



2022

PRISON STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA



STATISTICS DIVISION
PRISON HEADQUARTERS
COLOMBO – 09,
SRI LANKA.

VOL. 41 - YEAR 2022



PRISON STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA 2022



STATISTICS DIVISION
PRISONS HEADQUARTERS
COLOMBO - 09
SRI LANKA.

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PREFACE

The Publication of Prison Statistics of Sri Lanka has been a pioneering initiative taken by the Department of Prisons since 1981, and it is my pleasure to issue this message to its 41st volume for the year 2022.

Statistics play a vital role in research and strategic development planning in any organization. It illustrates data that has the potential to help us in gaining insights into the best ways of planning and resource allocation in order to achieve the key objectives of the correction. Further, it shows the present standing of the Department of Prisons of Sri Lanka compared with other prisons in the world.

The current statistical report provides demographic information of the total of 76973 incarcerated population up to 31st December 2021, as well as those admitted and released throughout the fiscal year along with some historic data from previous years. This will be a valuable asset and will help researchers, government agencies, foreign agencies, policymakers and other interested stakeholders in the criminal justice system in their studies and decision making by analyzing the respective statistics.

I highly appreciate the dedication and the contribution of Mr.M.M. Thusitha Dasanayaka, Statistical Officer, Department of Prisons for taking the necessary steps to publish this document. Furthermore, I would like to express my gratitude to Mr.T.I. Uduwara, Commissioner of Prisons (Operations), for his guidance and Senior Sergeant R.I.B.C. Rathnamalala, Sergeant K. Kumara Hemasiri, Prison Guard D.P.H.M. Weerasinghe for their efforts and dedication to publish this report.

Moreover, I am much grateful to the officials of the Prison institutions island wide for providing their accurate statistics and information to successfully complete the statistical publication this year.

H.M.T.N.Upuldeniya

Commissioner General of Prisons

21st November 2022

Department of Prisons

Prison Headquarters,

Colombo-09,

Sri Lanka.

FOREWORD

This book "Prison Statistics of Sri Lanka 2022", is the 41st issue in this series and it produces preliminary statistics on prison, the prime structure of the Prison Department, descriptive analysis of unconvicted and convicted prisoners.

The national drug menace, which created critical discussion in universal flat form, has been broadly analyzed in this chapter Narcotic Drug Offenders. I presume this will pave a path to make a social discussion.

I thoroughly hope that this analytical content, would guide to decision-making authorities to preventing crimes and develop criminal justice to enhance sustainable development of Sri Lanka.

I wish to thank Mr. H.M.T.N. Upuldeniya, the Commissioner General of Prisons for his grateful support given and Mr. R.I.B.C. Rathnamalala, Mr. K.K. Hemasiri and Mr. D.P.H.M. Weerasinghe, Prison Officers of the Statistical Branch of Prison Headquarters for their effortless cooperation to Mr. M.M.T. Dasanayaka, Statistics Officer of the Prison Department to compilation and preparation of this publication.

Mr. P. M. P. Anura Kumara
Director General of Census and Statistics

8th of November 2022,
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Sri Lanka.

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PRISONERS ATTIRE

Unconvicted Male Prisoner



Ordinary Dress

Unconvicted Female Prisoner



Ordinary Dress

Condemned
Male and Female Prisoner



Life imprisonment Male Prisoner



Over 20 years Punishable
Male Prisoner



5 to 20 years Punishable
Male Prisoner



Condemned Appeal
Male and Female Prisoner



Life imprisonment
Female Prisoner



Over 20 years Punishable
Female Prisoner



5 to 20 years Punishable
Female Prisoner



Under 5 years Punishable
Male Prisoner



Under 5 years Punishable
Female Prisoner



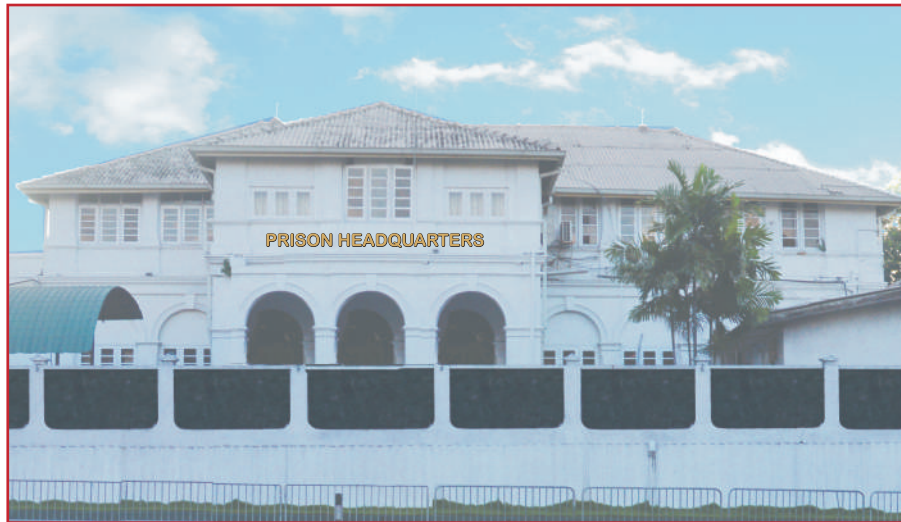
For open prison camp, open work camp and
outside work unit prisoners



TERMINOLOGY

- 1. Closed Prisons** - Institution with a perimeter wall where prisoners are held normally under maximum security conditions.
- 2. Remand Prisons** - Closed Prisons exclusively kept apart for remand prisoners.
- 3. Open Prison Camps** - Prisons without a perimeter wall where selected prisoners are held under minimum security conditions.
- 4. Work Camps** - Prisons without a perimeter wall where short term or medium term offenders are detained under minimum security conditions.
- 5. Work Release Center** - Prison buildings without a perimeter wall or security devices which provide lodging for the night to prisoners who are sent out on work release under the work release scheme.
- 6. Lock-up** - Prison buildings sited near courts to which prisoners with pending cases are transferred a day or two before the date of trial of the cases for the purpose of their production before court and removal back immediately afterwards. Similarly persons sentenced to prison by courts are temporarily kept in these buildings till there transfer to closed prison.
- 7. Convicted Prisoners** - Prisoners who have been convicted of offences under the law by various courts in the Island and sentenced to a term of imprisonment.
- 8. Remand Prisoners** - Unconvicted prisoners awaiting trial.
- 9. First Offender** - A person who has been admitted to prison for the first time.
- 10. Reconvicted Offender** - A person who has been admitted to prison a second time.
- 11. Recidivist** - A person who has been admitted to prison on more than two occasions.
- 12. Youthful Offenders** - Offenders who are between the ages of 16 and 22 years.
- 13. Home Leave Scheme** - A scheme under which certain categories of prisoners are permitted to visit their homes unescorted for a maximum period of 7 days at a time, once in 6 months.
- 14. License Scheme** - A scheme under which certain categories of prisoners are conditionally released from prison prematurely under the supervision of prison welfare officers.
- 15. Work Release Scheme** - A scheme under which selected prisoners are allowed to get themselves employed in the open community unescorted during day and return to a work release centre or a prison for the night.

PRISON INSTITUTIONS OF SRI LANKA



Prison Headquarters



Centre For Research and Training In Corrections



Welikada Prison



Bogambara Prison - Dumbara



Mahara Prison



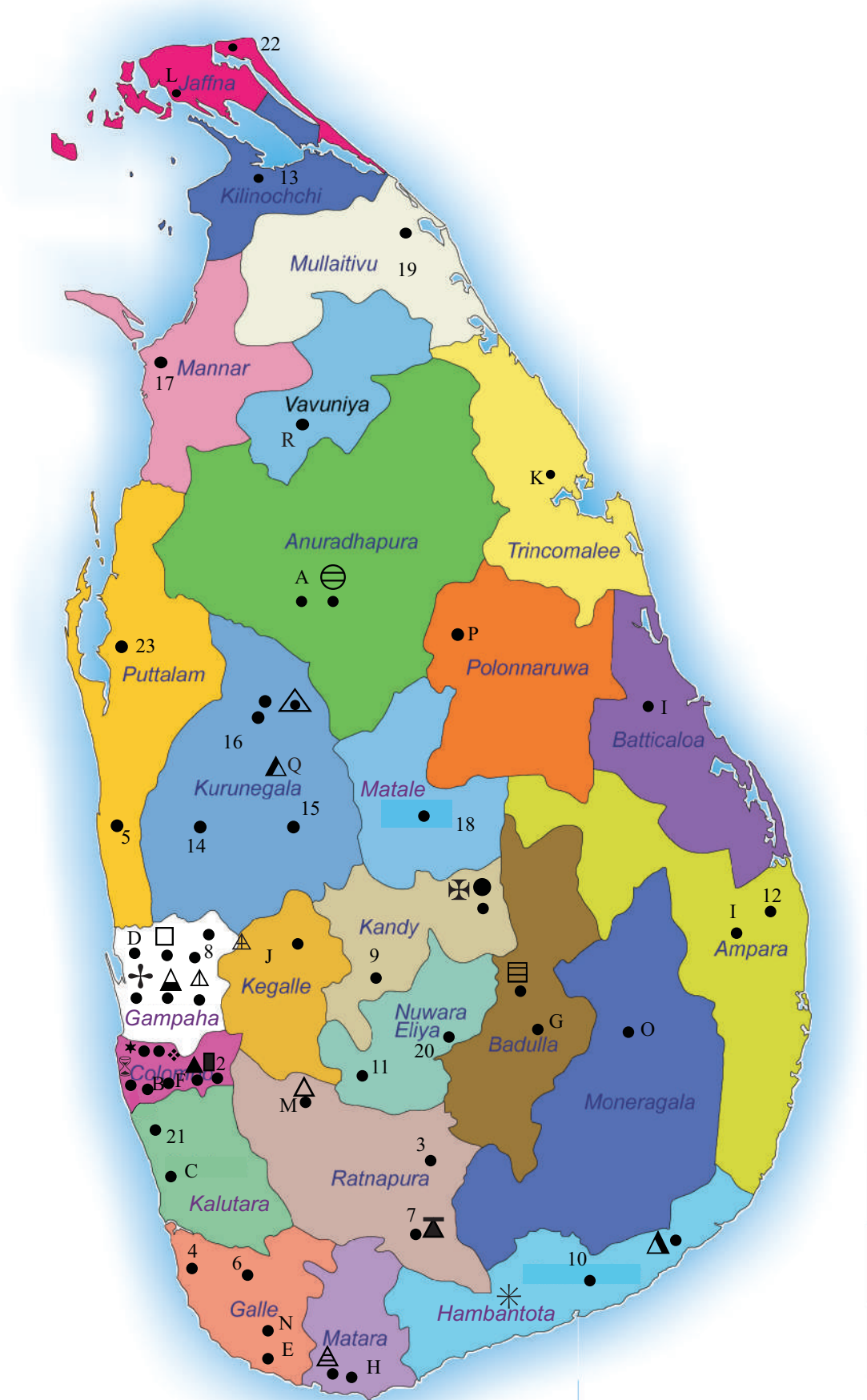
Angunakolapelessa Prison

Table 1.1

PRISON INSTITUTIONS OF SRI LANKA

1.1.1	Prison Headquarters, Colombo 09, Sri Lanka. (Functioning under the Ministry of Justice, Human Rights and Legal Reforms, Sri Lanka)		
1.1.2	Center for Research and Training in Corrections, Colombo 09.		
1.2.0	Closed Prisons - (For Convicted Prisoners) - 04		
1.2.1	Welikada Prison	1.2.3	Bogambara Prison
1.2.2	Mahara Prison	1.2.4	Angunakolapelessa Prison
1.3.0	Remand Prisons - 18		
1.3.1	Colombo	1.3.8	Negombo
1.3.2	Jaffna	1.3.9	New Magazine
1.3.3	Anuradhapura	1.3.10	Kegalle
1.3.4	Batticaloa	1.3.11	Trincomalee
1.3.5	Badulla	1.3.12	Kalutara
1.3.6	Galle	1.3.13	kuruwita
1.3.7	Matara	1.3.14	Boossa
		1.3.15	Monaragala
		1.3.16	Polonnaruwa
		1.3.17	Wariyapola
		1.3.18	Vavuniya
1.4.0	Work Camps - 10		
1.4.1	Homagama	1.4.5	Pitabeddara
1.4.2	Meetirigala	1.4.6	Hangilipola
1.4.3	Kandewatta	1.4.7	Wariyapola (Under controlling by Wariyapola Remand Prison)
1.4.4	Weerawila *	1.4.8	Kuruwita (Under controlling by Kuruwita Remand Prison)
		1.4.9	Kadurugas-ara (Thunkama)
		1.4.10	Ambepussa*
1.5.0	Open Prison Camps - 02		
1.5.1	Pallekelle *	1.5.2	Anuradhapura (Under controlling by Anuradhapura Remand Prison)
1.6.0	Training Schools - 01		
1.6.1	Training School for Youthful Offenders, Watareka.		
1.7.0	Correctional Centres for Youthful Offenders - 02		
1.7.1	Pallansena C.C.Y.O. - Closed Prison and Open Camp		
1.7.2	Taldena C.C.Y.O. - Open Camp *		
	* These Institutions are used as Centres for Drug Rehabilitation Operations.		
1.8.0	Lock - Ups - 23		
	<u>Name of Lock - ups</u>	<u>Name of Lock - ups</u>	<u>District</u>
1.8.1	Ampara	1.8.13	Kilinochchi
1.8.2	Avissawella	1.8.14	Kurunegala
1.8.3	Balangoda	1.8.15	Kurunegala
1.8.4	Balapitiya	1.8.16	Maho
1.8.5	Elpitiya	1.8.17	Mannar
1.8.6	Chilaw	1.8.18	Matale
1.8.7	Puttalam	1.8.19	Mullaitivu
1.8.8	Embilipitiya	1.8.20	Hatton
1.8.9	Gampaha	1.8.21	Nuwara Eliya
1.8.10	Gampola	1.8.22	Panadura
1.8.11	Hambantota	1.8.23	Point Pedro
1.8.12	Kalmunai		Jaffna

PRISON INSTITUTIONS OF SRI LANKA - 2020



Details of Institutions are given in page 5

★ PRISON HEADQUARTERS

❖ C.R.T.C.

Centre for Research & Training
in corrections

CLOSED PRISONS

- ⌚ Welikada
- ✠ Bogambara
- ✚ Mahara
- ✳ Angunakolapelessa

REMAND PRISONS

- A - Anuradhapura
- B - Colombo
- C - Kalutara
- D - Negombo
- E - Galle
- F - New Magazine
- G - Badulla
- H - Matara
- I - Batticaloa
- J - Kegalle
- K - Trincomalee
- L - Jaffna
- M - Kuruwita
- N - Boossa
- O - Monaragala
- P - Polonnaruwa
- Q - Wariyapola
- R - Vavuniya

WORK CAMPS

- ▲ - Homagama
- ▲ - Meethirigala
- ▲ - Weerawila
- △ - Kuruwita
- ▲ - Wariyapola
- △ - Hangilipola
- △ - Kandewatta
- ▲ - Kadurugasara
- △ - Pitabeddara
- △ - Ambepussa

OPEN PRISON CAMPS

- - Pallekelle
- ⊖ - Anuradhapura

CORRECTIONAL CENTRES FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS

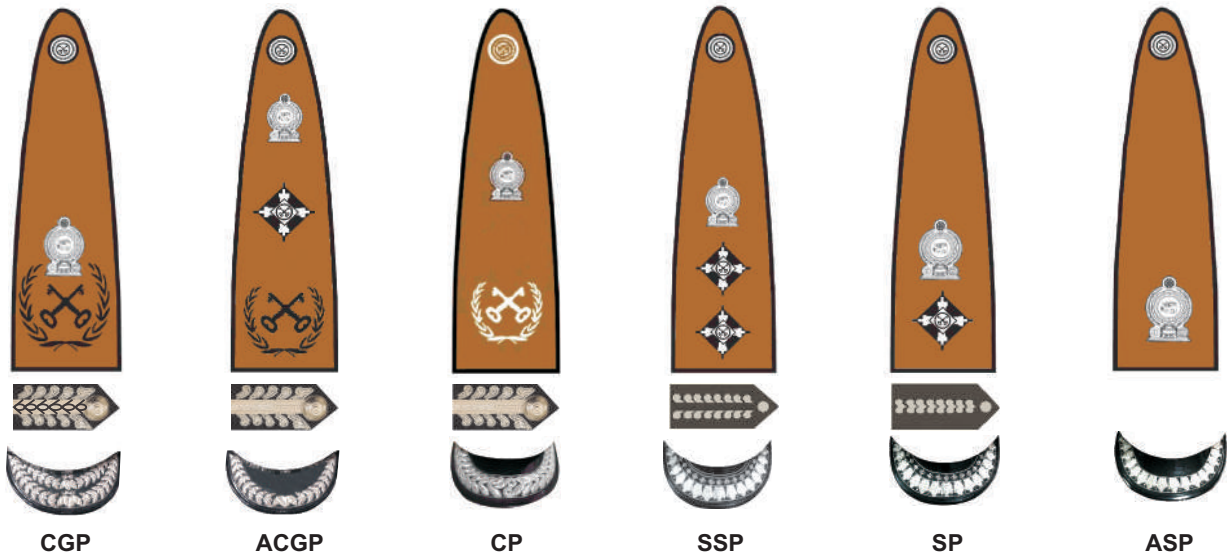
- - Pallansena - C.C.Y.O.
- ▢ - Taldena - C.C.Y.O.
- - Homagama - T.S.Y.O.

