -      | 9,817  |
| 2003 | 1,812           | 2,578     | 3,313     | 2,678               | 5         | 2               | -      | 10,388 |
| 2004 | 1,687           | 2,906     | 3,322     | 2,596               | 8         | -               | -      | 10,519 |
| 2005 | 1,007           | 3,023     | 7,294     | 2,103               | 8         | -               | -      | 13,435 |
| 2006 | 1,774           | 2,503     | 3,591     | 2,513               | 3         | -               | -      | 10,384 |
| 2007 | 1,879           | 2,806     | 4,921     | 1,863               | 9         | -               | -      | 11,478 |
| 2008 | 1,564           | 2,586     | 4,249     | 2,658               | 7         | 1               | -      | 11,065 |
| 2009 | 1,924           | 3,155     | 4,871     | 3,360               | 8         | 1               | -      | 13,319 |
| 2010 | 1,626           | 3,021     | 5,637     | 3,090               | 4         | -               | -      | 13,378 |
| 2011 | 1,124           | 1,912     | 4,669     | 2,861               | 2         | -               | -      | 10,568 |
| 2012 | 1,375           | 2,055     | 3,178     | 2,668               | 4         | 1               | -      | 9,281  |

Source: Department of Prisons

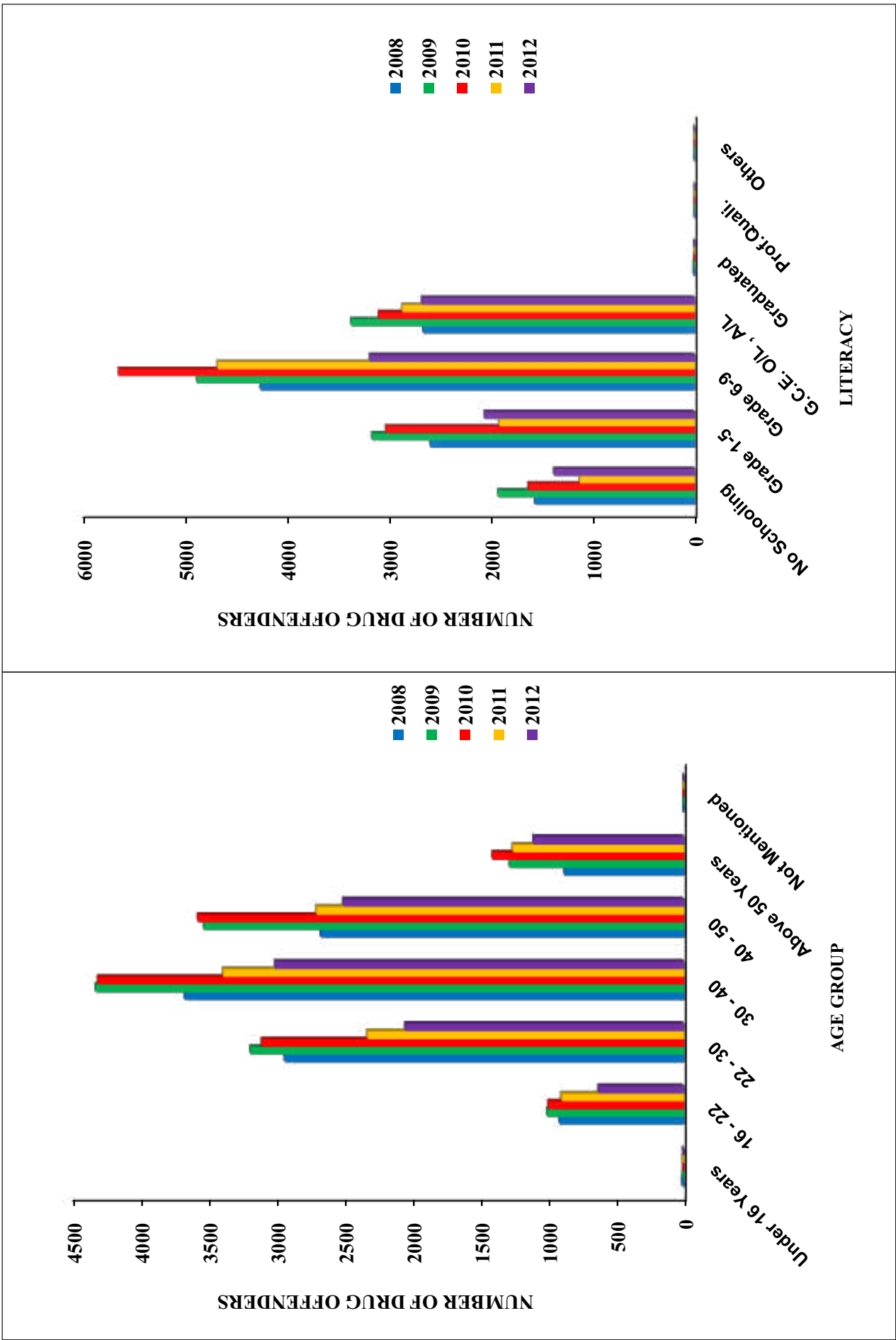


Table 10.8

**DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO MARITAL STATUS , 2001 - 2012**

| Year | Never Married | Married | Widowed | Divorced | Legally Separated | Total  |
|------|---------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|--------|
| 2001 | 4,877         | 3,099   | 24      | 2        | -                 | 8,002  |
| 2002 | 5,966         | 3,840   | 11      | -        | -                 | 9,817  |
| 2003 | 6,082         | 4,292   | 8       | 6        | -                 | 10,388 |
| 2004 | 6,045         | 4,461   | 8       | 5        | -                 | 10,519 |
| 2005 | 5,066         | 8,340   | 25      | 4        | -                 | 13,435 |
| 2006 | 5,802         | 4,578   | 3       | 1        | -                 | 10,384 |
| 2007 | 6,529         | 4,934   | 13      | 2        | -                 | 11,478 |
| 2008 | 6,268         | 4,785   | 10      | 2        | -                 | 11,065 |
| 2009 | 7,045         | 6,242   | 18      | 12       | 2                 | 13,319 |