LOCK-UPS

- | | | |
|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 1 - Ampara | 10 - Hambantota | 19 - Mullaitivu |
| 2 - Awissawella | 11 - Hatton | 20 - Nuwara Eliya |
| 3 - Balangoda | 12 - Kalmunai | 21 - Panadura |
| 4 - Balapitiya | 13 - Kilinochchi | 22 - Point Pedro |
| 5 - Chilaw | 14 - Kuliapitiya | 23 - Puttalam |
| 6 - Elpitiya | 15 - Kurunegala | |
| 7 - Embilipitiya | 16 - Maho | |
| 8 - Gampaha | 17 - Mannar | |
| 9 - Gampola | 18 - Matale | |

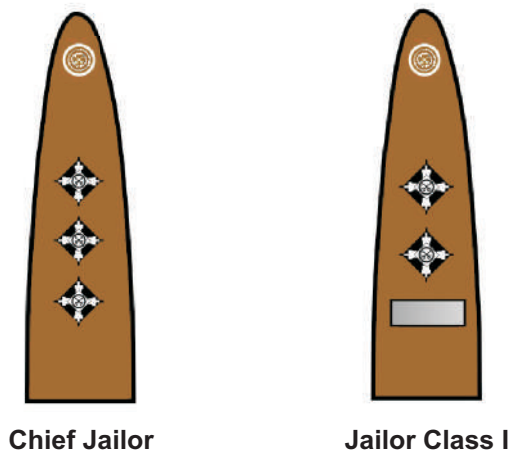
DEPARTMENTAL STAFF

Senior level Officers Emblems



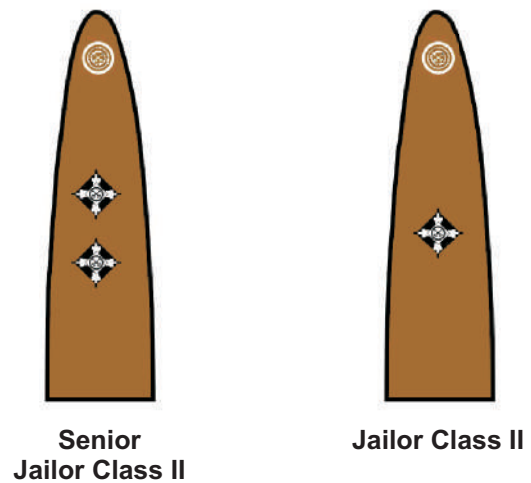
- | | |
|-------------|--|
| CGP | – Commissioner General of Prisons |
| ACGP | – Additional Commissioner General of Prisons |
| CP | – Commissioner of Prisons |
| SSP | – Senior Superintendent of Prisons |
| SP | – Superintendent of Prisons |
| ASP | – Assistant Superintendent of Prisons |

Tertiary level Officers Emblems



- | | |
|-------------|------------------|
| CJ | – Chief Jailer |
| Jr I | – Jailer Class I |

Secondary level Officers Emblems

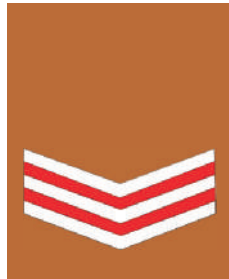


- | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|
| S Jr II | – Senior Jailer Class II |
| Jr II | – Jailer Class II |

Primary level Officers Emblems



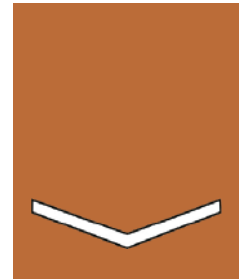
**Senior
Sergeant**



Sergeant



**Senior
Prison Guard**
After 08 Years
Service



**Senior
Prison Guard**
After 05 Years
Service

S. Sgt	- Senior Sergeant
SGT.	- Sergeant
SPG	- Senior Prison Guard

AI

AO

IF

T

IS

SK

MD

VI

D

AI	- Agriculture Instructor
AO	- Agriculture Overseer
IF	- Industrial Foreman
T	- Technician
IS	- Industrial Supervisor
SK	- Store Keeper
MD	- Motor Driver
VI	- Vocational Instructor
D	- Dispenser

Abbreviations & Cardar

Commissioner General of Prisons	1	Chief Rehabilitation Officer	5	Vocational Instructor Officer	120
Additional Commissioner General of Prisons	1	Rehabilitation Officer - i	13	Agricultural Instructor	19
Commissioner of Prisons (S.L.A.S)	1	Rehabilitation Officer - ii (Male)	109	Agricultural Overseers	28
Commissioner of Prisons	5	Rehabilitation Officer - ii (Female)	25	Audio Visual Assistant	1
Director Planning	1	Jailor - ii (Male)	446	Dispenser	86
Director Engineering	1	Jailor - ii (Female)	30	Photographer	1
Chief Accountant	1	Drill Instructor	3	Editor	1
Assistant Commissioner (S.L.A.S)	1	Sergeant (Male)	892	Driver (Closed Department)	172
Assistant Director Planning	1	Sergeant (Female)	38	Driver (Combined Service)	5
Assistant Director (I.T)	1	Prison Guard (Male)	4,447	Ambulance Driver	3
Assistant Director (Agriculture)	1	Prison Guard (Female)	594	Motor Mechanic	10
Accountant	4	Chief Nursing Officer	1	Motor Mechanic (Electrical)	4
Internal Auditor	1	Nursing Officer	78	Motor Mechanic (Fitting)	2
Senior Superintendent of Prisons	6	Public Health Inspector	4	Motor Mechanic (Painting)	2
Senior Superintendent of Prisons (Rehab)	1	Translator	3	Tractor Drivers	26
Superintendent of Prisons	17	Infor. & Commu. Technology Officer	1	Threewheel Drivers	8
Superintendent of Prisons (Rehab)	2	Counseling Officer	7	Office employee service	36
Assistant Superintendent of Prisons (Male)	40	Statistical Officer	1	Watcher	52
Assistant Superintendent of Prisons (Rehab)	3	Development Officer	94	Executioner	2
Assistant Superintendent of Prisons (Female)	2	Inspector of Work	5	Labourer	35
Legal Officer	1	Librarian	1	Pump Attendants	10
Engineer (Civil)	2	Technical Officer (Industrial)	1	Director (Medical)	1
Engineer (Mechanical)	2	Draughtsman	2	Deputy Director (Medical)	1
Administrative Officer	2	Info. & Commu. Tech. Assistant	5	Medical Officer	40
Chief Inspector of Work	1	Sub Inspector of Work	10	Dentist	4
Chief Jailor (Male)	30	Management Assistant	80	Registered Medical Practitioner	19
Chief Jailor (Female)	3	Interpreter	2	Medical Lad Technician	4
Jailor - i (Male)	59	Industrial Foreman	19		
Jailor - i (Female)	4	Industrial Supervisor	17		

I.T - Information & Communication Technology

Rehab - Rehabilitation

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED AND UNCONVICTED PRISONERS BY INSTITUTIONS - 2021

INSTITUTION	UNCONVICTED			CONVICTED		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Welikada Prison	997	823	1,820	6,024	85	6,109
Colombo Remand Prison	4,837	-	4,837	-	-	-
New Magazine Remand Prison	4,145	-	4,145	-	-	-
Mahara Prison	5,574	-	5,574	1,353	-	1,353
Bogambara Prison	4,200	167	4,367	672	14	686
Jaffna Remand Prison	3,266	75	3,341	343	5	348
Anuradhapura Remand Prison	2,723	90	2,813	317	1	318
Badulla Remand Prison	1,912	109	2,021	200	2	202
Batticaloa Remand Prison	3,101	150	3,251	339	7	346
Galle Remand Prison	2,858	128	2,986	630	5	635
Matara Remand Prison	1,807	128	1,935	369	10	379
Angunakolapelessa Prison	2,583	101	2,684	327	3	330
Negombo Remand Prison	4,422	220	4,642	1,023	17	1,040
Homagama T.S.Y.O.	-	-	-	7	-	7
Trincomalee Remand Prison	1,494	61	1,555	112	5	117
Kegalle Remand Prison	2,155	-	2,155	488	-	488
Kalutara Remand Prison	3,582	198	3,780	1,081	35	1,116
Kuruwita Remand Prison	2,170	68	2,238	267	12	279
Polonnaruwa Remand Prison	1,864	60	1,924	182	2	184
Monaragala Remand Prison	1,428	65	1,493	153	2	155
Wariyapola Remand Prison	2,357	149	2,506	339	9	348
Vavuniya Remand Prison	2,298	61	2,359	106	1	107
TOTAL	59,773	2,653	62,426	14,332	215	14,547

Source : Department of Prisons

Table 2.1

**THE DEPARTMENTAL STAFF CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO GRADES
AS ON 31ST DECEMBER EACH YEAR UNDER REFERENCE, 2018 - 2021**

GRADE	Year			
	2018	2019	2020	2021
<u>PRISONS DEPARTMENT OFFICERS (a) - (d)</u>				
(a). Uniform Staff				
Commissioner General of Prisons	1	1	1	1
Additional Commissioner General of Prisons (Covering)	1	1	1	1
Commissioner of Prisons	1	1	-	-
Superintendent of Prisons (Special Grade)	2	1	-	3
Superintendent of Prisons	6	16	15	10
Superintendent of Prisons (Industries)	-	-	-	-
Asst. Superintendent of Prisons	33	16	13	12
Chief Jailors	1	27	28	28
Jailors (Class 1) / Male & Female	60	34	59	58
Jailors (Class 11) / Male & Female	354	346	313	397
Prison Sergeants / Male & Female	716	678	731	668
Prison Guards / Male & Female	3,774	3,739	3,549	4,325
Male Nurses	40	40	39	37
Dispensers	58	58	56	55
Agricultural Instructors	6	6	6	7
Agricultural Overseers	2	2	2	-
Industrial Foreman	13	13	18	18
Vocational Instructors & Technicians	71	72	70	69
Industrial Supervisors	6	5	1	1
Drill Instructors	1	1	1	1
Motor Mechanics	4	4	4	4
Van & Tractor / Three Wheel Drivers	184	233	232	226
Executioners	-	2	2	2
Sub Total	5,334	5,296	5,141	5,923
(b). Non - Uniform Staff				
Commissioner of Prisons - (S.L.A.S)	1	1	-	-
Commissioner of Prisons - Rehabilitation	-	-	-	-
Deputy Commissioner of Prisons - (S.L.A.S)	-	-	-	-
Superintendent of Prisons (Special Grade) - Rehabilitation	-	-	-	-
Superintendent of Prisons - Rehabilitation	-	-	-	-
Asst. Superintendent of Prisons - Rehabilitation	2	2	-	-
Chief Rehabilitation Officers	5	4	4	4
Prison Rehabilitation Officers - (Class 1) / Male & Female	8	8	8	8
Planning Assistants	-	2	-	-
Development Officers	58	55	61	62
Prison Rehabilitation Officers - (Class 2) / Male & Female	109	106	106	114
*Inspector & Sub Inspector of Works	5	5	5	5
*Draughtsman	1	1	1	1
Information & Communication Technology Assit.	2	3	2	2
Electro Cardiographers	-	-	-	-
Audio Visual Assistants	-	-	-	-
Work Overseers	-	-	-	-
Watchers	41	31	31	31
Pump Attendants	4	7	7	7
Labourers	27	17	17	17
Sub Total	263	242	242	251

* Comes Under Technological Services

Table 2.1 - Contd.

**THE DEPARTMENTAL STAFF CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO GRADES AS ON 31ST
DECEMBER EACH YEAR UNDER REFERENCE, 2018 - 2021**

GRADE	Year			
	2018	2019	2020	2021
(c). Officers from the Combined Services				
Administrative Officers	1	1	1	1
Translators	2	2	2	2
Management Service Officers	70	58	55	52
Binders	-	-	-	-
Office Employer Service	21	28	26	20
Drivers / Labours & Others	2	2	2	1
Sub Total	96	91	86	76
(d). Officers from the Other Services				
Chief Accountants	-	1	1	1
Internal Auditors	1	-	1	1
Accountants	1	1	1	2
Directors (Engineering)	1	1	1	1
Engineers	1	1	1	3
Directors (Planning)	1	1	-	1
Assistant Directors (Planning)	1	1	1	1
Assistant Directors (Information & Communication Technology)	1	1	1	1
Assistant Directors (Medical)	-	-	-	1
Legal Officer	-	-	-	1
Chief Inspector of Works	-	-	-	-
Sub Total	7	7	7	13
(e). Officers Posted from Other Departments				
Medical Officers	19	19	19	19
Registered Medical Practitioners	11	11	11	11
Statistical Officers	1	1	1	1
Statistical Assistants	-	-	-	-
Medical Lab Technicians	1	1	1	1
Public Health Inspectors	2	2	2	7
Budget Assistants	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	-	-
Sub Total	34	34	34	39
Grand Total	5,734	5,670	5,510	6,302

Source : Department of Prison

TRAINING COURSES, 2017 - 2021

Note : An Individual has Followed at least one Internal course or more than one.

Source : Department of Prison

UNCONVICTED PRISONERS

UNCONVICTED PRISONERS , 2017 - 2021

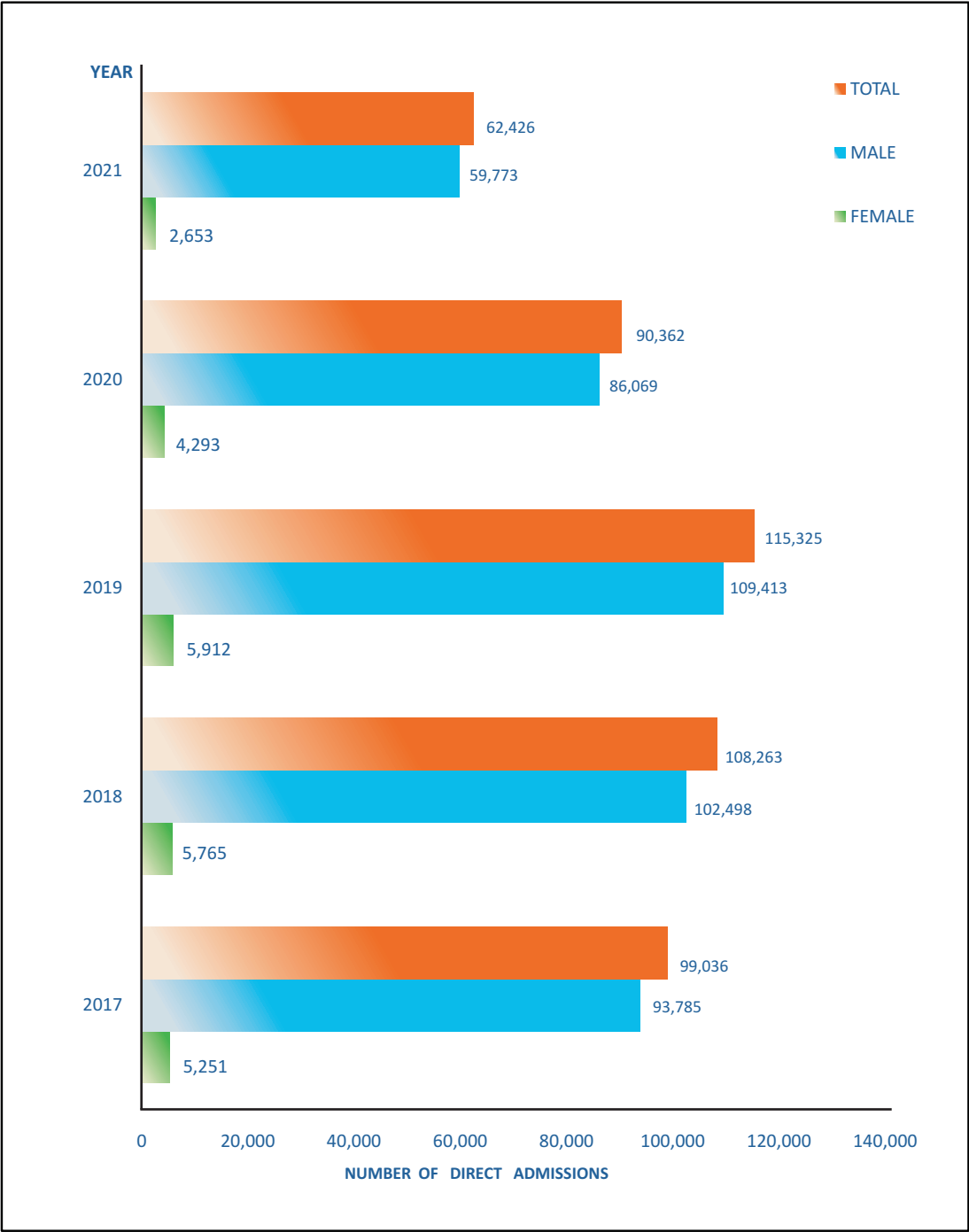


Table 3.1

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF UNCONVICTED PRISONERS BY INSTITUTIONS, 2017 - 2021

Institution	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Welikada Prison	362	1,527	1,889	486	1,874	2,360	515	1,962	2,477	835	1,238	2,073	997	823	1,820
Colombo Remand Prison	8,002	-	8,002	8,305	-	8,305	7,590	-	7,590	5,600	-	5,600	4,837	-	4,837
New Magazine Remand Prison	10,424	-	10,424	10,557	-	10,557	12,108	-	12,108	6,992	-	6,992	4,145	-	4,145
Mahara Prison	5,727	-	5,727	6,745	-	6,745	7,757	-	7,757	6,088	-	6,088	5,574	-	5,574
Bogambara Prison	5,928	393	6,321	7,251	353	7,604	7,593	408	8,001	7,286	330	7,616	4,200	167	4,367
Jaffna Remand Prison	4,121	142	4,263	4,908	164	5,072	5,709	137	5,846	3,969	88	4,057	3,266	75	3,341
Anuradhapura Remand Prison	4,474	286	4,760	4,537	260	4,797	5,253	241	5,494	4,378	178	4,556	2,723	90	2,813
Badulla Remand Prison	3,087	153	3,240	3,445	137	3,582	3,921	167	4,088	3,270	152	3,422	1,912	109	2,021
Batticaloa Remand Prison	3,908	271	4,179	3,787	259	4,046	4,585	282	4,867	3,492	166	3,658	3,101	150	3,251
Galle Remand Prison	4,514	324	4,838	5,722	303	6,025	5,958	267	6,225	4,409	220	4,629	2,858	128	2,986
Matara Remand Prison	3,018	184	3,202	3,150	265	3,415	2,959	118	3,077	2,614	158	2,772	1,807	128	1,935
Tangalle Remand Prison	2,868	218	3,086												
Angunakolapelessa Remand prison	565	15	580	3,775	229	4,004	3,956	146	4,102	4,138	188	4,326	2,583	101	2,684
Negombo Remand Prison	8,297	552	8,849	9,483	605	10,088	8,234	618	8,852	6,983	434	7,417	4,422	220	4,642
Trincomalee Remand Prison	1,568	79	1,647	1,736	100	1,836	2,106	101	2,207	2,068	95	2,163	1,494	61	1,555
Kegalle Remand Prison	4,397	-	4,397	4,515	-	4,515	4,906	-	4,906	3,623	-	3,623	2,155	-	2,155
Kalutara Remand Prison	6,452	415	6,867	6,428	393	6,821	8,152	551	8,703	6,108	303	6,411	3,582	198	3,780
Kuruwita Remand Prison	4,734	217	4,951	4,717	226	4,943	4,254	257	4,511	3,606	150	3,756	2,170	68	2,238
Polonnaruwa Remand Prison	1,765	67	1,832	2,517	106	2,623	3,000	141	3,141	2,408	112	2,520	1,864	60	1,924
Monaragala Remand Prison	2,453	115	2,568	1,956	106	2,062	2,494	114	2,608	2,425	103	2,528	1,428	65	1,493
Wariyapola Remand Prison	2,817	140	2,957	4,670	247	4,917	4,808	250	5,058	3,653	275	3,928	2,357	149	2,506
Vavuniya Remand Prison	4,304	153	4,457	3,808	138	3,946	3,555	152	3,707	2,124	103	2,227	2,298	61	2,359
Total	93,785	5,251	99,036	102,498	5,765	108,263	109,413	5,912	115,325	86,069	4,293	90,362	59,773	2,653	62,426

Note : The Tangalle Remand prison has been Established as Angunakolapelessa Remand Prison on 03rd November 2017 .

Source : Department of Prisons

Table 3.2

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF UNCONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS, 2017 - 2021

Age Group	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Under 16 years	364	64	428	253	47	300	144	24	168	79	23	102	81	6	87
16 years and under 22 years	6,458	354	6,812	10,407	415	10,822	11,034	169	11,203	7,844	240	8,084	4,718	154	4,872
22 years and under 30 years	21,592	964	22,556	23,061	1,352	24,413	27,962	1,181	29,143	20,919	972	21,891	14,383	613	14,996
30 years and under 40 years	29,631	1,680	31,311	32,103	1,714	33,817	32,364	1,879	34,243	26,957	1,244	28,201	20,301	777	21,078
40 years and under 50 years	21,466	1,251	22,717	22,494	940	23,434	23,410	1,233	24,643	19,514	1,092	20,606	12,787	708	13,495
50 years and under 60 years	10,309	730	11,039	9,989	830	10,819	9,874	898	10,772	8,014	542	8,556	5,392	293	5,685
60 years and above	3,965	208	4,173												
60 years and under 70 years				3,260	331	3,591	3,783	372	4,155	2,323	167	2,490	1,775	86	1,861
70 years and above				931	136	1,067	842	156	998	419	13	432	336	16	352
Total	93,785	5,251	99,036	102,498	5,765	108,263	109,413	5,912	115,325	86,069	4,293	90,362	59,773	2,653	62,426

Note : Age Groups, (60 years and under 70 years) & (70 years and above) classified from year 2018.

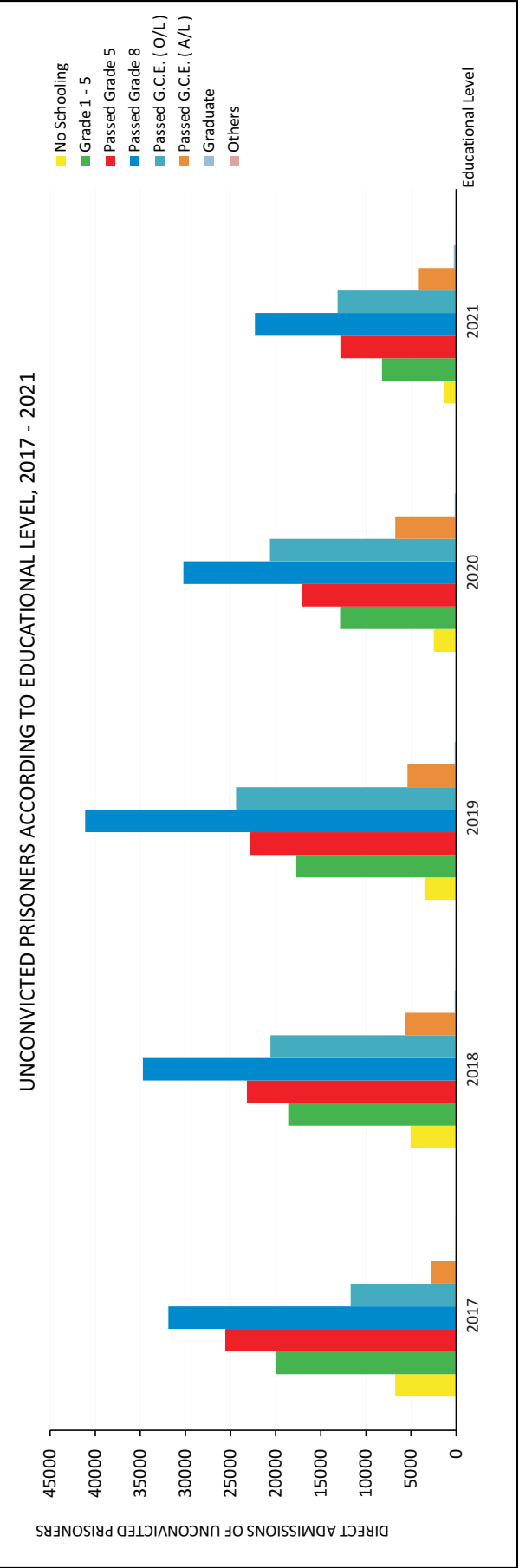
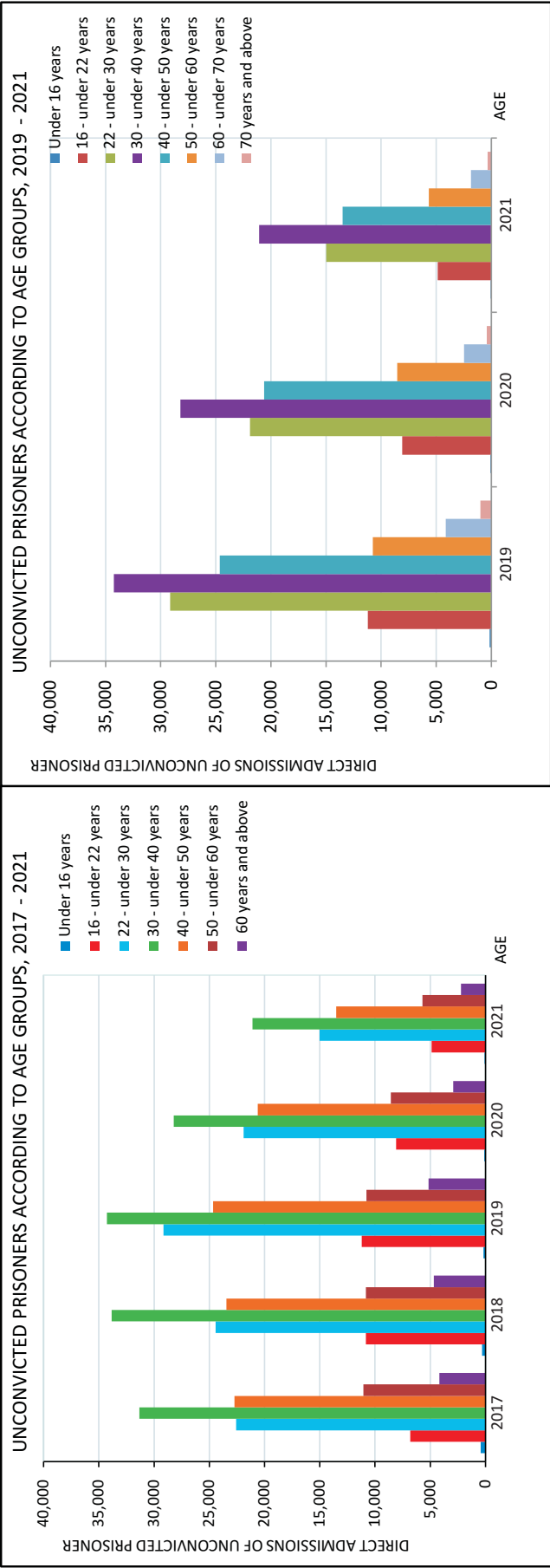
Source : Department of Prisons

Table 3.3

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF UNCONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO EDUCATIONAL LEVEL, 2017 - 2021

Educational Level	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
No Schooling	6,028	736	6,764	4,670	412	5,082	3,168	363	3,531	1,801	693	2,494	1,283	111	1,394
Grade 1 – 5	18,952	1,090	20,042	17,651	979	18,630	16,933	797	17,730	12,365	514	12,879	7,918	327	8,245
Passed Grade 5	24,470	1,143	25,613	22,061	1,148	23,209	21,454	1,419	22,873	16,276	786	17,062	12,341	515	12,856
Passed Grade 8	30,773	1,144	31,917	32,940	1,804	34,744	39,347	1,788	41,135	29,098	1,160	30,258	21,359	948	22,307
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	10,833	868	11,701	19,487	1,113	20,600	23,105	1,310	24,415	19,829	822	20,651	12,587	582	13,169
Passed G.C.E. (A/L)	2,582	253	2,835	5,416	296	5,712	5,188	215	5,403	6,472	298	6,770	3,985	153	4,138
Graduate	70	12	82	174	11	185	179	15	194	177	12	189	254	8	262
Others	77	5	82	99	2	101	39	5	44	51	8	59	46	9	55
Total	93,785	5,251	99,036	102,498	5,765	108,263	109,413	5,912	115,325	86,069	4,293	90,362	59,773	2,653	62,426

Source : Department of Prisons



Note : Age Groups,(60 years and under 70 years) & (70 years and above) classified from year 2018.

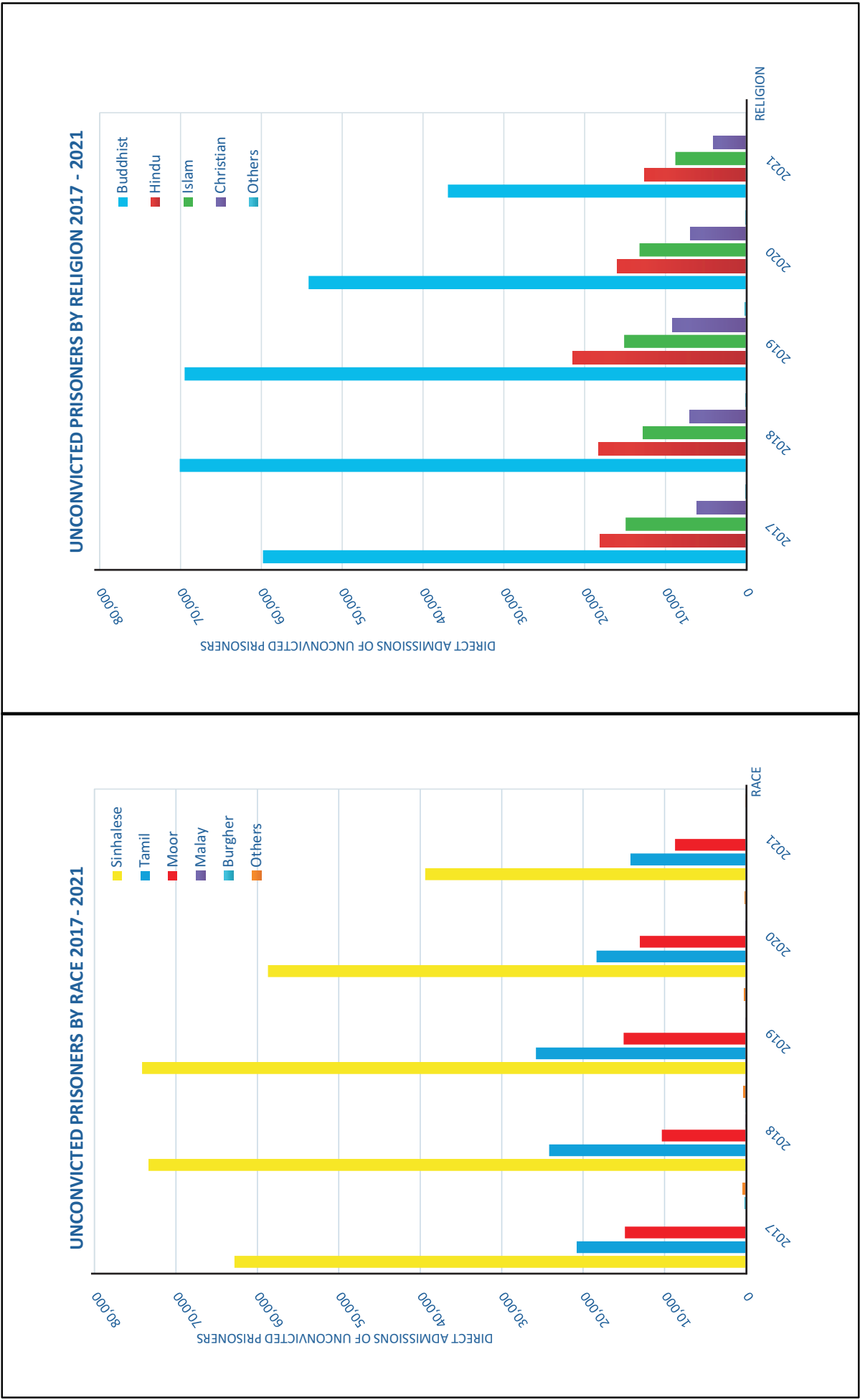


Table 3.6

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF UNCONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO MARITAL STATUS, 2017 - 2021

Marital Status	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Never Married	22,821	797	23,618	26,001	1,192	27,193	29,260	1,077	30,337	21,732	390	22,122	15,380	505	15,885
Married	64,753	4,037	68,790	70,780	3,890	74,670	74,037	4,213	78,250	60,871	3,572	64,443	40,844	1,864	42,708
Widowed	1,888	207	2,095	2,107	339	2,446	1,465	336	1,801	1,066	98	1,164	960	106	1,066
Divorced	2,879	115	2,994	2,154	167	2,321	2,682	136	2,818	1,137	113	1,250	1,610	99	1,709
Legally Separated	1,444	95	1,539	1,456	177	1,633	1,969	150	2,119	1,263	120	1,383	979	79	1,058
Total	93,785	5,251	99,036	102,498	5,765	108,263	109,413	5,912	115,325	86,069	4,293	90,362	59,773	2,653	62,426

Source : Department of Prisons

Table 3.7

STATISTICS RELATING TO THE CUSTODY OF UNCONVICTED PRISONERS, 2018 - 2021

Name & Lockup	2018		2019		2020		2021	
	Total No. of Lockups Under SP	No. of Admissions	Total No. of Lockups Under SP	No. of Admissions	Total No. of Lockups Under SP	No. of Admissions	Total No. of Lockups Under SP	No. of Admissions
Kalutara Remand Prison	1		1		1		1	
Panadura		-		-		-		-
Negombo Remand Prison	2		2		2		2	
Chilaw		1,732		1,692		805		469
Puttalam		1,211		1,532		1,546		1,055
Bogambara Prison	3		3		3		3	
Matale		1,422		2,581		1,996		
Gampola		1,333		2,031		1,796		1,220
Hatton		726		769		720		422
Mahara Prison	1		1		1		1	
Gampaha		3,017		1,818		5,337		182
Jaffna Remand Prison	3		3		3		3	
Point Pedro		-		-		-		-
Mullativu		-		-		-		-
Killinochchi		-		-		-		-
Galle Remand Prison	2		2		2		2	
Balapitiya		3,693		4,244		5,801		4,024
Elpitiya		3,078		7,612		4,148		841
Batticaloa Remand Prison	1		1		1		1	
Kalmunai		376		421		1,651		1,254
Anuradhapura Remand Prison	1		1		1		1	
Mannar		-		-		-		-
Badulla Remand Prison	1		1		1		1	
Nuwareliya		753		36		2,575		3,081
Angunakolapelessa Prison	2		2		2		2	
Hambantota		3,183		-		-		-
Embilipitiya		469		-		-		-
Kuruwita Remand Prison	2		2		2		2	
Balangoda		1,145		767		195		370
Avissawella		2,532		1,736		675		203
Wariyapola Prison	2		2		2		2	
Kuliyapitiya		17,479		427		8,276		9,416
Maho		13,257		324		8,205		7,326
Kegalla Remand Prison	1		1		1		1	
Kurunegala		1,968		2,207		1,988		1,425
Monaragala Prison	1		1		1		1	
Ampara		4,044		3,249		2,912		4,910
Total	23	61,418	23	31,446	23	48,626	23	36,198

Source : Department of Prisons

Table 3.8

PERIOD SPENT ON REMAND BY PRISONERS AWAITING TRIAL - 2021

	Under 6 Months		6 Months – less than 12 Months		12 Months – less than 18 Months		18 Months to 2 years		Over 2 years		Total		TOTAL
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
On 2021.03.31													
High Courts	259	18	132	10	124	6	91	91	7	123	613	164	777
District Courts	15	4	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	6	28
Magistrate Courts	6,021	338	1,834	250	960	79	423	423	35	411	9,273	1,501	10,774
Other Courts	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	10
Total	6,304	360	1,974	262	1,084	85	514	514	42	534	9,918	1,671	11,589
On 2021.06.30													
High Courts	277	19	178	5	110	2	79	3	126	2	770	31	801
District Courts	21	2	7	1	4	1	1	-	-	1	33	5	38
Magistrate Courts	6,997	334	2,011	207	815	62	377	31	291	23	10,491	657	11,148
Other Courts	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Total	7,296	355	2,196	213	929	65	457	34	417	26	11,295	693	11,988
On 2021.09.30													
High Courts	275	23	178	7	131	2	87	2	122	2	793	36	829
District Courts	8	2	3	5	-	2	-	2	-	1	11	12	23
Magistrate Courts	6,487	301	2,751	229	1,056	55	358	28	322	14	10,974	627	11,601
Other Courts	-	-	8	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	14
Total	6,770	326	2,940	241	1,193	59	445	32	444	17	11,792	675	12,467
On 2021.12.31													
High Courts	247	19	186	2	101	2	74	4	126	6	734	33	767
District Courts	12	2	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	1	15	6	21
Magistrate Courts	6,845	331	1,580	128	487	47	195	34	482	27	9,589	567	10,156
Other Courts	2	-	43	15	13	-	-	-	-	-	58	15	73
Total	7,106	352	1,810	147	603	50	269	38	608	34	10,396	621	11,017

Source ; Department of Prisons

Table 3.9

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF UNCONVICTED PRISONERS BY DISTRICTS , RATE PER HUNDRED THOUSAND
POPULATION AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, 2019 - 2021**

District	2019				2020				2021			
	Estimated Population In 000' s	Number Admitted	Rate per 100000 Population	Percentage Distribution by District	Estimated Population In 000' s	Number Admitted	Rate per 100000 Population	Percentage Distribution by District	Estimated Population In 000' s	Number Admitted	Rate per 100000 Population	Percentage Distribution by District
Colombo	2,448	21,663	884.9	18.8	2,455	14,012	570.8	15.5	2,480	10,721	432.3	17.2
Gampaha	2,417	12,503	517.3	10.8	2,423	9,170	378.5	10.1	2,443	8,234	337.0	13.2
Kalutara	1,284	7,540	587.2	6.5	1,287	6,931	538.5	7.7	1,296	3,190	246.1	5.1
Kandy	1,476	4,939	334.6	4.3	1,483	5,220	352.0	5.8	1,501	3,007	200.3	4.8
Matale	522	2,784	533.3	2.4	525	2,125	404.8	2.4	530	1,512	285.3	2.4
Nuwaraeliya	768	2,034	264.8	1.8	773	1,675	216.7	1.9	780	929	119.1	1.5
Galle	1,130	6,485	573.9	5.6	1,135	4,642	409.0	5.1	1,147	3,365	293.4	5.4
Matara	863	3,061	354.7	2.7	866	2,665	307.7	2.9	873	1,491	170.8	2.4
Hambantota	661	2,341	354.2	2.0	668	1,858	278.1	2.1	676	1,301	192.5	2.1
Jaffna	617	2,824	457.7	2.4	621	2,191	352.8	2.4	626	1,966	314.1	3.1
Mannar	111	815	734.2	0.7	112	489	436.6	0.5	114	490	429.8	0.8
Mulathivu	97	1,205	1,242.3	1.0	98	536	546.9	0.6	98	527	537.8	0.8
Vavuniya	189	1,761	931.7	1.5	191	1,201	628.8	1.3	194	1,281	660.3	2.1
Kilinochchi	129	3,211	2,489.1	2.8	130	2,120	1,630.8	2.3	133	1,574	1,183.5	2.5
Batticaloa	575	2,945	512.2	2.6	579	2,085	360.1	2.3	590	1,825	309.3	2.9
Ampara	728	4,255	584.5	3.7	736	2,779	377.6	3.1	752	2,289	304.4	3.7
Trincomalee	426	2,242	526.3	1.9	431	2,111	489.8	2.3	441	1,510	342.4	2.4
Kurunegala	1,719	8,510	495.1	7.4	1,726	6,182	358.2	6.8	1,743	3,796	217.8	6.1
Puttalam	832	4,078	490.1	3.5	837	3,715	443.8	4.1	849	1,807	212.8	2.9
Anuradhapura	937	5,704	608.8	4.9	943	4,778	506.7	5.3	954	3,066	321.4	4.9
Polonnaruwa	440	2,582	586.8	2.2	443	2,358	532.3	2.6	448	1,513	337.7	2.4
Badulla	880	2,906	330.2	2.5	886	2,276	256.9	2.5	895	1,399	156.3	2.2
Monaragala	496	1,458	294.0	1.3	501	3,097	618.2	3.4	505	1,883	372.9	3.0
Rathnapura	1,171	4,671	398.9	4.1	1,179	3,796	322.0	4.2	1,190	2,318	194.8	3.7
Kegalle	887	2,808	316.6	2.4	891	2,350	263.7	2.6	898	1,432	159.5	2.3
Total	21,803	115,325	528.9	100.0	21,919	90,362	412.3	100.0	22,156	62,426	281.8	100.0

Source:- Department of Prisons

Table 3.10

**LENGTH OF PERIOD SPENT IN CUSTODY BY ALL
UNCONVICTED PRISONERS AS ON 31ST DECEMBER 2021**

Period	Male	Female	Total	Percentage of Total Unconvicted Prisoners
Under 14 Days	1,950	95	2,045	18.6
14 Days to less than 1 Month	2,143	79	2,222	20.2
1 Month to less than 6 Months	3,013	178	3,191	29.0
6 Months to less than 1 year	1,810	147	1,957	17.8
1 Year to less than 1 1/2 Years	603	50	653	5.9
1 1/2 Years to less than 2 Years	269	38	307	2.8
2 Years to less than 3 Years	279	19	298	2.7
3 Years to less than 4 Years	147	5	152	1.4
4 Years to less than 5 Years	64	5	69	0.6
5 Years and Above	118	5	123	1.1
Under Detention	-	-	-	-
Total	10,396	621	11,017	100.0