| 2010 | 7,141         | 6,221   | 9       | 7        | -                 | 13,378 |
| 2011 | 5,972         | 4,592   | 2       | 2        | -                 | 10,568 |
| 2012 | 5,096         | 4,168   | 16      | 1        | -                 | 9,281  |

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 10.9

**DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO PERIOD OF SENTENCE , 2001 - 2012**

| Year | Under<br>01 Month | 01 Month -<br>06 Months | 06 Months -<br>01 Year | Above<br>01 Year | Death Sentence &<br>Life Sentence | Total  |
|------|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| 2001 | 311               | 5,263                   | 1,600                  | 827              | 1                                 | 8,002  |
| 2002 | 1,070             | 5,433                   | 1,878                  | 1,436            | -                                 | 9,817  |
| 2003 | 610               | 4,297                   | 2,636                  | 2,844            | 1                                 | 10,388 |
| 2004 | 750               | 4,606                   | 2,740                  | 2,423            | -                                 | 10,519 |
| 2005 | 489               | 6,471                   | 3,710                  | 2,765            | -                                 | 13,435 |
| 2006 | 294               | 5,676                   | 1,651                  | 2,761            | 2                                 | 10,384 |
| 2007 | 197               | 6,411                   | 1,673                  | 3,191            | 6                                 | 11,478 |
| 2008 | 212               | 6,462                   | 1,951                  | 2,421            | 19                                | 11,065 |
| 2009 | 359               | 7,813                   | 2,236                  | 2,897            | 14                                | 13,319 |
| 2010 | 393               | 9,746                   | 1,455                  | 1,754            | 30                                | 13,378 |
| 2011 | 192               | 6,280                   | 2,219                  | 1,868            | 9                                 | 10,568 |
| 2012 | 214               | 6,192                   | 1,765                  | 1,078            | 32                                | 9,281  |