Source ; Department of Prisons

Table 3.11

**AVERAGE LENGTH OF TIME SPENT UNCONVICTED PRISONERS AS ON 31ST DECEMBER OF
EACH YEAR, 2017 - 2021**

Period	2017	%	2018	%	2019	%	2020	%	2021	%
Under 6 Months	7,680	70.2	10,331	73.4	10,163	69.4	8,022	63.9	7,458	67.7
6 Months to less than 12 Months	1,479	13.5	1,686	12.0	1,990	13.6	2,460	19.6	1,957	17.8
12 Months to less than 18 Months	725	6.6	802	5.7	1,072	7.3	909	7.2	653	5.9
18 Months to less than 2 Years	384	3.5	544	3.9	737	5.0	498	4.0	307	2.8
Over 2 Year	679	6.2	705	5.0	680	4.6	658	5.2	642	5.8
Total	10,947	100.0	14,068	100.0	14,642	100.0	12,547	100.0	11,017	100.0

Source ; Department of Prisons

Table 3.12

DAILY AVERAGE OF UNCONVICTED PRISONERS, 2011 - 2021

Year	Male	Female	Total	Mid Year Estimated Population in '000	Proportion of Unconvicted Prisoners as a Percentage of Mid Year Estimated Population in '000
2011	10,487	898	11,385	20,869	0.05
2012	11,504	801	12,305	20,328	0.06
2013	11,416	793	12,209	20,483	0.06
2014	8,369	595	8,964	20,771	0.04
2015	7,679	551	8,230	20,966	0.04
2016	8,042	583	8,625	21,203	0.04
2017	9,555	687	10,242	21,444	0.05
2018	10,653	764	11,417	21,670	0.05
2019	13,458	932	14,390	21,803	0.07
2020	16,151	1,105	17,256	21,919	0.08
2021	10,934	735	11,668	22,156	0.05

Source :- Department of Prisons

Table 3.13**ANNUAL ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED AND UNCONVICTED PRISONERS, 2013 - 2021**

Year	Admissions			Ratio			Unconvicted Prisoners of Total Inmate Population (%)
	Convicted	Unconvicted	Total	Convicted	Unconvicted	Total	
2013	30,760	99,639	130,399	1	3	4	76.4
2014	27,588	90,251	117,839	1	3	4	76.6
2015	24,086	89,559	113,645	1	4	5	78.8
2016	24,060	94,655	118,715	1	4	5	79.7
2017	22,833	99,036	121,869	1	4	5	81.2
2018	24,852	108,263	133,115	1	4	5	81.3
2019	29,164	115,325	144,489	1	4	5	79.8
2020	19,856	90,362	110,218	1	5	6	82.0
2021	14,547	62,426	76,973	1	4	5	81.1

Source ; Department of Prisons

Table 3.14**DAILY AVERAGE OF CONVICTED AND UNCONVICTED PRISONERS , 2013 - 2021**

Year	Daily Average of Convicted	Daily Average of Unconvicted	Total	Ratio of Daily Average			Percentage of Unconvicted Prisoners
				Convicted	Unconvicted	Total	
2013	9,508	12,209	21,717	1	1	2	56.2
2014	10,144	8,964	19,108	1	1	2	46.9
2015	9,766	8,230	17,996	1	1	2	45.7
2016	8,853	8,625	17,478	1	1	2	49.3
2017	9,036	10,242	19,278	1	1	2	53.1
2018	8,967	11,417	20,384	1	1	2	56.0
2019	10,056	14,390	24,446	1	1	2	58.9
2020	8,735	17,256	25,991	1	2	3	66.4
2021	6,669	11,668	18,337	1	2	3	63.6

Source ; Department of Prisons

CONVICTED PRISONERS

CONVICTED PRISONERS, 2017 - 2021

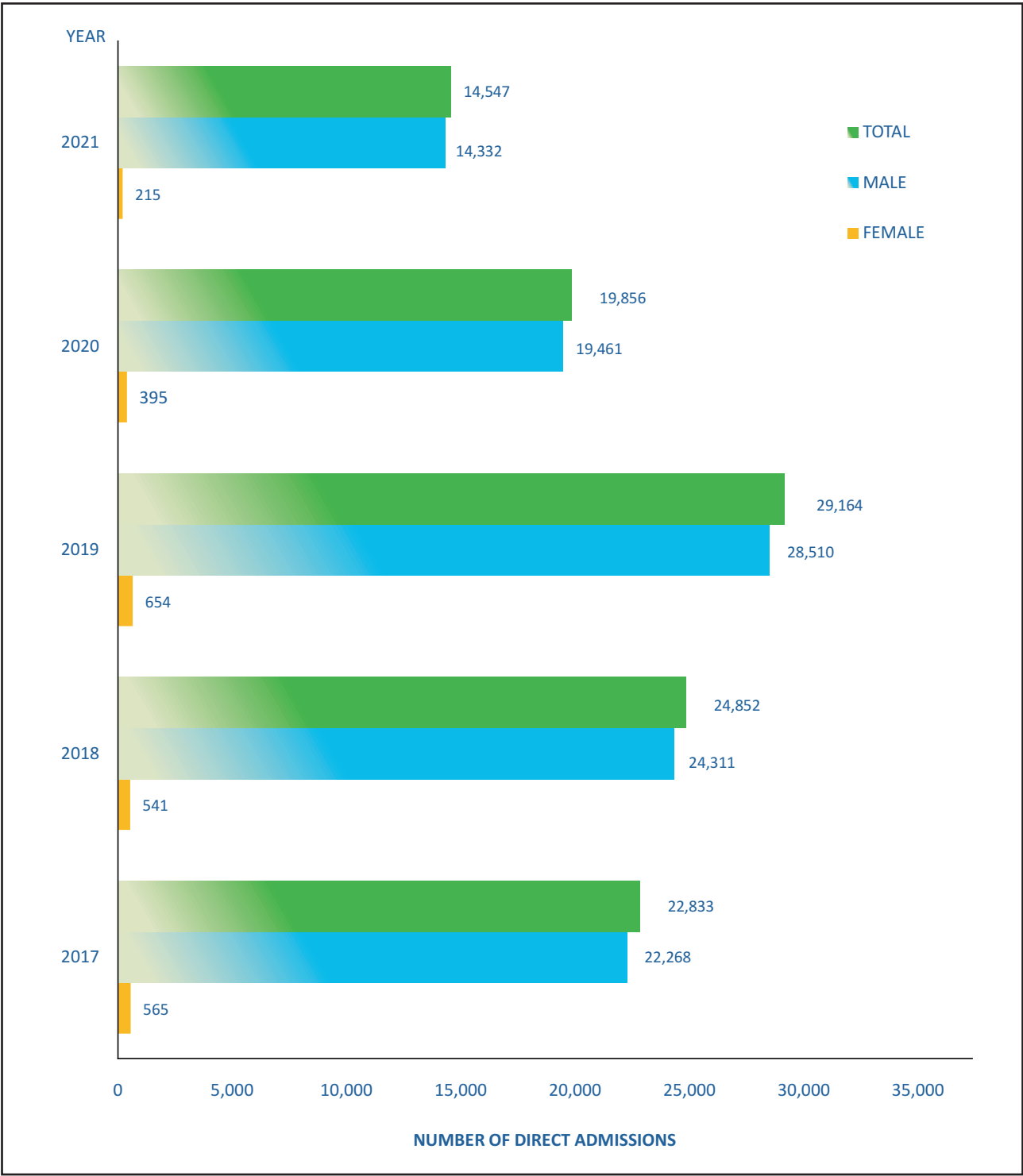


Table 4.1

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS BY INSTITUTIONS, 2017 - 2021

Institution	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Welikada Prison	8570	298	8868	9132	301	9433	10742	329	11071	7145	164	7309	6024	85	6109
Colombo Remand Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Magazine Remand Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mahara Prison	1651	-	1651	1884	-	1884	2244	-	2244	1321	-	1321	1353	-	1353
Bogambara Prison	979	20	999	1077	31	1108	1402	53	1455	1257	39	1296	672	14	686
Jaffna Remand Prison	467	10	477	573	20	593	569	5	574	528	4	532	343	5	348
Anuradhapura Remand Prison	787	19	806	776	14	790	821	6	827	534	6	540	317	1	318
Badulla Remand Prison	350	5	355	358	4	362	398	8	406	377	2	379	200	2	202
Batticaloa Remand Prison	556	14	570	550	7	557	533	27	560	428	12	440	339	7	346
Galle Remand Prison	1005	16	1021	1248	19	1267	1322	35	1357	786	13	799	630	5	635
Matara Remand Prison	243	5	248	226	12	238	429	7	436	460	13	473	369	10	379
Tangalle Remand Prison	342	7	349	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angunakolapelessa Prison	56	3	59	396	6	402	520	7	527	478	9	487	327	3	330
Negombo Remand Prison	1767	36	1803	2086	18	2104	2230	29	2259	1522	33	1555	1023	17	1040
Homagama T.S.Y.O.	22	-	22	28	-	28	30	-	30	6	-	6	7	-	7
Trincomalee Remand Prison	173	5	178	182	7	189	313	10	323	230	2	232	112	5	117
Kegalle Remand Prison	975	-	975	1118	-	1118	1374	-	1374	884	-	884	488	-	488
Kalutara Remand Prison	1527	46	1573	1612	31	1643	2313	61	2374	1189	31	1220	1081	35	1116
Kuruwita Remand Prison	1044	29	1073	1052	23	1075	998	18	1016	680	20	700	267	12	279
Polonnaruwa Remand Prison	169	5	174	513	2	515	730	13	743	662	6	668	182	2	184
Monaragala Remand Prison	236	8	244	210	6	216	217	4	221	263	7	270	153	2	155
Boossa Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wariyapola Remand Prison	645	28	673	805	31	836	826	29	855	456	23	479	339	9	348
Vavuniya Remand Prison	704	11	715	485	9	494	499	13	512	255	11	266	106	1	107
Total	22268	565	22833	24311	541	24852	28510	654	29164	19461	395	19856	14332	215	14547

Note : The Tangalle Remand prison has been Established as Angunakolapelessa Remand Prison on 03rd November 2017 .

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.2

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS, 2017 - 2021

Age Group	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
16 years and under 22 years	1,043	48	1,091	1,279	52	1,331	1,871	62	1,933	917	21	938	1,106	5	1,111
22 years and under 30 years	4,266	64	4,330	4,817	55	4,872	5,768	74	5,842	3,880	60	3,940	3,323	58	3,381
30 years and under 40 years	6,237	164	6,401	7,146	171	7,317	8,703	203	8,906	7,369	128	7,497	4,983	73	5,056
40 years and under 50 years	5,689	155	5,844	6,080	111	6,191	7,009	142	7,151	4,613	114	4,727	3,009	37	3,046
50 years and under 60 years	3,782	98	3,880	3,823	92	3,915	3,754	118	3,872	1,977	59	2,036	1,551	32	1,583
60 years and above	1,251	36	1,287												
60 years and under 70 years				1,041	42	1,083	1,148	45	1,193	625	11	636	278	8	286
70 years and above				125	18	143	257	10	267	80	2	82	82	2	84
Total	22,268	565	22,833	24,311	541	24,852	28,510	654	29,164	19,461	395	19,856	14,332	215	14,547

Note : Age Groups, (60 years and under 70 years) & (70 years and above) classified from year 2018.

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.3

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO EDUCATIONAL LEVEL, 2017 - 2021

Educational Level	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
No Schooling	1,294	82	1,376	1,082	41	1,123	2,141	54	2,195	491	99	590	249	26	275
Grade 1-5	3,127	66	3,193	4,146	97	4,243	3,929	136	4,065	2,378	39	2,417	2,004	15	2,019
Passed Grade 5	6,353	97	6,450	5,659	88	5,747	5,473	122	5,595	4,369	60	4,429	2,651	28	2,679
Passed Grade 8	7,294	103	7,397	6,386	117	6,503	8,621	139	8,760	7,269	83	7,352	3,698	80	3,778
Passed G.C.E (O/L)	2,878	188	3,066	5,187	165	5,352	6,675	175	6,850	3,761	84	3,845	4,394	53	4,447
Passed G.C.E (A/L)	1,149	25	1,174	1,684	31	1,715	1,533	26	1,559	1,139	26	1,165	1,244	13	1,257
Graduate	112	1	113	110	2	112	80	2	82	52	4	56	87	-	87
Others	61	3	64	57	-	57	58	-	58	2	-	2	5	-	5
Total	22,268	565	22,833	24,311	541	24,852	28,510	654	29,164	19,461	395	19,856	14,332	215	14,547

Source: Department of Prisons

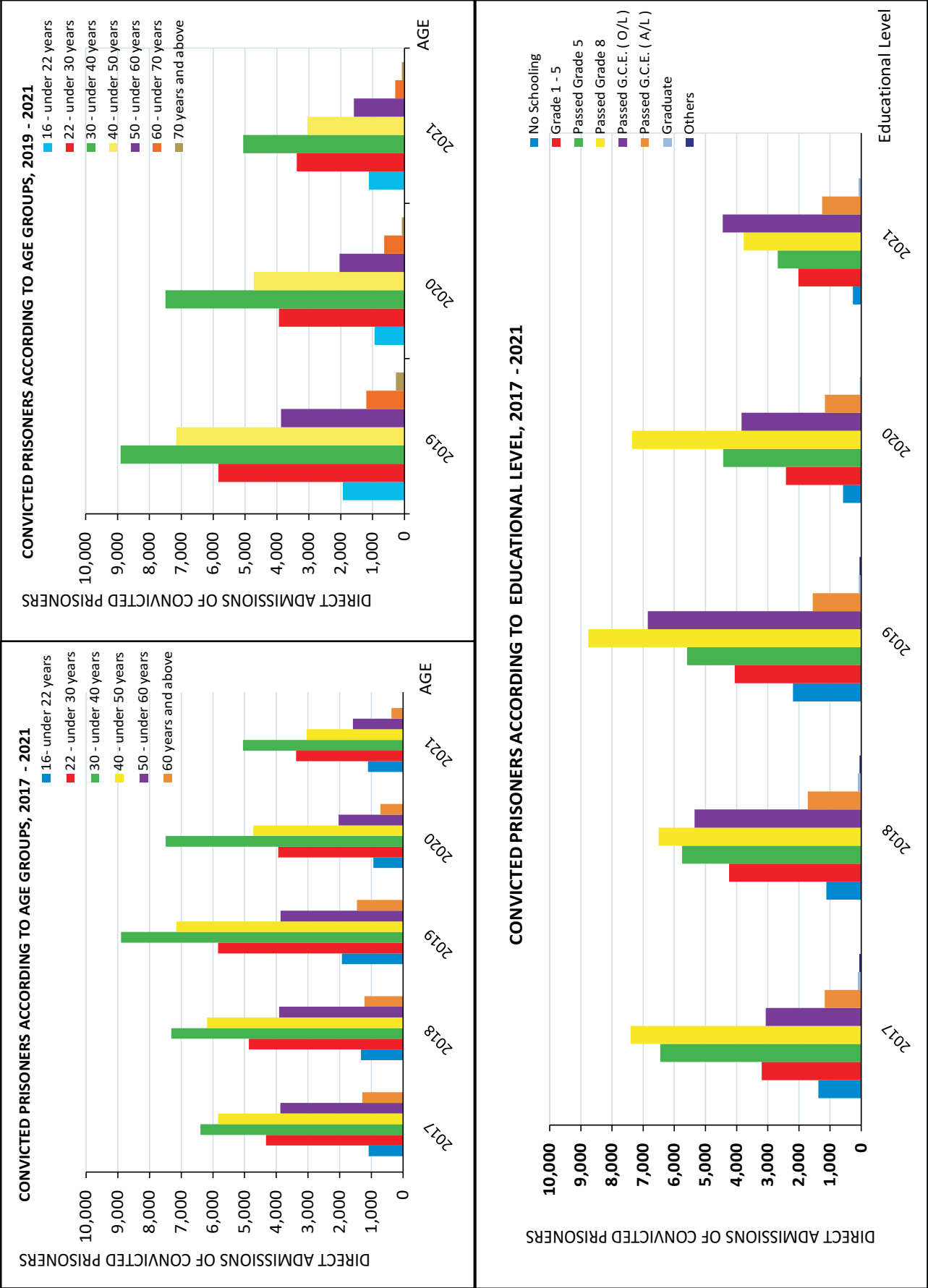


Table 4.4

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS BY RACE AND THE PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTIONS, 2017 - 2021

Year	All Races	Race									
		Sinhalese	%	Tamil			Moore			Malay	%
				Sri Lankan	%	Indian	Sri Lankan	%	Indian		
2017	22,833	15,625	68.4	3,017	13.2	991	4.3	3,008	13.2	120	0.5
2018	24,852	16,848	67.8	4,010	16.1	614	2.5	3,093	12.4	148	0.6
2019	29,164	19,929	68.3	3,589	12.3	1,261	4.3	3,972	13.6	205	0.7
2020	19,856	13,368	67.3	3,193	16.1	408	2.1	2,808	14.1	19	0.1
2021	14,547	9,731	66.9	2,877	19.8	244	1.7	1,664	11.4	4	0.0
										8	0.1
										2	0.0
										17	0.1
										41	0.2
										70	0.3
										142	0.5
										28	0.1
										4	0.0
										2	0.0
										1	0.0

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.5

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS BY RELIGION AND THE PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTIONS, 2017 - 2021

Year	All Religions	Religion						
		Buddhist	%	Hindu	%	Islam	%	Other Christian
2017	22,833	14,567	63.8	3,399	14.9	3,135	13.7	286
2018	24,852	15,640	62.9	3,783	15.2	3,294	13.3	157
2019	29,164	18,351	62.9	4,075	14.0	4,203	14.4	450
2020	19,856	12,082	60.8	2,741	13.8	2,892	14.6	577
2021	14,547	8,859	60.9	2,750	18.9	1,613	11.1	108
								1
								22
								61
								59
								16
								1
								0.0

Source: Department of Prisons

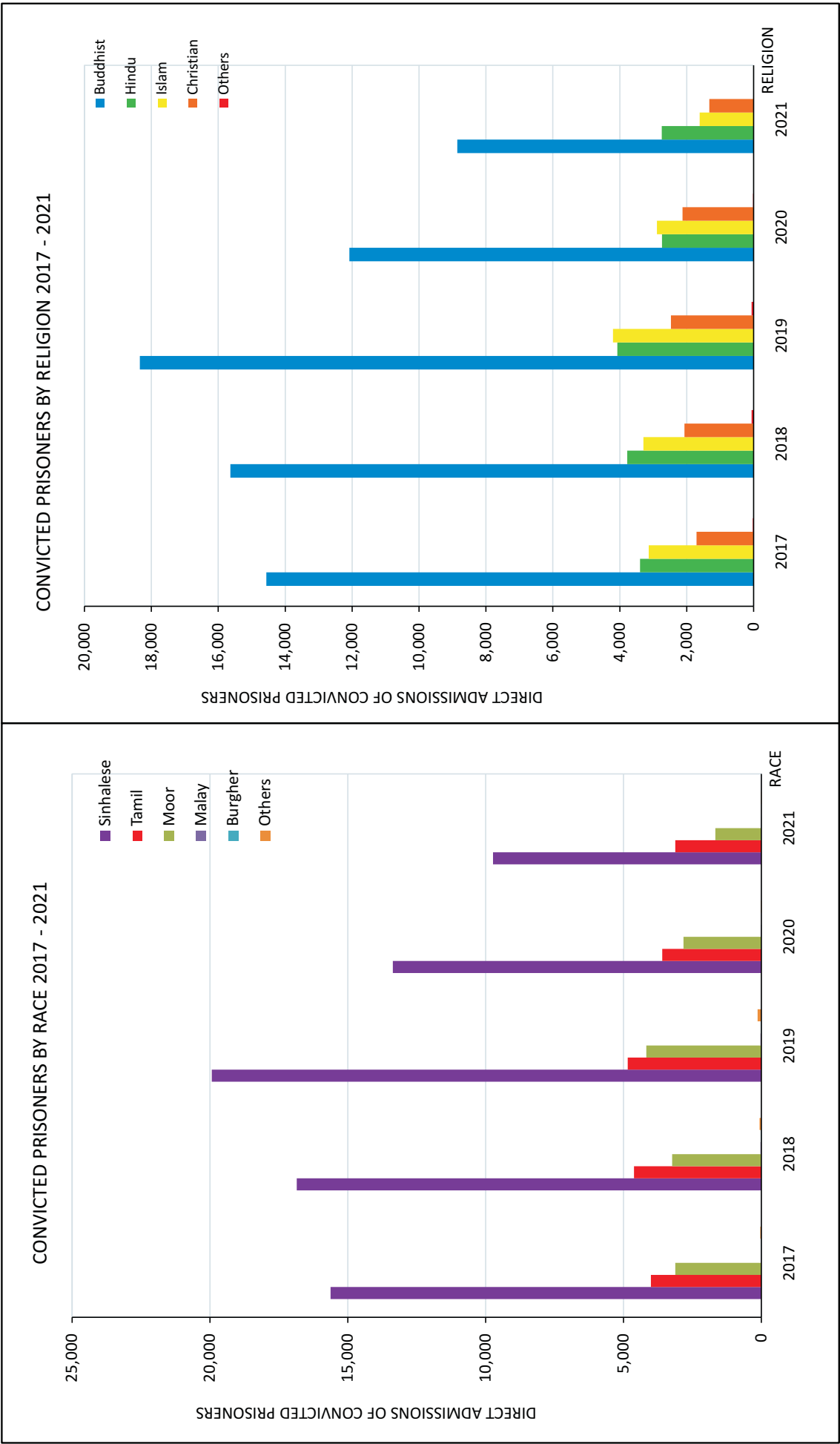


Table 4.6

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO MARITAL STATUS, 2017 - 2021