Source: Department of Prisons

**Table 10.10**

**DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO  
PARENTS ALIVE OR NOT , 2001 - 2012**

| Year | Yes     |        | No      |        |
|------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
|      | Farther | Mother | Farther | Mother |
| 2001 | 3,501   | 5,534  | 4,501   | 2,468  |
| 2002 | 4,506   | 7,260  | 5,312   | 2,556  |
| 2003 | 4,514   | 7,635  | 5,874   | 2,753  |
| 2004 | 4,515   | 7,520  | 6,004   | 2,999  |
| 2005 | 9,532   | 10,756 | 3,903   | 2,679  |
| 2006 | 4,061   | 7,298  | 6,323   | 3,086  |
| 2007 | 4,536   | 8,107  | 6,942   | 3,371  |
| 2008 | 4,967   | 7,605  | 6,098   | 3,460  |
| 2009 | 5,379   | 9,183  | 7,940   | 4,136  |
| 2010 | 5,403   | 9,910  | 7,975   | 3,468  |
| 2011 | 4,718   | 8,279  | 5,850   | 2,289  |
| 2012 | 3,798   | 6,410  | 5,483   | 2,871  |

Source: Department of Prisons

**Table 10.11**

**DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO FIRST OFFENDERS & RECIDIVIST - 2012**

| Year | First Offenders | Reconvicted | Recidivist | Total  | Percentage      |             |            |
|------|-----------------|-------------|------------|--------|-----------------|-------------|------------|
|      |                 |             |            |        | First Offenders | Reconvicted | Recidivist |
| 2011 | 2,330           | 6,165       | 2,073      | 10,568 | 22.0            | 58.4        | 19.6       |
| 2012 | 2,572           | 4,346       | 2,363      | 9,281  | 27.7            | 46.8        | 25.5       |

Source: Department of Prisons

## CHRONOLOGY

### (Extract from "History of Prisons in Sri Lanka")

- 1802 - The then existing barbarous methods of punishments were banned and causing of death by hanging was introduced by Governor Sir Fredrick North.
- 1812 - The first person to be hanged on a fixed gallows, in the history of Prisons on 10th February. The death sentence was imposed on him for rising against the British Government.
- 1818 - After the rebellion 53 people including Ehalepola Adhigari were detained at Ehalepola Adhigaram's residence by the British, which is presently known as Kandy Remand.
- 1844 - First Prison Ordinance was enacted, entitled "An Ordinance for the better regulation of Prisons Act No. 18 of 1844", Establishment of Welikada Prison.
- 1853 - An Ordinance for the safe custody of convicts employed upon public works Act No. 02 of 1853.
- 1866 - An Ordinance to amend the Ordinance No. 18 of 1844, the 9th and 10th sub-sections of the 31st section. 70th and 71st sections of the Fiscals Ordinance of 1866. Act No. 20 of 1866.
- 1867 - 1st Prison Commission-Prison Disciplinary Commission No. 1 of 1867 pingo carrying as punishment was introduced.
- 1869 - An Ordinance to convert the Welikada and Hultsdorf Prisons into Central Convict Establishments and to vest in the Superintendent thereof certain powers vested in the Fiscal of Western Province Act No. 16 of 1869.  
  
Prison Ordinance Act No. 16 of 1869, establishment of uniformed prison system under the control of Inspector General of Prisons.  
  