Marital Status	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Never Married	6,916	96	7,012	7,641	61	7,702	9,939	83	10,022	5,861	59	5,920	3,572	37	3,609
Married	13,756	408	14,164	14,330	407	14,737	16,607	477	17,084	12,573	272	12,845	9,991	146	10,137
Widowed	551	29	580	797	34	831	659	39	698	259	20	279	243	21	264
Divorced	741	17	758	1,090	22	1,112	879	26	905	489	16	505	315	3	318
Legally Separated	304	15	319	453	17	470	426	29	455	279	28	307	211	8	219
Total	22,268	565	22,833	24,311	541	24,852	28,510	654	29,164	19,461	395	19,856	14,332	215	14,547

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.7

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS BY DISTRICTS, RATE PER HUNDRED THOUSAND
POPULATION AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, 2019 - 2021**

District	2019				2020				2021			
	Estimated Population in 000's	Number Admitted	Rate per 100000 Population	Percentage Distribution by Districts	Estimated Population in 000's	Number Admitted	Rate per 100000 Population	Percentage Distribution by Districts	Estimated Population in 000's	Number Admitted	Rate per 100000 Population	Percentage Distribution by Districts
Colombo	2,448	9,148	373.7	31.4	2,455	5,973	243.3	30.1	2,480	4,849	195.5	33.3
Gampaha	2,417	4,016	166.2	13.8	2,423	2,945	121.5	14.8	2,443	2,361	96.6	16.2
Kalutara	1,284	2,231	173.8	7.6	1,287	1,700	132.1	8.6	1,296	1,347	103.9	9.3
Kandy	1,476	743	50.3	2.5	1,483	1,002	67.6	5.0	1,501	513	34.2	3.5
Matale	522	767	146.9	2.6	525	311	59.2	1.6	530	242	45.7	1.7
Nuwaraeliya	768	522	68.0	1.8	773	202	26.1	1.0	780	133	17.1	0.9
Galle	1,130	1,502	132.9	5.2	1,135	834	73.5	4.2	1,147	715	62.3	4.9
Matara	863	490	56.8	1.7	866	363	41.9	1.8	873	356	40.8	2.4
Hambantota	661	409	61.9	1.4	668	261	39.1	1.3	676	245	36.2	1.7
Jaffna	617	328	53.2	1.1	621	315	50.7	1.6	626	197	31.5	1.4
Mannar	111	127	114.4	0.4	112	32	28.6	0.2	114	16	14.0	0.1
Mullativu	97	154	158.8	0.5	98	69	70.4	0.3	98	29	29.6	0.2
Vavuniya	189	239	126.5	0.8	191	170	89.0	0.9	194	82	42.3	0.6
Kilinochchi	129	229	177.5	0.8	130	231	177.7	1.2	133	167	125.6	1.1
Batticaloa	575	370	64.3	1.3	579	250	43.2	1.3	590	226	38.3	1.6
Ampara	728	450	61.8	1.5	736	372	50.5	1.9	752	220	29.3	1.5
Trincomalee	426	332	77.9	1.1	431	235	54.5	1.2	441	136	30.8	0.9
Kurunegala	1,719	1,856	108.0	6.4	1,726	979	56.7	4.9	1,743	726	41.7	5.0
Puttalam	832	1,191	143.1	4.1	837	771	92.1	3.9	849	446	52.5	3.1
Anuradhapura	937	1,066	113.8	3.7	943	558	59.2	2.8	954	419	43.9	2.9
Polonnaruwa	440	668	151.8	2.3	443	616	139.1	3.1	448	193	43.1	1.3
Badulla	880	405	46.0	1.4	886	271	30.6	1.4	895	155	17.3	1.1
Monaragala	496	197	39.7	0.7	501	279	55.7	1.4	505	144	28.5	1.0
Ratnapura	1,171	957	81.7	3.3	1,179	582	49.4	2.9	1,190	330	27.7	2.3
Kegalle	887	767	86.5	2.6	891	535	60.0	2.7	898	300	33.4	2.1
Total	21,803	29,164	133.8	100.0	21,919	19,856	90.6	100.0	22,156	14,547	65.7	100.0

Source: Department of Prisons

NUMBER OF CONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO PREVIOUS CONVICTIONS, 2018 - 2021

PREVIOUS CONVICTIONS	2018				2019				2020				2021			
	Male	Female	Total	%	Male	Female	Total	%	Male	Female	Total	%	Male	Female	Total	%
Not convicted before	15,016	361	15,377	61.9	15,664	446	16,110	55.2	10,338	221	10,559	53.2	8,154	142	8,296	57.0
Convicted once before	6,529	109	6,638	26.7	7,697	120	7,817	26.8	4,715	85	4,800	24.2	3,955	40	3,995	27.5
Convicted twice before	1,701	31	1,732	7.0	3,180	35	3,215	11.0	3,039	42	3,081	15.5	1,337	10	1,347	9.3
Convicted thrice before	570	22	592	2.4	1,324	22	1,346	4.6	957	24	981	4.9	647	22	669	4.6
Convicted 5 to 6 times	332	6	338	1.4	443	12	455	1.6	334	20	354	1.8	171	0	171	1.2
Convicted 7 to 10 times	129	4	133	0.5	138	8	146	0.5	67	3	70	0.4	49	0	49	0.3
Convicted 11 times & over	34	8	42	0.2	64	11	75	0.3	11	-	11	0.1	19	1	20	0.1
Total	24,311	541	24,852	100.0	28,510	654	29,164	100.0	19,461	395	19,856	100.0	14,332	215	14,547	100.0

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.9

DIRECT ADMISSIONS TO PRISONS & TRAINING SCHOOLS
(Rate of Admissions of Convicted & Unconvicted Prisoners) 2015 - 2021

Year	Estimated Population (Sri Lanka) in ' 000	Convicted Prisoners	Unconvicted Prisoners	Total Admissions	Rate of Admissions per 100,000 of Population		Daily Average Population		Offenders Placed on Probation
					Convicted	Unconvicted	Convicted	Unconvicted	
2015	20,966	24,086	89,559	113,645	114.9	427.2	9,766	8,230	-
2016	21,203	24,060	94,655	118,715	113.5	446.4	8,853	8,625	-
2017	21,444	22,833	99,036	121,869	106.5	461.8	9,036	10,242	-
2018	21,670	24,852	108,263	133,115	114.7	499.6	8,967	11,417	-
2019	21,803	29,164	115,325	144,489	133.8	528.9	10,056	14,390	-
2020	21,919	19,856	90,362	110,218	90.6	412.3	8,735	17,256	1,216
2021	22,156	14,547	62,426	76,973	65.7	281.8	6,669	11,668	-

Source: Registrar General's Office, Dept. Of Probation and Child Care Services and Department of Prisons

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS BY INSTITUTIONS DURING THE YEARS (2019 - 2020) AND (2020 - 2021) AND THE NUMERICAL AND PERCENTAGE INCREASE / DECREASE

Source: Department of Prisons

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS BY CATEGORIES OF OFFENCES, 2017 - 2021

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.12

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS BY TYPE OF OFFENCES
AND RATE PER 100,000 OF POPULATION, 2019 - 2021**

Type of Offences	Year								
	2019			2020			2021		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
" A " Criminal offences Against Persons									
1. Murder (Sentenced to Death)	127	2	129	47	1	48	30	1	31
2. Attempted Murder	119	1	120	52	5	57	32	2	34
3. Culpable Homicide	116	8	124	28	2	30	31	2	33
4. Attempted Culpable Homicide	67	2	69	24	1	25	24	1	25
5. Kidnapping	14	-	14	7	-	7	15	-	15
6. Rape									
* Rape of Persons in One's Custody taking advantage of one's official position	-	-	-	7	-	7	12	-	12
* Rape of a pregnant Woman	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	1
* Rape of a Woman over 18 years of age	173	-	173	49	-	49	56	-	56
* Rape of a Woman less than 18 years of age	50	-	50	24	-	24	51	-	51
* Rape of a mentally or physically Handicapped Woman	3	-	3	2	-	2	-	-	-
* Gang Rape	4	-	4	3	-	3	2	-	2
7. Grievous Hurt	96	-	96	74	1	75	30	1	31
8. Simple Hurt	131	4	135	98	2	100	70	1	71
9. Bigamy	1	-	1	2	-	2	2	-	2
10. Unnatural Offences	16	-	16	3	-	3	3	-	3
11. Concealment of Birth	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	1	1
12. Criminal Force	6	-	6	32	3	35	2	-	2
13. Criminal Intimidation	5	-	5	2	1	3	9	-	9
14. Unlawful Intercourse and Attempt	3	-	3	9	-	9	3	-	3
15. Abortion and attempt to abort	2	-	2	17	-	17	-	-	-
16. Attempt Suicide and abetment of Suicide	1	-	1	1	2	3	-	1	1
17. Causing Death by Reckless Driving	51	-	51	24	-	24	11	0	11
18. Causing Grievous Injury by Reckless Driving	160	-	160	288	-	288	109	2	111
19. Sexual Harassment	152	-	152	115	-	115	124	-	124
20. Acts of Gross Indecency	6	-	6	59	-	59	1	-	1
21. Sale of Person (Women or Men)	2	-	2	45	-	45	12	-	12
22. Punishments meted out by Court Martial	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23. Other Offences Against Persons	10	2	12	5	-	5	3	-	3
" A " Total	1,315	19	1,334	1,019	18	1,037	633	12	645
Estimated Mid - year Population in 000's			21,803			21,919			22,156
Rate of Admission per 100,000 of Population			6.1			4.7			2.9

Note: Previously under the number of murder offence is added to the culpable homicide since 2002.

Source: Department of Prisons

Type of Offences	Year								
	2019			2020			2021		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
" B " Offences Against Property									
1. Burglary	654	43	697	620	6	626	249	-	249
2. Robbery	126	1	127	78	13	91	66	1	67
3. Trespass / House breaking	373	1	374	337	9	346	161	-	161
4. Possession of House breaking Tools	41	-	41	38	-	38	8	-	8
5. Extortion	17	-	17	-	-	-	2	-	2
6. Looting	346	19	365	278	6	284	252	2	254
7. Cattle Theft	188	1	189	86	-	86	65	-	65
8. Acceptance or Retention of stolen Property	486	48	534	353	14	367	144	3	147
9. Cheating	218	27	245	208	18	226	63	4	67
10.Criminal Breach of Trust	216	6	222	119	5	124	40	2	42
11.Criminal Misappropriation	174	42	216	255	23	278	124	20	144
12.Arson	19	-	19	4	-	4	8	-	8
13.Causing Damage	76	2	78	39	-	39	17	-	17
14.Mischief	36	-	36	6	-	6	4	-	4
15.Found in Buildings	-	-	-	4	-	4	24	2	26
16.Theft	1,747	52	1,799	769	42	811	455	16	471
17.Forgery	6	1	7	54	1	55	2	-	2
18.Counterfeiting of currency	8	-	8	38	-	38	1	-	1
19.Bribery	85	23	108	13	2	15	22	7	29
20.Cruelty to animals	7	-	7	21	-	21	8	-	8
21.Other Offences against Property	178	17	195	69	3	72	12	1	13
" B " Total	5,001	283	5,284	3,389	142	3,531	1,727	58	1,785
Estimated Mid - year Population in 000's			21,803			21,919			22,156
Rate of Admission per 100,000 of Population			24.2			16.1			8.1
" C " Offences Against Public Tranquility State Law and Order									
1. Appearing in Public Places Drunk	757	8	765	364	1	365	227	-	227
2. Behaviour in a Disorderly Manner	70	1	71	69	1	70	46	1	47
3. Clearing of Crown Land	11	-	11	16	-	16	9	-	9
4. Committing Affray	51	3	54	38	-	38	17	2	19
5. Entering Port without a permit	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Failure to report to Police	12	-	12	35	-	35	10	-	10
7. Giving False evidence	44	2	46	19	2	21	10	2	12
8. Lodging in Verandah	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	2	2
9. Managing a Brothel	11	3	14	130	4	134	17	3	20
10.Possessing Prohibited Knife	14	1	15	17	-	17	1	-	1
11.Obstruction of Government Officers	22	1	23	38	2	40	21	-	21
12.Profitteering	6	-	6	14	-	14	-	-	-
13.Rioting	69	2	71	89	3	92	11	-	11
14.Traveling by Train or by Bus without Tickets	6	1	7	3	-	3	3	-	3
15.Unlawful Assembly	75	1	76	5	-	5	28	-	28
16.Unlawful Betting and Gambling	61	4	65	93	1	94	25	-	25
17.Using Explosives to kill fish	35	-	35	14	-	14	8	-	8
18.Viewing of Blue Films	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-
19.Gemming illegally	70	1	71	31	-	31	11	-	11
20.Possessing Guns, Pistols etc. without License	34	-	34	45	-	45	28	-	28
21.Non payment of Income Tax	2	5	7	1	-	1	2	-	2
22.Other Offences Against Public Tranquility State Law and Order	120	19	139	145	2	147	39	-	39
" C " Total	1,471	52	1,523	1,173	16	1,189	513	10	523
Estimated Mid - year Population in 000's			21,803			21,919			22,156
Rate of Admission per 100,000 of Population			7.0			5.4			2.4

Source: Department of Prisons

Type of Offences	Year								
	2019			2020			2021		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
" D " Other offences									
1. Excise Offences	3,402	100	3,502	2,669	57	2,726	1,179	34	1,213
2. Maintenance	845	2	847	595	4	599	397	-	397
3. Motor Offences	840	3	843	978	3	981	363	-	363
4. Narcotic drugs Offences									
Drugs (Sentenced to Death)	14	1	15	44	1	45	2	-	2
Drugs (Other Offences)	14,932	176	15,108	9,187	104	9,291	9,259	83	9,342
5. Other Offences	557	10	567	346	48	394	194	16	210
" D " Total	20,590	292	20,882	13,819	217	14,036	11,394	133	11,527
Estimated Mid - year Population in 000's			21,803			21,919			22,156
Rate of Admission per 100,000 of Population			95.8			64.0			52.0
" E " Offences									
1. Prisoners Punished Under Emergency Regulations	-	-	-	8	-	8	10	-	10
2. Prisoners Punished Under The Prevention of Terrorism	12	-	12	-	-	-	3	-	3
" E " Total	12	-	12	8	-	8	13	-	13
Estimated Mid - year Population in 000's			21,803			21,919			22,156
Rate of Admission per 100,000 of Population			0.1			0.0			0.1
Child Abuse									
1. Use of Children for Photographic Publications and Display	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Cruelty to Children	4	3	7	8	-	8	2	1	3
3. Sexual Abuse of Children	14	1	15	18	-	18	18	-	18
4. Incest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Inducement and Involvement of Children to Beggar	2	1	3	1	1	2	9	1	10
6. Having Sexual Intercourse with Children	17	-	17	4	-	4	7	-	7
7. Involvement of Children in Sexual Activities and Procurement of Children for Same	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
8. Use of Children in Drug Trafficking	4	-	4	1	-	1	-	-	-
9. Unnatural Offences (With Children Under 16 Years)	7	-	7	5	-	5	2	-	2
10. Acts of Gross Indecency (With Children Under 16 Years)	1	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-
11. Procuration	23	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
12. Sale of Children (Under 18 Years)	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
13. Rape of a Girl (Under 16 Years)	49	-	49	14	-	14	14	-	14
Child Abuse Total	121	8	129	53	2	55	52	2	54
Estimated Mid - year Population in 000's			21,803			21,919			22,156
Rate of Admission per 100,000 of Population			0.6			0.3			0.2
Grand Total	28,510	654	29,164	19,461	395	19,856	14,332	215	14,547
Estimated Mid - year Population in 000's			21,803			21,919			22,156
Rate of Admission per 100,000 of Population			133.8			90.6			65.7

Source : Department of Prisons

Table 4.13

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO NARCOTIC DRUGS & EXCISE OFFENCES, 2017 - 2021

Offence	Year					
	2017	%	2018	%	2019	%
Narcotic Drug Offences	10,589	46.4	12,816	51.6	15,123	51.9
Excise Offences	2,596	11.4	3,348	13.5	3,502	12.0
Other Offences	9,648	42.3	8,688	35.0	10,539	36.1
Total	22,833	100.0	24,852	100.0	29,164	100.0
					19,856	100.0
					14,547	100.0

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.14

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO SELECTED OFFENCES, 2017 - 2021

Offence	Year					
	2017	%	2018	%	2019	%
Narcotic Drug Offences	10,589	46.4	12,816	51.6	15,123	51.9
Excise Offences	2,596	11.4	3,348	13.5	3,502	12.0
Maintenance	670	2.9	685	2.8	847	2.9
Appearing in Public Places Drunk	1,039	4.6	750	3.0	765	2.6
Looting	279	1.2	305	1.2	365	1.3
Viewing of Blue Films	15	0.1	14	0.1	-	-
Simple Hurt	136	0.6	148	0.6	135	0.5
Cheating	353	1.5	180	0.7	245	0.8
Acceptance or Retention of stolen Property	326	1.4	257	1.0	534	1.8
Theft	1,278	5.6	1,075	4.3	1,799	6.2
Other Offences	5,552	24.3	5,274	21.2	5,849	20.1
Total	22,833	100.0	24,852	100.0	29,164	100.0
					19,856	100.0
					14,547	100.0

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.15

GRAVE CRIME OFFENCES AGAINST PERSONS, 2016 - 2021

Type of Offences	Year					
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Offences Against Persons						
1. Abduction / Kidnapping	1,035	898	1,013	875	799	801
2. Grievous Hurt	1,205	1,075	942	894	862	854
3. Homicide	502	452	489	479	464	521
4. Attempt to Homicide / Abetment to commit Suicide	160	164	144	114	103	105
5. Hurt by Knife etc.	2,358	2,130	1,947	1,857	1962	1843
6. Rape / Incest	2,036	1,732	1,792	1,779	1953	1977
7. Unnatural Offences / Grave Sexual Abuse	716	616	749	710	677	649
8. Offences under the offensive weapons act.	78	63	74	86	110	100
9. Procuration / Trafficking	26	15	23	9	28	32
10. Cruelty to children and Sexual exploitation of children	156	131	154	114	102	102
11. Obstructions to Police Officers.	74	89	102	94	89	97
Total	8,346	7,365	7,429	7,011	7,149	7,081
Estimated Mid - year Population in 000's	21,203	21,444	21,670	21,803	21,919	22,156
Rate of Admission per 100,000 of Population	39.4	34.5	34.3	32.2	32.6	32.0

Source: Police Department

Table 4.16

GRAVE CRIME OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY, 2016 - 2021

Type of Offences	Year					
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Offences Against Property						
1. Arson	486	418	460	510	338	361
2. Mischief over Rs.25000/=	394	424	476	525	323	265
3. Theft of Property including Praedial Produce over Rs.25000/= & cycle and Cattle Thefts irrespective of their value	6,163	6,143	5,996	5,536	4,656	5,229
4. Riots	21	22	39	84	30	15
5. Robbery	3,455	3,366	3,146	2,944	2,148	2,277
6. Cheating / Misappropriation C.B.Trust over Rs.300000/=	5,472	6,192	6,090	5,251	2,891	2,207
7. Extortion	131	178	149	106	120	115
8. Offences against the State	-	-	-	12	1	1
9. Counterfeiting Currency	76	88	74	89	68	40
10. Possession of automatic or repeater shot guns	28	24	24	27	34	22
11. Manufacture or any Quantity Heroin, Cocaine, Morphine, Trafficking import or possession of danger Drugs of an above 2gms of Heroin	2,078	2,845	4,387	4,340	6,811	10,959
12. House breaking & Theft	15,735	8,913	8,085	8,143	6,499	6,840
Total	34,039	28,613	28,926	27,567	23,919	28,331
Estimated Mid - year Population in 000's	21,203	21,444	21,670	21,803	21,919	22,156
Rate of Admission per 100,000 of Population	160.5	133.4	133.5	126.4	109.1	127.9

Source: Police Department

Table 4.17

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF TRAINING SCHOOL INMATES PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH AND OTHER
CONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS, 2019 - 2021**

Age Group	Year														
	2019						2020						2021		
	Training School	Life Imprisonment	Death Sentences	Other Convicted Prisoners	Total	Training School	Life Imprisonment	Death Sentences	Other Convicted Prisoners	Total	Training School	Life Imprisonment	Death Sentences	Other Convicted Prisoners	Total
16 years and under 22 years	30	-	2	1,901	1,933	6	-	-	932	938	7	1	-	1,103	1,111
22 years and under 30 years	-	7	2	5,833	5,842	-	5	18	3,917	3,940	-	2	1	3,378	3,381
30 years and under 40 years	-	36	45	8,825	8,906	-	11	30	7,456	7,497	-	6	7	5,043	5,056
40 years and under 50 years	-	20	62	7,069	7,151	-	5	36	4,686	4,727	-	10	13	3,023	3,046
50 years and under 60 years	-	10	22	3,840	3,872	-	-	7	2,029	2,036	-	4	10	1,569	1,583
60 years and under 70 years	-	3	10	1,180	1,193	-	2	2	632	636	-	1	2	283	286
70 years and above	-	1	1	265	267	-	-	-	82	82	-	-	-	84	84
Total	30	77	144	28,913	29,164	6	23	93	19,734	19,856	7	24	33	14,483	14,547

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.18

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS ACCORDING TO COURTS, 2017 - 2021

Name of the Court	Year									
	2017	%	2018	%	2019	%	2020	%	2021	%
High Courts	1,484	6.5	2,103	8.5	1,207	4.1	538	2.7	419	2.9
District Courts	127	0.6	118	0.5	328	1.1	115	0.6	141	1.0
Magistrate Courts	21,042	92.2	22,429	90.3	27,456	94.1	19,022	95.8	13,867	95.3
Other Courts	180	0.8	202	0.8	173	0.6	181	0.9	120	0.8
Total	22,833	100.0	24,852	100.0	29,164	100.0	19,856	100.0	14,547	100.0

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.19

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED AND UNCONVICTED FOREIGN PRISONERS BY COUNTRY,SEX AND TYPE OF OFFENCES, 2020 - 2021

Name of Country	2020												2021																					
	Convicted						Unconvicted						Convicted						Unconvicted															
	Sex			Offences			Sex			Offences			Sex			Offences			Sex			Offences												
	Male	Female	Total	Narcotic Drug	Rape	Unlawful Intercourse	Cheating and Attempt	Offences against state Law and Order	Others	Total	Male	Female	Total	Narcotic Drug	Rape	Unlawful Intercourse	Cheating and Attempt	Offences against state Law and Order	Others	Total	Male	Female	Total	Narcotic Drug	Rape	Unlawful Intercourse	Cheating and Attempt	Offences against state Law and Order	Others	Total	Male	Female	Total	
U.S.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
England	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
India	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	2	4	6	86	6	92	7	-	5	-	2	-	7	7	154	3	157	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pakistan	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	28	-	28	11	-	11	-	-	-	11	41	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Russia	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nigeria	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	21	-	21	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	30	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
China	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	7	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Thailand	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	13	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iraq	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Holland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cameroon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nepal	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	33	33	3	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Malaysia	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sudan	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Brazil	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Countries	3	3	6	1	-	-	-	4	1	6	52	8	60	5	-	4	-	1	-	5	44	2	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total	25	10	35	7	-	-	-	14	14	35	210	67	277	34	1	35	28	6	1	35	274	8	282	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.20
DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF WOMEN PRISONERS (Convicted & Unconvicted) BY INSTITUTIONS, 2015 - 2021

Institution	Year											
	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020	
	Convicted	Unconvicted	Convicted	Unconvicted	Convicted	Unconvicted	Convicted	Unconvicted	Convicted	Unconvicted	Convicted	Unconvicted
Welikada prison	432	2,476	531	2,171	298	1,527	301	1,874	329	1,962	164	1,238
Bogambara prison	36	425	27	382	20	393	31	353	53	408	39	330
Jaffna Remand prison	10	120	10	148	10	142	20	164	5	137	4	88
Anuradhapura Remand prison	15	255	20	328	19	286	14	260	6	241	6	178
Badulla Remand prison	9	145	1	158	5	153	4	137	8	167	2	152
Batticaloa Remand prison	29	229	13	188	14	271	7	259	27	282	12	166
Galle Remand prison	23	166	13	244	16	324	19	303	35	267	13	220
Tangalle Remand prison	4	185	3	194	7	218						
Angunakolapelessa prison					3	15	6	229	7	146	9	188
Negombo Remand prison	53	710	114	571	36	552	18	605	29	618	33	434
Trincomalee Remand prison	13	113	5	122	5	79	7	100	10	101	2	95
Kuruwita Remand prison	19	181	21	157	29	217	23	226	18	257	20	150
Polonnaruwa Remand prison	6	95	2	98	5	67	2	106	13	141	6	112
Monaragala Remand prison	9	117	1	119	8	115	6	106	4	114	7	103
Kalutara Remand prison	26	322	31	323	46	415	31	393	61	551	31	303
Matara Remand prison	5	137	3	186	5	184	12	265	7	118	13	158
Wariyapola Remand prison	40	260	57	326	28	140	31	247	29	250	23	275
Vavuniya Remand prison	30	122	43	211	11	153	9	138	13	152	11	103
Total	759	6,058	895	5,926	565	5,251	541	5,765	654	5,912	395	4,293
											215	2,653

Note 1 : The Tangalle Remand prison has been Established as Angunakolapelessa Remand Prison on 03rd November 2017 .
Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.21
DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF WOMEN PRISONERS (Convicted & Unconvicted) ACCORDING TO AGE, 2015- 2021

Age Group	Year											
	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020	
	Convicted	Unconvicted	Convicted	Unconvicted	Convicted	Unconvicted	Convicted	Unconvicted	Convicted	Unconvicted	Convicted	Unconvicted
Under 16 Years	-	118	-	37	-	64	-	47	-	24	-	23
16 and under 22 years	9	626	21	649	48	354	52	415	62	169	21	240
22 and under 30 years	83	1,427	147	1,296	64	964	55	1,352	74	1,181	60	972
30 and under 40 years	255	1,849	238	1,728	164	1,680	171	1,714	203	1,879	128	1,244
40 and under 50 years	254	1,294	328	1,405	155	1,251	111	940	142	1,233	114	1,092
50 and under 60 years	136	610	147	651	98	730	92	830	118	898	59	542
60 years and above	22	134	14	160	36	208						
60 and under 70 years							42	331	45	372	11	167
70 years and above							18	136	10	156	2	13
Total	759	6,058	895	5,926	565	5,251	541	5,765	654	5,912	395	4,293
											215	2,653

Note : Age Groups, (60 years and under 70 years) & (70 years and above) classified from year 2018.
Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.22

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED WOMEN PRISONERS ACCORDING TO
SELECTED OFFENCES, 2015 - 2021**

Type of Offences	Year						
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Murder	4	3	12	6	2	1	1
Simple Hurt	5	11	1	-	4	2	1
Unlawful Intercourse and Attempt	8	10	-	-	-	-	-
Abortion and attempt to abort	8	11	2	1	-	-	-
Cheating	19	24	74	17	27	18	4
Criminal Misappropriation	34	24	29	31	42	23	20
Theft	63	141	42	49	52	42	16
Committing Affray	13	19	1	2	3	-	2
Giving False evidence	8	10	5	6	2	2	2
Lodging in Verandah	100	129	3	2	-	-	2
Managing a Brothel	71	71	6	7	3	4	3
Rioting	-	12	2	-	2	3	-
Excise Offences	69	74	67	65	100	57	34
Narcotic Drug Offences	178	142	157	142	177	105	83
Other Offences	179	214	164	213	240	138	47
Total	759	895	565	541	654	395	215

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.23

THE FIRST OFFENDERS & RECIDIVIST, 2011 - 2021

Year	First Offenders	Reconvicted	Recidivist	Total	Percentage		
					First Offenders	Reconvicted	Recidivist
2011	11,238	9,912	5,868	27,018	41.6	36.7	21.7
2012	12,528	8,351	7,512	28,391	44.1	29.4	26.5
2013	14,446	9,204	7,110	30,760	47.0	29.9	23.1
2014	15,020	7,837	4,731	27,588	54.5	28.4	17.1
2015	13,902	6,391	3,793	24,086	57.7	26.6	15.7
2016	10,482	7,307	6,271	24,060	43.6	30.4	26.0
2017	10,787	7,475	4,571	22,833	47.2	32.7	20.0
2018	15,377	6,638	2,837	24,852	61.9	26.7	11.4
2019	16,110	7,817	5,237	29,164	55.2	26.8	18.0
2020	10,559	4,800	4,497	19,856	53.2	24.2	22.6
2021	8,296	3,995	2,256	14,547	57.0	27.5	15.5

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.24

DAILY AVERAGE STRENGTH OF CONVICTED AND UNCONVICTED PRISONERS BY INSTITUTIONS, 2017 - 2021

Institution	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021		
	Convicted	Unconvicted	Total	Convicted	Unconvicted	Total	Convicted	Unconvicted	Total	Convicted	Unconvicted	Total	Convicted	Unconvicted	Total
Welikada prison	3,238	396	3,634	3,145	437	3,582	3,109	489	3,598	2,595	738	3,334	2,079	556	2,635
Colombo Remand prison	64	1,029	1,094	60	1,151	1,211	60	1,330	1,389	33	1,307	1,341	21	1,123	1,145
New Magazine Remand prison	90	1,374	1,464	93	1,432	1,525	102	1,687	1,790	85	1,636	1,721	61	741	802
Mahara prison	722	769	1,491	776	868	1,644	690	1,025	1,716	684	1,625	2,309	601	1,249	1,850
Bogambara prison	733	500	1,234	723	750	1,473	706	1,026	1,732	728	1,472	2,200	622	821	1,443
Jaffna Remand prison	103	435	538	103	459	562	106	472	578	89	385	474	53	372	425
Anuradhapura Remand prison	394	379	773	320	388	708	379	626	1,006	299	852	1,150	132	506	637
Badulla Remand prison	101	215	317	81	258	339	82	316	397	71	361	432	42	252	294
Batticaloa Remand prison	77	279	355	64	263	327	89	394	483	75	680	755	65	360	425
Galle Remand prison	196	555	751	176	632	808	156	771	927	129	839	968	90	597	687
Matara Remand prison	89	245	334	85	284	369	97	354	451	60	281	341	21	225	246
Tangalle Remand prison	75	241	316												
Angunakolapelessa prison	135	270	405	332	341	673	619	435	1,054	721	619	1,340	733	542	1,275
Negombo Remand prison	206	1,067	1,273	152	1,274	1,426	204	1,564	1,768	156	1,791	1,948	66	1,087	1,153
Homagama T.S.Y.O.	39	-	39	30	-	30	30	-	30	32	-	32	21	-	21
Trincomalee Remand prison	70	111	181	58	106	164	56	131	187	55	175	230	26	126	151
Kegalle Remand prison	127	332	459	108	495	603	120	573	693	80	729	809	87	529	615
Kalutara Remand prison	223	695	918	197	722	920	269	1,170	1,439	201	1,317	1,518	101	635	736
Kuruwita Remand prison	194	420	615	232	463	695	208	528	735	171	585	756	86	399	484
Boossa prison	256	-	256	340	-	340	393	15	407	216	235	451	135	230	365
Pallekelle Open prison Camp	417	-	417	419	-	419	604	-	604	499	-	499	385	-	385
Meethirigala Work Camp	11	-	11	12	-	12	20	-	20	22	-	22	14	-	14
Homagama Work Camp	122	-	122	140	-	140	124	-	124	227	-	227	211	-	211
Weerawila Work Camp	277	-	277	269	-	269	328	-	328	241	-	241	308	-	308
Taldena C.C.Y.O.	181	-	181	164	-	164	290	-	290	265	-	265	150	-	150
Kandewatta	20	-	20	24	-	24	39	-	39	31	-	31	17	-	17
Anuradhapura Work Camp	133	-	133	135	-	135	143	-	143	134	-	134	62	-	62
Pallansena C.C.Y.O.	232	-	232	222	-	222	339	-	339	238	-	238	134	-	134
Polonnaruwa Remand prison	46	117	163	51	174	225	88	286	374	61	313	374	48	159	207
Monaragala Remand prison	68	175	243	90	164	254	104	196	300	119	231	350	77	148	226
Wariyapola Remand Prison	145	336	481	160	487	647	200	757	957	170	791	961	66	713	779
Vavuniya Remand prison	51	299	351	42	269	310	34	244	278	25	167	192	16	283	299
Kadurugasara Work Camp	69	-	69	46	-	46	63	-	63	48	-	48	42	-	42
Hanglipola Work Camp	34	-	34	28	-	28	37	-	37	26	-	26	11	-	11
Ambepussa - Paboda Meth Sevana	98	-	98	91	-	91	170	-	170	149	-	149	89	15	104
Total	9,036	10,242	19,278	8,967	11,417	20,384	10,056	14,390	24,446	8,735	17,256	25,991	6,669	11,668	18,337

Note : The Tangalle Remand prison has been Established as Angunakolapelessa Remand Prison on 03rd November 2017 .

Table 4.25
LENGTH OF SENTENCES , 2017 - 2021

Length of Sentence	Year									
	2017		2018		2019		2020		2021	
	No. of Convicted Prisoners	Percentage of Total Convicted Prisoners	No. of Convicted Prisoners	Percentage of Total Convicted Prisoners	No. of Convicted Prisoners	Percentage of Total Convicted Prisoners	No. of Convicted Prisoners	Percentage of Total Convicted Prisoners	No. of Convicted Prisoners	Percentage of Total Convicted Prisoners
Under 1 Month	4,316	18.9	4,082	16.4	5,934	20.3	4,677	23.6	3,845	26.4
1 Month to less than 3 Months	6,670	29.2	7,022	28.3	8,800	30.2	7,068	35.6	3,994	27.5
3 Months to less than 6 Months	4,809	21.1	5,915	23.8	7,852	26.9	3,890	19.6	3,278	22.5
6 Months to less than 1 Year	3,195	14.0	3,199	12.9	3,071	10.5	2,464	12.4	2,287	15.7
1 Year to less than 1 1/2 Years	1,491	6.5	1,529	6.2	1,067	3.7	576	2.9	416	2.9
1 1/2 Years to less than 2 Years	760	3.3	1,091	4.4	700	2.4	556	2.8	232	1.6
2 Years to less than 3 Years	516	2.3	832	3.3	624	2.1	173	0.9	157	1.1
3 Years to less than 5 Years	473	2.1	603	2.4	483	1.7	116	0.6	120	0.8
5 Years to less than 10 Years	213	0.9	216	0.9	255	0.9	106	0.5	68	0.5
10 Years and Over	173	0.8	195	0.8	234	0.8	137	0.7	93	0.6
Life Imprisonment										
Death Sentences	217	1.0	168	0.7	144	0.5	93	0.5	24	0.2
									33	0.2
Total	22,833	100.0	24,852	100.0	29,164	100.0	19,856	100.0	14,547	100.0

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 4.26
DISCHARGE OF CONVICTED PRISONERS, 2019 - 2021

Basis of Discharge	Year									
	2019				2020				2021	
	Male	Female	Total	%	Male	Female	Total	%	Male	%
On punishment	12,602	311	12,913	52.1	11,069	226	11,295	57.4	78	7,668
On bail	103	7	110	0.4	234	9	243	1.2	3	480
On payment of fines	10,142	233	10,375	41.8	5,960	140	6,100	31.0	64	4,155
On special occasions	1,371	32	1,403	5.7	1,986	41	2,027	10.3	6	629
Total	24,218	583	24,801	100.0	19,249	416	19,665	100.0	151	12,932
										100.0

Source: Department of Prisons

YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS

YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS , 2017 - 2021

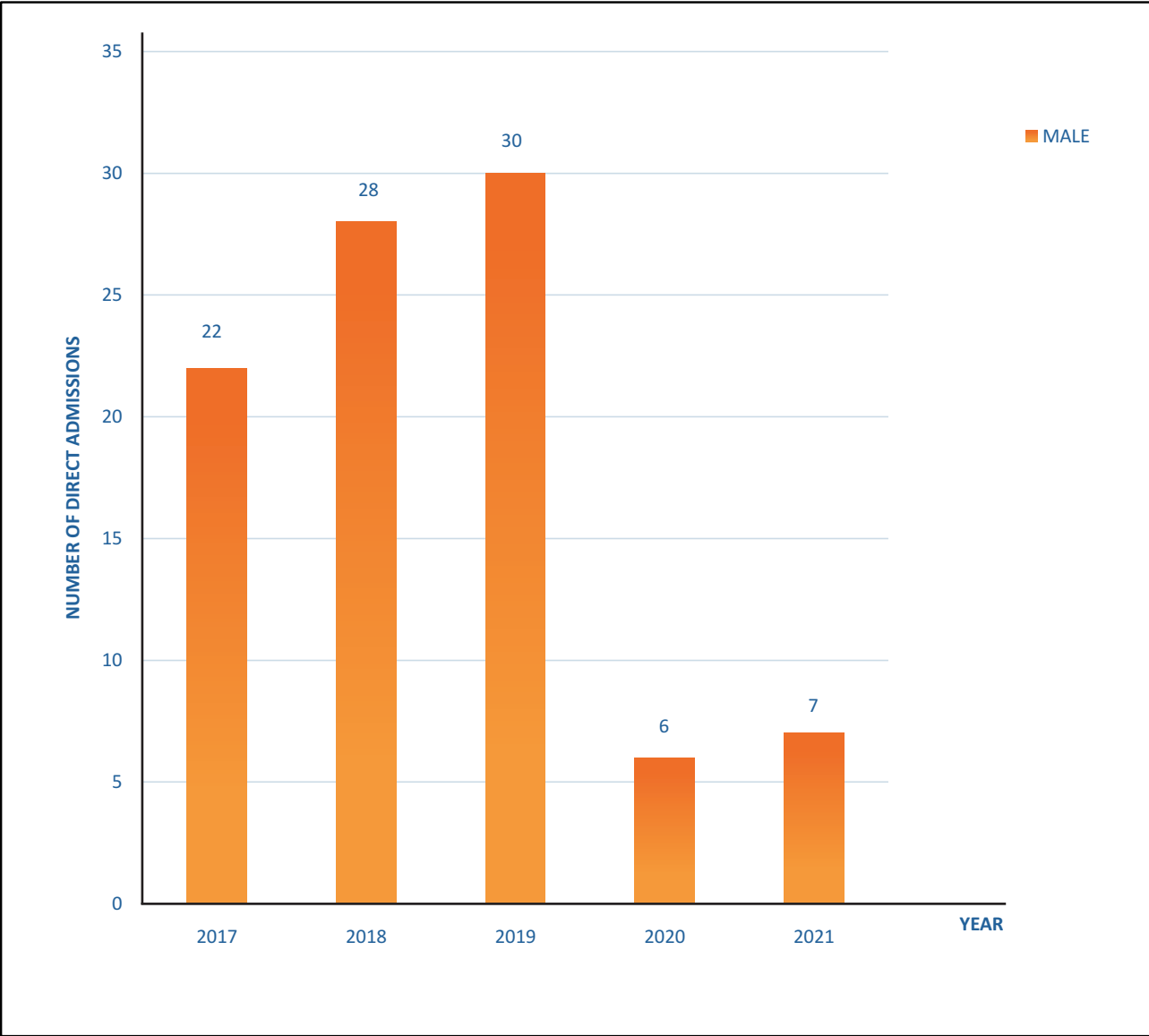


Table 5.1

DIRECT ADMISSIONS AND DAILY AVERAGE POPULATION AT THE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS, 2012-2021

Year	Admissions	Daily Average Population
2012	16	63
2013	29	57
2014	16	37
2015	21	40
2016	14	41
2017	22	39
2018	28	30
2019	30	30
2020	6	32
2021	7	21

Note:- Wathupitiwala which was shifted to Pallansena in 1997 then to Ambepussa in 2009 and to Homagama 2015.