Prison Discipline Commission II of 1869, system of giving guard conduct marks was introduced and remitting of the terms of their imprisonment.
- 1871 - The first gallows was built in the Welikada Prison on 25th May.
- 1875 - Establishment of Mahara Prison.
- 1876 - Establishment of Bogambara Prison.
- 1877 - 1905 The supervisions and control of all prisons in the Island were vested in Inspector General of Prisons. From its inception the office of Inspector General of Prisons was held by the Inspector General of Police until 1905 when they separated. Major de Wilton who till then held both offices was appointed Inspector General of Prisons and he was also appointed to be the Superintendent of the Prisons at Welikada, Mutwal and Hultsdorf.
- 1883 - An Ordinance to provide a general penal code for the colony sentence of death carried into effect within the walls of the prison in which the prisoner is confined at the time of execution (Ordinance No. 3 of 1883).
- 1885 - Campbell Park, at the request of Mr. Campbell the Government granted a 20 acres of ground in the neighborhood of Welikada for a public Recreation Club. Prisoners were employed in this work.
- 1900 - A prison riot took place at Mahara quarry. Entire Sinhalese staff was removed and were replaced by Malay staff.

- 1905 - The Department of Prisons was separated from the Department of Police as an independent Department on 16th July.
- 1911 - The printing machinery at Welikada Prison was given to the Government Printing Press and two hundred prisoners were sent daily to work at the Press.
- 1918 - 1920 Introduction of a board system of classification by institutions, first offenders, juveniles, females and reconvicted prisoners were located in separate institutions. Also short term and long term first offenders as well as star class prisoners and the better type of reconvicted men were further classified and housed in different sections of the larger prisons.
- 1920 - 1925 Organization of large scale prison industries at Welikada and Bogambara Prisons and smaller ones at other institutions. A complete steam laundry was set up at Welikada capable of handling thousands of pieces of linen from Colombo Hospitals and for washing prisoners' clothing and other textile requirements were supplied at Welikada. In these trades and a system of making supplies to all Government Departments was adopted.
- 1922 - The convicted settlements at Andaman's were closed down and 62 life convicts sent back to Ceylon. The sentence was reduced to 20 Years rigorous imprisonment, with the privilege of prison remission.
- The term of imprisonment of the prisoners sentenced to Life, was commuted to a 20 year imprisonment for the first time on 22nd February.
- 1923 - Establishment on July 1st, 1923 Prison Department Mutual Provident Fund for the benefit of the subordinate staff of the department and with the object of promoting thrift, affording relief by means of loans to its members in times of sickness or distress and of making provisions for themselves, widows and orphans.
- 1926 - Application of Scout principles in the training of youthful offenders was introduced and the Welikada Prison troop was registered by the Imperial Scout Headquarters as the 1st troop of its kind in the world.
- 1931 - Report of the Prisons inquiry Commission 1931. Sessional Paper 1 of 1932 (Gavin Commission Reports)
- 1932 - Sessional paper XVII - 1932. Report of the Committee appointed to consider the question of prison industries.
- Establishment of Magazine Remand Prison.
- 1933 - 1936 Direct recruitment to the middle and exclusive grades commenced. System of local visiting committee introduced. Strict provisions introduced for the investigation of prisoners' complaints.
- Series of prison offences such as escapes, assaults of prison officers made triable by District Judge and a Tribunal.
- 1936 - Former training officers. 20 officers were recruited and a 3 month training was given. 12 completed the training course.
- 1937 - A Prison Officers' Training centre was started in 1937 and all subordinate officers in the institutions side were recruited as learner guards and received 3 months course of training at training centre.
- 1939 - An Ordinance to amend the Prison Ordinance Number 53 of 1939.
- 1940 - Establishment of the Training School for Youthful Offenders at Wathupitiwala, the 1st Open Borstal Institution in Asia for Youth Offenders.

- 1944 -       Introducing of the Probation system as a branch of the Prison Department Recruitment and training of the first batch of officers.
- 1946 - 1955   Expansion of the Probation Service to cover all the judicial areas of the country. Organization of Remand Houses, Certified Schools and Probation Hostels.
- 1949 -       Report of the Special Committee on Prison Administration sessional Paper XVIII.  
Gratien Commission Report.
- 1950 -       Establishment of the Open Prison at Pallekelle, the 1st of the kind in Asia.
- 1952 -       Commencement of scheme for senior officers to be sent abroad for training and further study under the Colombo Plan under various fellowship schemes.
- 1952 - 1954   Organization of the Building Branch of the Department.
- 1954 -       Establishment of C.C.Y.O. at Negombo.  
  