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 5.2

DIRECT ADMISSIONS TO TRAINING SCHOOL FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS, HOMAGAMA, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS, 2017 - 2021

Age Group	Year				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
16 & Under 17 Years	16	20	23	5	5
17 & Under 18 Years	-	6	-	-	-
18 & Under 19 Years	5	2	6	1	2
19 & Under 20 Years	-	-	-	-	-
20 & Under 21 Years	1	-	1	-	-
21 to 22 Years	-	-	-	-	-
Total	22	28	30	6	7

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 5.3

DIRECT ADMISSIONS TO TRAINING SCHOOL FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS, HOMAGAMA, ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE, 2017 - 2021

Sector	Year				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Urban	2	9	12	3	-
Rural	20	19	18	3	7
Total	22	28	30	6	7

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 5.4

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS TO TRAINING SCHOOL FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS, HOMAGAMA,
ACCORDING TO MARITAL STATUS OF DELINQUENT'S FAMILY, 2017 - 2021**

Marital Status of Delinquent's Family	Year				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Married	21	-	24	-	7
Unmarried	-	28	-	6	-
Separated or Divorced	1	-	6	-	-
Total	22	28	30	6	7

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 5.5

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS TO TRAINING SCHOOL FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS, HOMAGAMA,
ACCORDING TO UP-BRINGING, 2017 - 2021**

Up - Bringing	Year				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Parents	1	3	26	4	7
Brothers & Sisters	1	2	-	-	-
Foster Parents	-	-	-	-	-
Other Relations & Friends	19	2	4	-	-
Employers	-	20	-	-	-
No Fixed abode	1	1	-	2	-
Not specified	-	-	-	-	-
Total	22	28	30	6	7

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 5.6

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS TO TRAINING SCHOOL FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS, HOMAGAMA,
ACCORDING TO FAMILY PARTICULARS, 2017 - 2021**

Family Particulars	Year				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Parents Alive	13	20	26	4	7
Father Dead	5	7	2	-	-
Mother Dead	-	-	2	-	-
Both Dead	4	1	-	2	-
Total	22	28	30	6	7

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 5.7

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS TO TRAINING SCHOOL FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS,
HOMAGAMA, ACCORDING TO POSITION OF DELINQUENT, 2017 - 2021**

Position	Year				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Only Child	8	6	6	2	2
Eldest	3	10	8	-	1
Intermediate	6	4	7	1	1
Youngest	5	8	9	3	3
Total	22	28	30	6	7

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 5.8

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS TO TRAINING SCHOOL FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS,
HOMAGAMA, ACCORDING TO MENTAL DISPOSITION, 2017 - 2021**

Mental Disposition	Year				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Normal	13	14	17	6	7
Defective	3	5	4	-	-
Aggressive	2	6	5	-	-
Regressive	3	-	1	-	-
Mutual Sex Tendencies	-	2	3	-	-
Homosexual	1	1	-	-	-
Total	22	28	30	6	7

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 5.9

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS TO TRAINING SCHOOL FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS,
HOMAGAMA, ACCORDING TO LITERACY, 2017 - 2021**

Literacy	Year				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
No Schooling	1	-	-	-	-
Grade 1-5	-	4	5	2	1
Passed Grade 5	3	1	5	-	-
Passed Grade 8	18	23	20	4	6
Passed G.C.E (O/L)	-	-	-	-	-
Passed G.C.E (A/L)	-	-	-	-	-
Total	22	28	30	6	7

Source: Department of Prisons

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH ACCORDING TO SEX,
2017 - 2021**

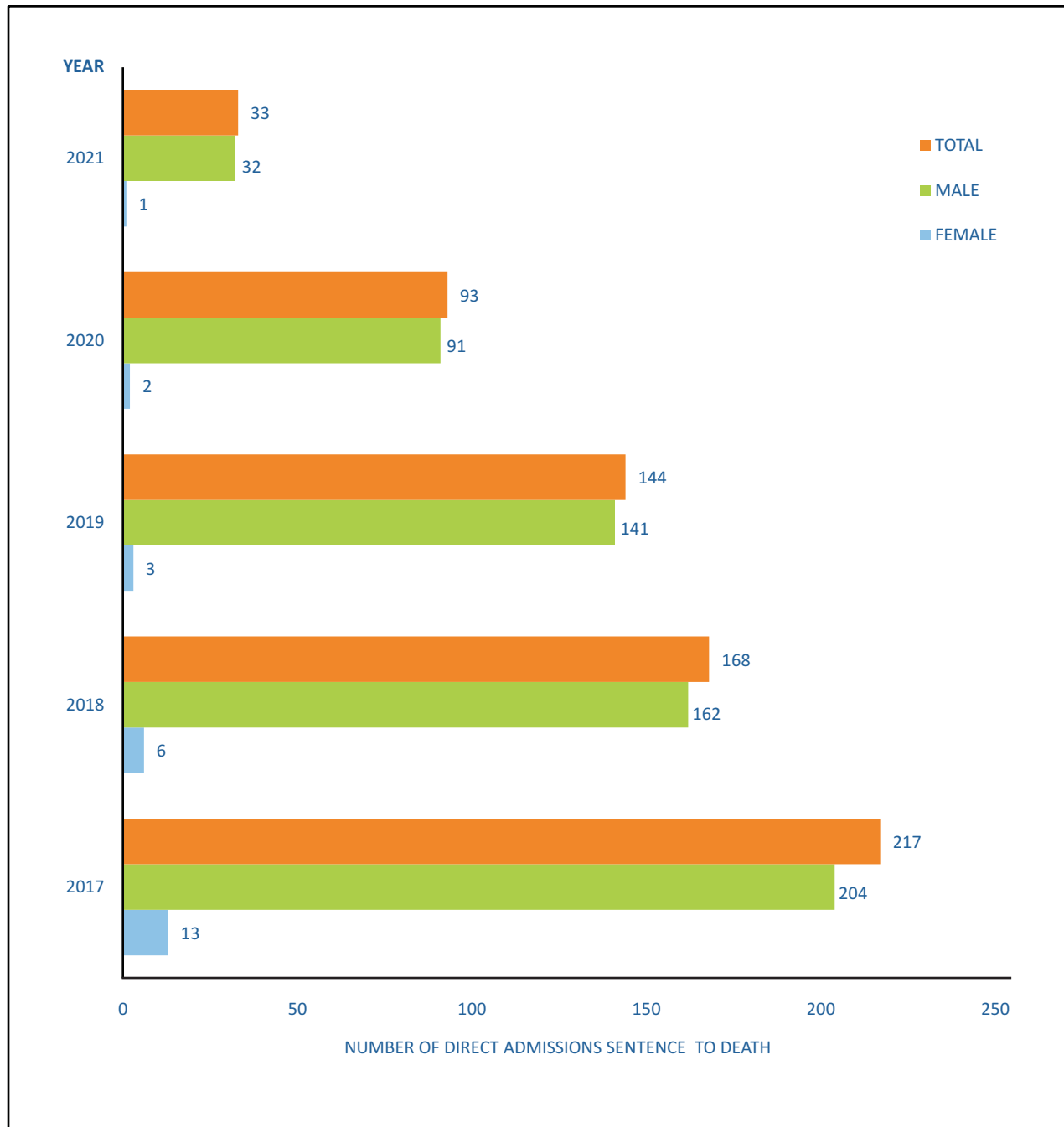


Table 6.1
DEATH SENTENCES, 2011- 2021

Year	Number Sentenced to Death	Number Executed	Number of Death Sentences Committed to Imprisonment	Number under Appeal Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation of Execution
2011	107	-	-	107
2012	131	-	-	131
2013	124	-	-	124
2014	153	-	-	153
2015	186	-	-	186
2016	180	-	-	180
2017	217	-	-	217
2018	168	-	-	168
2019	144	-	-	144
2020	93	-	-	93
2021	33	-	-	33

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.2
DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH ACCORDING TO SEX, 2017 - 2021

Sex	Year				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Male	204	162	141	91	32
Female	13	6	3	2	1
Total	217	168	144	93	33

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.3
DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH ACCORDING TO RACE, 2017 - 2021

Race	Year				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Sinhalese	181	140	107	59	29
Tamils - Sri Lankan	28	23	14	7	3
Tamils - Indian	-	-	6	2	-
Moors - Sri Lankan	8	5	15	21	1
Moors - Indian	-	-	2	-	-
Malays	-	-	-	-	-
Burghers	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	-	4	-
Total	217	168	144	93	33

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.4

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH
ACCORDING TO RELIGION, 2017 - 2021**

Religion	Year				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Buddhist	164	137	97	50	26
Hindu	24	21	17	8	3
Islam	8	5	17	21	1
Roman Catholic	21	5	13	10	3
Others	-	-	-	4	-
Total	217	168	144	93	33

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.5

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH
ACCORDING TO MARITAL STATUS, 2017 - 2021**

Marital Status	Year				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Married	202	154	126	77	21
Single	14	12	16	15	9
Divorced, Separated etc.	1	2	2	1	3
Total	217	168	144	93	33

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.6

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH
ACCORDING TO LITERACY, 2017 - 2021**

Literacy	Year				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Illiterate	9	3	24	5	2
Literate Up to Grade 8	86	49	57	29	10
Literate above Grade 8	122	116	63	59	21
Total	217	168	144	93	33

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.7

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH
ACCORDING TO DISTRICTS, 2017 - 2021**

District	Year				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Colombo	22	48	40	37	6
Gampaha	21	31	6	9	4
Kalutara	28	11	14	12	4
Kandy	9	8	6	3	-
Matale	6	1	5	-	1
Nuwaraeliya	1	1	2	1	-
Galle	3	13	5	3	-
Matara	15	11	-	6	3
Hambantota	10	-	10	5	2
Jaffna	11	4	3	-	-
Mannar	1	-	-	-	-
Vavuniya	6	1	-	-	-
Mullativu	-	-	-	-	-
Batticaloa	1	3	1	-	-
Trincomalee	-	5	-	1	-
Ampara	3	1	-	-	-
Kurunegala	25	8	9	3	4
Puttalam	20	6	19	2	-
Anuradhapura	10	4	7	1	2
Polonnaruwa	2	-	2	-	-
Badulla	5	2	-	2	1
Monaragala	4	2	-	4	4
Ratnapura	4	4	10	3	1
Kegalle	10	4	5	1	1
Kelinochchi	-	-	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	-
Total	217	168	144	93	33

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.8

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH
ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE, 2017 - 2021**

Sector	Year				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Urban	54	31	48	63	16
Rural	163	137	96	30	17
Total	217	168	144	93	33

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.9

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH
ACCORDING TO PREVIOUS PUNISHMENTS, 2017 - 2021**

Punishment	Year				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
None	170	129	84	11	21
Warned & Discharge	3	-	3	-	-
Fined	4	-	14	1	-
Probation	-	-	-	-	-
Certified & Approved School	-	-	-	1	-
Borstal	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	14	8	22	10	3
In Remand Custody Before Conviction	26	31	21	62	9
Other	-	-	-	8	-
Total	217	168	144	93	33

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.10

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH
ACCORDING TO PREVIOUS CONVICTIONS, 2017 - 2021**

Previous Conviction	Year				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Not Convicted Before	201	142	121	65	27
Convicted Once Before	10	22	19	15	5
Convicted Twice Before	3	2	3	13	1
Convicted Thrice Before	3	1	1	-	-
Convicted Over Three times Before	-	1	-	-	-
Total	217	168	144	93	33

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.11

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH
ACCORDING TO INCOME OF OFFENDERS, 2017 - 2021**

Income	Year				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Rs.250 & Under Rs.300 per Month	104	13	8	8	2
Rs.300 & Over	99	150	130	84	31
No Income	14	5	6	1	-
Total	217	168	144	93	33

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.12

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH
ACCORDING TO PERSONAL HABITS, 2017 - 2021**

Personal Habit	Year				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Alcoholism					
Excessively	66	12	53	7	6
Moderately	77	108	39	60	21
Not Addicted	74	48	52	26	6
Total	217	168	144	93	33
Drugs					
Excessively	21	16	17	13	3
Moderately	66	39	11	39	8
Not Addicted	130	113	116	41	22
Total	217	168	144	93	33
Gambling					
Excessively	111	11	26	8	8
Moderately	77	17	30	21	10
Not Addicted	29	140	88	64	15
Total	217	168	144	93	33

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 6.13

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH
ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION, 2017 - 2021**

Occupation	Year				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Cultivators	24	28	16	1	5
Fisherman	15	8	3	23	6
Labour (skilled)	9	38	10	16	8
Labour (Unskilled)	18	15	26	-	-
Tailors	-	-	1	-	-
Carpenters	3	11	6	-	1
Masons	9	7	3	2	4
Craftsmen	-	-	2	-	-
Domestic - Servants	1	-	-	-	-
Waiter	2	-	3	-	-
K.K.S. (Peons)	-	-	-	-	-
Hawkers	7	1	2	-	1
Housewives	7	1	-	2	1
Clerical & Inspector Grades	2	-	-	-	-
Businessmen	15	4	24	-	1
Proprietors	1	-	1	-	2
Professional Grades	5	1	-	-	-
Administrative Grades	1	-	-	-	-
Pensioners	4	1	-	-	-
Students	8	-	-	-	-
Drivers	10	6	23	4	4
Armed Forces	5	2	1	-	-
Police	15	1	-	-	-
UN-employed	12	6	6	17	-
Others	44	38	17	28	-
Total	217	168	144	93	33

Source: Department of Prisons

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH
BY TYPE OF OFFENCES**

Offences relating to prisoners serving death sentences are shown in item 1 under " A " Criminal offences against persons and item 4 under " D " Other Offences, given in Table 4.12 .

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT ACCORDING TO SEX,
2018 - 2021**

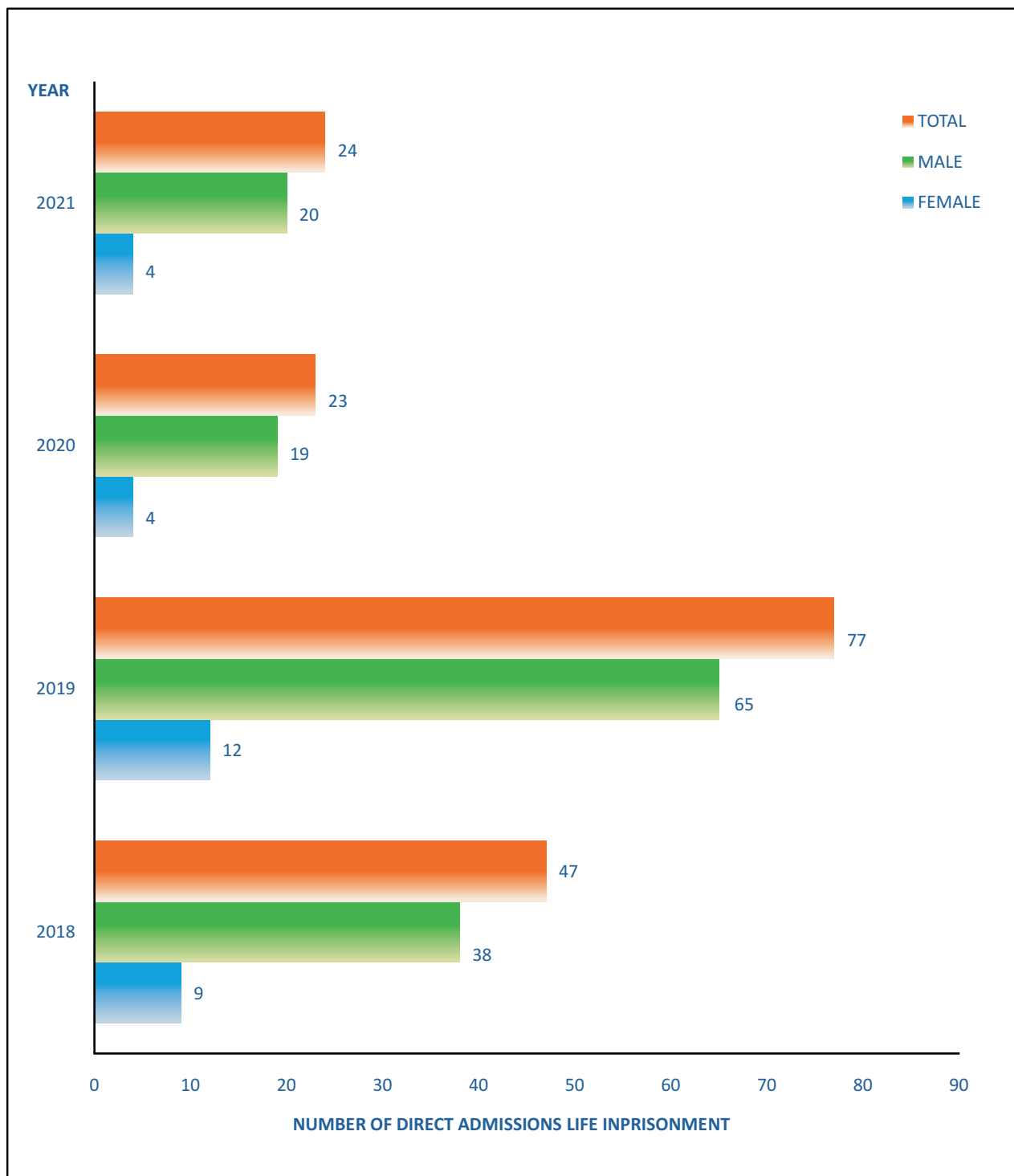


Table 7.1

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT ACCORDING TO SEX, 2018 - 2021

Sex	Year			
	2018	2019	2020	2021
Male	38	65	19	20
Female	9	12	4	4
Total	47	77	23	24

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 7.2

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT ACCORDING TO RACE, 2018 - 2021

Race	Year			
	2018	2019	2020	2021
Sinhalese	27	39	14	14
Tamils - Sri Lankan	5	4	2	2
Tamils - Indian	2	1	-	-
Moors - Sri Lankan	6	5	4	2
Moors - Indian	-	2	-	-
Malays	-	-	-	-
Burghers	-	-	-	-
Others	7	26	3	6
Total	47	77	23	24

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 7.3

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT ACCORDING TO RELIGION, 2018 - 2021

Religion	Year			
	2018	2019	2020	2021
Buddhist	24	34	11	14
Hindu	7	5	1	2
Islam	14	30	4	4
Roman Catholic	2	8	4	4
Others	-	-	3	0
Total	47	77	23	24

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 7.4

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT
ACCORDING TO MARITAL STATUS, 2018 - 2021**