Break Water and Slave Island - These prisons were closed by order of the Minister published in the Gazette No.10640 of 12th February.
- 1956 -       Suspension of the death penalty in Sri Lanka. Separation of the Probation Service from the Department of Prisons to form the nucleus of a new Department called the Department of Probation and Child Care Services.  
  
Entire Fiscal Establishments were handed over to the Department of Prisons.
- 1956 - 1957   Transfer of all fiscal lock-ups in the country to the Prison Department.
- 1957 - 1958   Establishment of Open Camps at Anuradhapura, Batticaloa and Jaffna.
- 1958 -       Introduction of the 9 hour working day for all Prison staff and system of payment of overtime to all officers of and below the rank of Jailor.
- 1959 -       Appointment of a Commission on the Death Penalty in Sri Lanka under the Chairmanship of Professor Norval Morris - Sessional Paper XIV of 1959.
- 1960 -       Re-introduction of death penalty.
- 1968 -       Increase of remission from 1/4 to 1/3.
- 1971 -       Insurgency - sudden influx of about 17,000 persons to prison institutions and camps causing disruption of normal prison activities.
- 1971 - 1975   Departmental officer deployed to assist in the rehabilitation of insurgents who were alleged to be marginally involved in the attempted insurrection.
- 1974 -       Establishment of the Experimental Prisoners Co-operative farm at Mithirigala, abolition of star class prisoners, Formation of Discharged Prisoners Co-operative introduction of the work release scheme.
- 1975 -       Establishment of the Centre for Research and training in Correction with residential facilities for 40 trainees at a time. Service of two U.N. Experts adequate staff training, programmed pre-service and in-service training course for all obtained to set up staff was organized.
- 1976 -       Establishment of Pallansena Open Correctional Centre.

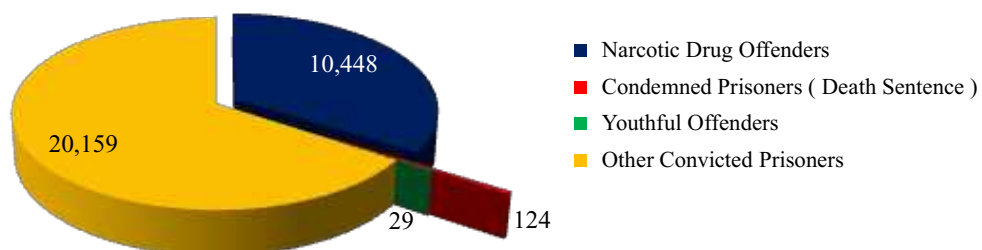
- 1977 - Increase of staff approved through the Management Service Division of the Ministry of Public Administration.
- 1977 - 1978 Establishment of Weerawila Open Work Camp.
- 1978 - Library at the Center, Research and Training in Correction.  
Formation of National Association for Prevention of Crime and Delinquency.
- 1979 - 1980 A system of work camps for short-term and medium-term prisoners was introduced.  
Publication of the first issue of the 'Prison Statistics of Sri Lanka' compiled by Mr. K. L. C. Athukorala, Ex-Statistical officer, Prisons Headquarters.
- 1981 Opening of the Family Rehabilitation Centre, Senapura.
- 1982 - Prison Lock-ups at Kegalle and Trincomalee were up graded to the status of Remand Prisons with effect from 20.01.1982.  
In February, 1982 the two ( 2 ) institutions which were opened as " WORK CAMPS FOR YOUNG OFFENDERS " Pallansena and Taldena respectively were subsequently renamed as " CORRECTIONAL CENTRES FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS " .
- 1983 - Unprecedented increase of unconvicted prisoners' administration owing to the state of emergency following the ethnic disturbances of July, 1983.  
Welikada Prison, Colombo figured prominently in this ethnic disturbance, when on 25th and 27th July 1983, 53 Tamil detainees were killed by other prisoners in a Prison riot which broke out immediately after violence broke out in the country. The inquest into the details was held by the chief Magistrate Colombo assisted by Senior Attorney from the Attorney General's Department and the verdict was homicide due to a prison riot.
- 1984 (i) Nawajeevanagama colony established for 300 discharged prisoners at Padaviya was attacked by Tamil Terrorists on 30th November, 1984 killing 56 discharged prisoners and members of their families.  
(ii) Inauguration of UNESCO Club in Welikada and Bogambara Prisons (First UNESCO Club in prisons in the Island).  
(iii) A sudden increase of those admitted to prison for drug offences from 580 in 1980 to 1777 in 1984.
- 1985 - Centre for Research and Training in Corrections which was established with the UNDP assistance completed 10 years on 30th April, 1985.  
The closure of Jaffna Prison on 12.05 1985 and the shifting of the Superintendent's Office to the Magistrate Banglow at Old Park Road , Jaffna. All the inmates were relocated at Negombo Prison.  
Family rehabilitation centre at Senapura was handed back to the Department of Social Services in April 1985.  
The Open Prison Camp at Kopay was attacked by Tamil Terrorists who destroyed the buildings with all valuable articles in May, 1985.  
Establishment of a permanent centre " Legal Aid " for the benefit of remand prisoners at the Magazine Remand Prison in collaboration with the Legal Aid Council.

- 1985 - (O.S.M.Seneviratne Commission) Appointing of a Committee to consider changing the practice procedure and rules,related to prisons having regard to changed circumstances headed by Hon.Justice O.S.M.Seneviratne,Justice of the Supreme Court.
- 1986 - Establishment of a Transit camp at Pelawatta in the Kalutara District for a certain category of persons arrested under the Prevention of Terrorism Act.
- 1987 - Inauguration of Seva Vanitha Unit of the Department of Prisons on 11th March 1987 by Mrs.C.Ranaraja the president of the Seva Vanitha Unit of the Ministry of Justice.
- The Magazine Remand Prison which was confined to ordinary remand prisoners was set apart to detainees who have been arrested under the Prevention of Terrorism Act and Emergency Regulations with effect from 7th May 1987.
- 1988 - Unprecedented " under prevailed in Prisons viz.Welikada,Bogambara, Magazine Remand and Transit Camp at Pelawatta,as a consequence of the unfavourable conditions existed in the Island towards the latter part of the year.The prison riot of November 1988 which took place in Welikada Prison caused a considerable destruction to office buildings and stores. Also there was a major escape of detainees numbering 221 who had been in custody under the Prevention of Terrorism Act from Magazine Remand Prison and 131 of them who were also in detention under the same Act at Pelawatta Transit Camp.
- 1989 - For the first time in the history of Prisons Department the Officers from Welikada, Mahara and some other prisons were out of duty points demanding higher salary scales, extra set of uniforms and welfare amenities,for them.This was not an organized strike but walk out due to the conditions prevailed in this country, During this period. most of the demands were granted,like an undertaking to increase salaries and other welfare amenities within 24 hours.During this period the security of those prisons was taken up by security forces.
- 1990 - The Work Camp at Weerawila has been converted to a camp for terrorist detainees with effect from 29th June 1990.
- Navodawa a Rehabilitation Center inaugurated to reform inmates convicted on charges of dangerous drug addiction.
- 1991 - In 04th August 1991 opening of the Remand Prison,Kalutara.
- Koggala Work Camp was closed down in 31st December 1991 to make way for a Free Trade Zone.
- 1993 - Establishment of Kuruvita Work Camp.
- 1995 - Ceremonial dress for Prison Officers.
- 1996 - Weerawila Work Camp was taken over from the Ministry of Defence.
- A project under which awarding of scholarships to the children of employees of the Department of Prisons was established.
- Committee to examine the existing Legal Provisions and Administration Practice, relating to the welfare of prisons-Headed by Walter Ladduwahetti.
- 1997 - Re-establishment of Jaffna Prison.
- 1999 - Kuruwita work camp was supplemented with a Remand Prison.
- Inauguration of the Boossa Prison.
- 2002 - Establishment of Wariyapola Open Work Camp.

- 2002 - Conversion of Lock-ups at Polonnaruwa and Monaragala into Remand Prisons.  
Handing over the Ratnapura Lock-up to the Ratnapura Police.  
The Department of Prison was transferred to the Ministry of Interior.
- 2003 - Radio signals system was established between Colombo and Mahara Prisons.
- 2006 - Establishment of an open school at Pallansena.  
Female section of the Welikada Prison was detached and attached to the Magazine Remand Prison.
- 2007 - Inauguration of Sri Lanka Prisons Day on 16th July.  
A memorial was built in memory of Prison officers who died on duty.  
Inaugural Colours Night of the Department of Prisons was held for the merits of sports.  
Introduce Prison song for the Department of Prisons.
- 2008 - Female section of the Magazine Remand Prison was detached and again attach to the Welikada Prison.  
Commencement of the registration of convicted prisoners in Mahara Prison.  
Commencement of the Women's section at the Matara Prison.  
Commencement of the work camp in Thunkama , Embilipitiya.  
Lock-up in Kalutara, under the authority of Urban Council of Kalutara.
- 2009 - Establishment of Remand Prison in Vavuniya.  
Established of a security and Intelligence Division.  
Training school for Youthful offender's in Pallansena was shifted to Ambepussa.
- 2010 - Commencement of the work camp in Hangilipola.

TOTAL NUMBER OF DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS FOR 2013 - 30,760

|                                        |    |                      |
|----------------------------------------|----|----------------------|
| Narcotic Drug Offenders                | -  | 10,448               |
| Condemned Prisoners ( Death Sentence ) | -  | 124                  |
| Youthful Offenders                     | -  | 29                   |
| Other Convicted Prisoners              | -- | <u>20,159</u>        |
| TOTAL                                  |    | <u><u>30,760</u></u> |

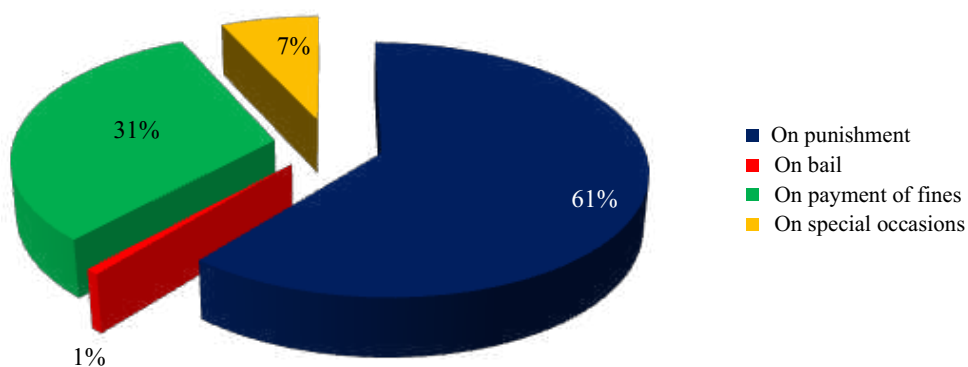


TOTAL NUMBER OF DISCHARGE PRISONERS FOR -2013

31,838 \*

|                      |   |                      |
|----------------------|---|----------------------|
| On punishment        | - | 19,431               |
| On bail              | - | 241                  |
| On payment of fines  | - | 9,950                |
| On special occasions | - | <u>2,216</u>         |
| TOTAL                |   | <u><u>31,838</u></u> |

Tiles Number Includes Imprisoned during 2013 and from



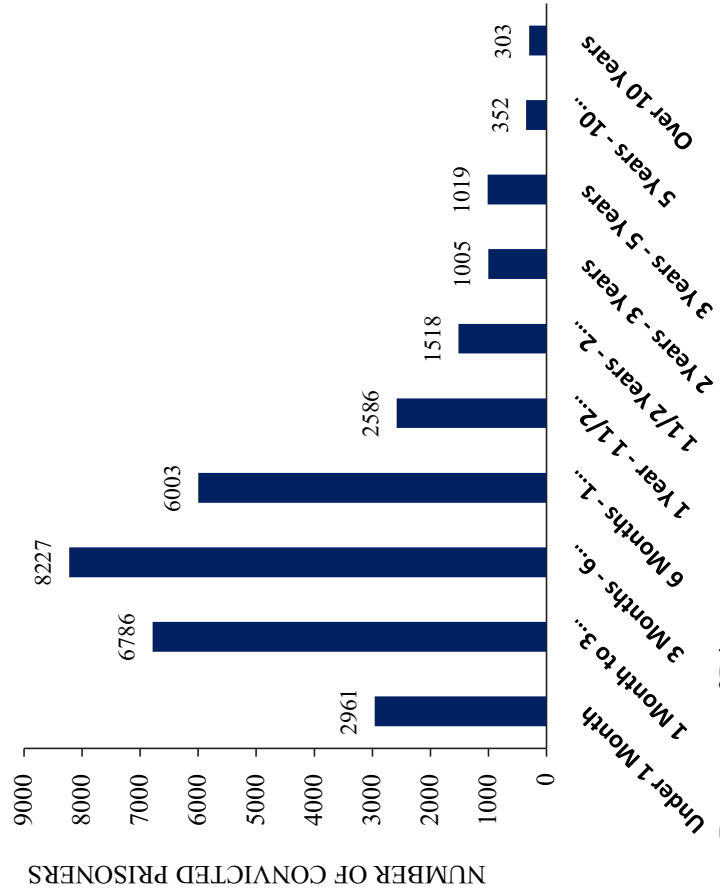
|                           |   |     |
|---------------------------|---|-----|
| ESCAPES FOR 2013          | - | 232 |
| RECAPTURED FOR 2013       | - | 95  |
| NUMBER OF DEATHS FOR 2013 | - | 92  |

Source: Department of Prisons

## INCREASE / DECREASE - 2013

|                                      | Year    |        |         |        |        |        | Number              |        |        | Percentage          |        |
|--------------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|--------|
|                                      | 2012    |        |         | 2013   |        |        | Increase / Decrease |        |        | Increase / Decrease |        |
|                                      | Male    | Female | Total   | Male   | Female | Total  | Male                | Female | Total  | Male                | Female |
|                                      | Total   | Female | Male    | Total  | Female | Male   | Total               | Female | Male   | Total               | Female |
| Convicted prisoners                  | 27,445  | 946    | 28,391  | 29,866 | 894    | 30,760 | +2421               | -52    | +2369  | +8.8                | -5.5   |
| Condemned prisoners (Death Sentence) | 122     | 9      | 131     | 120    | 4      | 124    | -2                  | -5     | -7     | -1.6                | -55.5  |
| Narcotic Drug offenders              | 9,130   | 151    | 9,281   | 10,238 | 210    | 10,448 | +1108               | +59    | +1167  | +12.1               | +39    |
| Unconvicted prisoners                | 100,996 | 6,764  | 107,760 | 93,364 | 6,275  | 99,639 | -7,632              | -489   | -8,121 | -7.6                | -7.2   |
| Youthful offenders                   | 16      | -      | 16      | 29     | -      | 29     | +13                 | -      | +13    | +81.2               | -      |

**LENGTH OF SENTENCE - DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS - 2013**



Source: Department of Prisons

**LENGTH OF PERIOD SPENT IN CUSTODY BY UNCONVICTED PRISONERS AS ON 31<sup>ST</sup> DECEMBER - 2013**