Marital Status	Year			
	2018	2019	2020	2021
Married	36	64	17	16
Single	11	13	6	8
Divorced, Separated etc.	-	-	-	-
Total	47	77	23	24

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 7.5

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT
ACCORDING TO LITERACY, 2018 - 2021**

Literacy	Year			
	2018	2019	2020	2021
Illiterate	-	3	17	3
Literate Up to Grade 8	8	15	6	3
Literate above Grade 8	39	59	-	18
Total	47	77	23	24

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 7.6

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT
ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE, 2018 - 2021**

Sector	Year			
	2018	2019	2020	2021
Urban	41	70	18	19
Rural	6	7	5	5
Total	47	77	23	24

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 7.7

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT
ACCORDING TO DISTRICTS, 2018 - 2021**

District	Year			
	2018	2019	2020	2021
Colombo	32	33	12	7
Gampaha	2	4	3	4
Kalutara	1	2	2	2
Kandy	-	-	-	-
Matale	2	-	-	-
Nuwaraeliya	-	-	-	-
Galle	1	-	1	1
Matara	-	-	-	2
Hambantota	-	1	1	1
Jaffna	-	1	-	-
Mannar	-	-	-	-
Vavuniya	-	1	-	-
Mullativu	-	-	-	-
Batticaloa	-	-	-	-
Trincomalee	-	-	-	-
Ampara	-	-	-	-
Kurunegala	1	3	-	-
Puttalam	-	-	-	-
Anuradhapura	-	-	1	-
Polonnaruwa	1	1	-	-
Badulla	-	-	-	-
Monaragala	-	-	-	-
Ratnapura	-	-	-	-
Kegalle	1	2	-	1
Kelinochchi	-	-	-	-
Other Countries	6	29	3	6
Total	47	77	23	24

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 7.8

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT
ACCORDING TO PREVIOUS PUNISHMENTS, 2018 - 2021**

Punishment	Year			
	2018	2019	2020	2021
None	8	11	4	9
Warned & Discharge	-	1	-	-
Fined	6	4	-	-
Probation	-	-	-	-
Certified & Approved School	-	-	-	-
Borstal	-	-	-	-
Prison	30	14	4	9
In Remand Custody Before Conviction	3	47	13	6
Other	-	-	2	-
Total	47	77	23	24

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 7.9

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT
ACCORDING TO PREVIOUS CONVICTIONS, 2018 - 2021**

Previous Conviction	Year			
	2018	2019	2020	2021
Not Convicted Before	27	63	15	22
Convicted Once Before	13	8	6	-
Convicted Twice Before	7	4	2	2
Convicted Thrice Before	-	1	-	-
Convicted Over Three times Before	-	1	-	-
Total	47	77	23	24

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 7.10

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT
ACCORDING TO INCOME OF OFFENDERS, 2018 - 2021**

Income (Per Month)	Year			
	2018	2019	2020	2021
Rs.250 & Under Rs.300	4	2	2	2
Rs.300 & Over	40	65	21	21
No Income	3	10	-	1
Total	47	77	23	24

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 7.11

**DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT
ACCORDING TO PERSONAL HABITS, 2018 - 2021**

Personal Habit	Year			
	2018	2019	2020	2021
Alcoholism				
Excessively	5	6	4	3
Moderately	24	44	14	12
Not Addicted	18	27	5	9
Total	47	77	23	24
Drugs				
Excessively	12	8	2	3
Moderately	17	11	10	7
Not Addicted	18	58	11	14
Total	47	77	23	24
Gambling				
Excessively	7	2	2	1
Moderately	14	23	4	7
Not Addicted	26	52	17	16
Total	47	77	23	24

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 7.12
DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT
ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION, 2018 - 2021

Occupation	Year			
	2018	2019	2020	2021
Cultivators	2	-	-	-
Fisherman	1	7	3	2
Labour (skilled)	2	4	-	4
Labour (Unskilled)	4	1	3	-
Tailors	2	1	-	1
Carpenters	2	1	1	-
Masons	-	-	-	3
Craftsmen	-	3	1	-
Domestic - Servants	-	-	-	-
Waiter	2	2	-	-
K.K.S. (Peons)	-	-	-	-
Hawkers	1	1	-	-
Housewives	3	4	4	2
Clerical & Inspector Grades	-	-	-	-
Businessmen	7	20	2	3
Proprietors	-	-	1	1
Professional Grades	-	3	-	-
Administrative Grades	1	-	-	-
Pensioners	-	-	-	-
Students	-	-	-	-
Armed Forces	-	1	-	1
Police	-	-	-	-
Drivers	3	14	-	6
UN-employed	10	7	4	1
Others	7	8	4	-
Total	47	77	23	24

Source: Department of Prisons

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT
ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS

Prisoners to Life imprisonment who divided in to groups according to their ages are given in table 4.17 .

PRISONERS RELEASED

PRISONERS RELEASED , 2017 - 2021

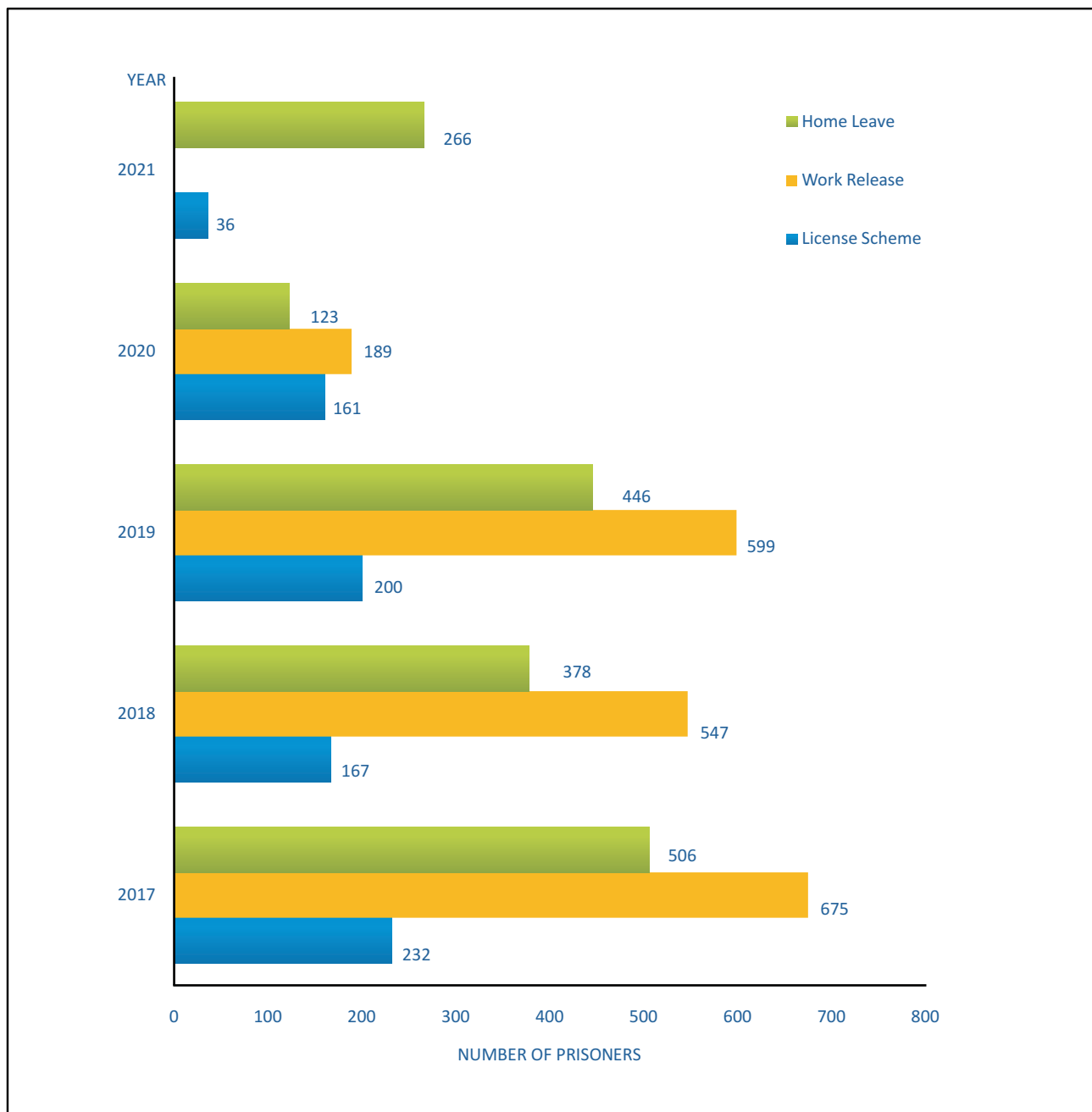


Table 8.1
PRISONERS RELEASED ON WORK RELEASE , HOME LEAVE
AND ON LICENCE SCHEME, 2011 - 2021

Year	Work Release	Home Leave	Licence Scheme
2011	20,034	362	73
2012	9,115	181	130
2013	1,401	498	173
2014	511	477	190
2015	648	774	168
2016	4,145	589	230
2017	675	506	232
2018	547	378	167
2019	599	446	200
2020	189	123	161
2021	-	266	36

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 8.2
PRISONERS ENGAGED ON WORK RELEASE SCHEME, 2011 - 2021

Year	No.of Prisoners Engaged on Work Release	No. of Found Unsuitable	Total Amount Earned for the Year (Rs.)
2011	20,034	3	8,082,040
2012	9,115	17	5,609,405
2013	1,401	18	2,118,240
2014	511	4	3,222,900
2015	648	-	3,962,660
2016	4,145	-	4,944,695
2017	675	-	5,106,200
2018	547	-	4,526,040
2019	599	-	4,515,800
2020	189	-	993,820
2021	-	-	-

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 8.3

PRISONERS RELEASE ON LICENCE SCHEME, 2011 - 2021

Year	No. of Released			No. whose License were Revoked for Violation conditions			No. Taken into Custody Again		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
2011	70	3	73	24	1	25	8	1	9
2012	125	5	130	8	-	8	5	-	5
2013	166	7	173	6	1	7	2	-	2
2014	188	2	190	-	-	-	-	-	-
2015	158	10	168	-	-	-	-	-	-
2016	223	7	230	2	-	2	2	-	2
2017	230	2	232	1	-	1	-	-	-
2018	164	3	167	3	-	3	1	-	1
2019	198	2	200	1	-	1	-	-	-
2020	160	1	161	2	-	2	-	-	-
2021	36	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 8.4

PRISONERS SENT ON HOME LEAVE SCHEME, 2011 - 2021

Year	No. Sent on Home Leave			No. Violated Law		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
2011	358	4	362	11	-	11
2012	175	6	181	6	-	6
2013	492	6	498	18	-	18
2014	469	8	477	19	-	19
2015	757	17	774	14	2	16
2016	578	11	589	24	-	24
2017	502	4	506	9	-	9
2018	378	-	378	13	-	13
2019	446	-	446	7	-	7
2020	123	5	118	4	-	4
2021	260	6	266	6	-	6

Source: Department of Prisons

VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL & AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT

VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL & AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT 2017 - 2021

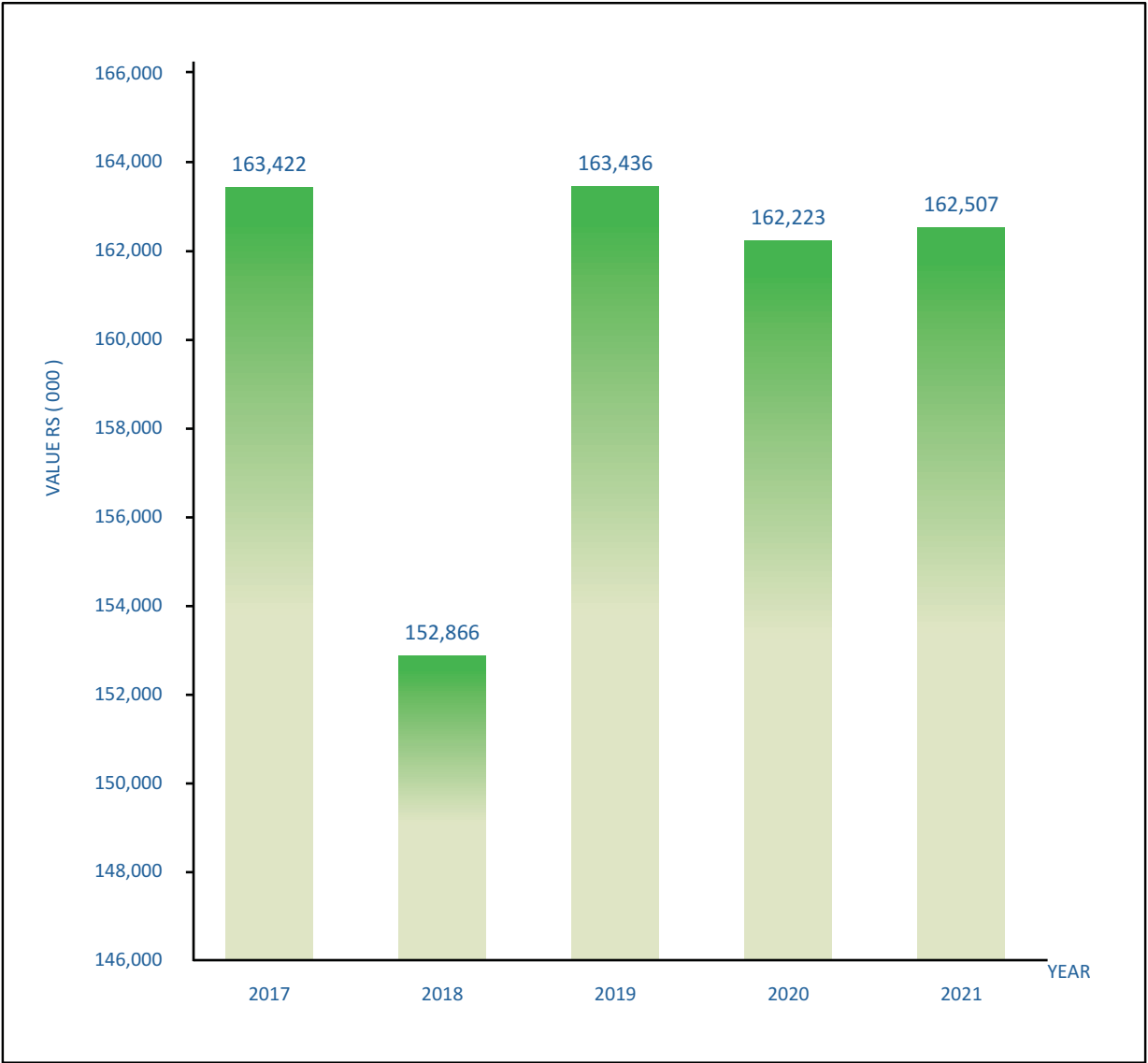


Table 9.1
VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL & AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT, 2017 - 2021

Item	Year									
	2017		2018		2019		2020		2021	
	Rs.	%	Rs.	%	Rs.	%	Rs.	%	Rs.	%
Laundry	2,441,502	1.5	2,182,364	1.4	2,610,922	1.6	1,581,738	1.0	931,782	0.6
Bakery	80,420,380	49.2	83,109,643	54.4	93,214,362	57.0	92,127,354	56.8	79,540,747	48.9
Printing	1,761,597	1.1	1,723,624	1.1	2,806,288	1.7	788,625	0.5	1,106,560	0.7
Black smithy / Welding	15,058,099	9.2	6,807,825	4.5	8,179,728	5.0	6,034,900	3.7	11,999,753	7.4
Carpentry, Polishing	5,598,089	3.4	6,501,798	4.3	3,210,887	2.0	2,944,474	1.8	2,355,483	1.4
Tailoring	9,540,441	5.8	1,984,531	1.3	2,515,196	1.5	2,243,005	1.4	7,821,496	4.8
Motor Mechanism	4,799,772	2.9	5,427,323	3.6	5,837,110	3.6	4,191,840	2.6	4,350,714	2.7
Soap Making	1,381,812	0.8	1,389,126	0.9	1,318,337	0.8	1,377,475	0.8	2,183,270	1.3
Coir Making	2,597,415	1.6	2,979,560	1.9	2,623,092	1.6	1,835,705	1.1	1,409,555	0.9
Weaving	3,206,422	2.0	822,800	0.5	1,193,260	0.7	675,423	0.4	2,103,380	1.3
Masonry	1,313,812	0.8	2,525,246	1.7	73,675	0.0	924,224	0.6	1,497,624	0.9
Plumbing	482,172	0.3	341,780	0.2	482,329	0.3	385,062	0.2	492,010	0.3
Animal Husbandry	339,928	0.2	673,209	0.4	285,950	0.2	338,498	0.2	105,157	0.1
Agriculture	26,512,860	16.2	29,927,045	19.6	34,804,299	21.3	41,906,325	25.8	41,352,030	25.4
Electricity	383,167	0.2	560,524	0.4	509,218	0.3	265,866	0.2	504,174	0.3
Coconut Oil	12,450	0.0	4,590	0.0	11,691	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0
Envelopes	1,349,085	0.8	1,360,045	0.9	154,650	0.1	1,763,750	1.1	505,000	0.3
Bricks Making	5,507,450	3.4	4,057,320	2.7	1,899,000	1.2	1,820,130	1.1	963,695	0.6
Cement blocks / Flower Pots	260,060	0.2	242,520	0.2	220,763	0.1	527,317	0.3	584,617	0.4
Coconut Shell Charcoal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,703,425	1.0
Flower Pots	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,510	0.0
Miscellaneous	456,482	0.3	245,109	0.2	1,485,264	0.9	491,957	0.3	993,567	0.6
Total	163,422,995	100	152,865,982	100	163,436,021	100	162,223,668	100	162,507,549	100

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 9.2
COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF COST OF SUPPLIES , 2020 - 2021

Item	Year				
	2020			2021	
	Cost of Articles Supplied by Industrial Institutions or Private Contractors (Rs.)	Cost of Articles Supplied by Prison Department to Government and Private Sector (Rs.)	Savings (Rs.)	Cost of Articles Supplied by Industrial Institutions or Private Contractors (Rs.)	Cost of Articles Supplied by Prison Department to Government and Private Sector (Rs.)
Laundry	9,490,428	1,581,738	7,908,690	5,590,695	931,782
Bakery	105,946,458	92,127,354	13,819,104	91,471,859	79,540,747
Printing	3,943,125	788,625	3,154,500	5,532,800	1,106,560
Blacksmith / Welding	12,069,800	6,034,900	6,034,900	23,999,507	11,993,753
Carpentry, Polishing	4,416,711	2,944,474	1,472,237	3,533,224	2,355,483
Tailoring	5,607,512	2,243,005	3,364,507	19,553,740	7,821,496
Motor Mechanism	8,383,681	4,191,840	4,191,841	8,701,429	4,350,714
Soap Making	1,446,349	1,377,475	68,874	2,292,433	2,183,270
Coir Making	2,271,686	1,835,705	435,981	1,761,944	1,409,555
Weaving	1,013,134	675,423	337,711	3,155,070	2,103,380
Masonry	2,310,561	924,224	1,386,337	3,744,060	1,497,624
Plumbing	385,062	385,062	-	492,010	492,010
Animal Husbandry	338,498	338,498	-	105,157	105,157
Agriculture	41,906,325	41,906,325	-	41,352,030	41,352,030
Electricity	265,866	265,866	-	504,174	504,174
Envelopes	1,763,750	1,763,750	-	505,000	505,000
Brick Making	1,820,130	1,820,130	-	963,695	963,695
Cement blocks / Flower Pots	527,317	527,317	-	584,617	584,617
Coconut Shell Charcoal	-	-	-	1,703,425	1,703,425
Flower Pots	-	-	-	3,510	3,510
Miscellaneous	491,957	491,957	-	993,567	993,567
Total	204,398,350	162,223,668	42,174,682	216,543,946	162,501,549
Savings (Rs.)					54,042,397

Source: Department of Prisons

GENERAL

ESCAPED , RECAPTURED & NUMBER OF DEATHS, 2016 - 2020

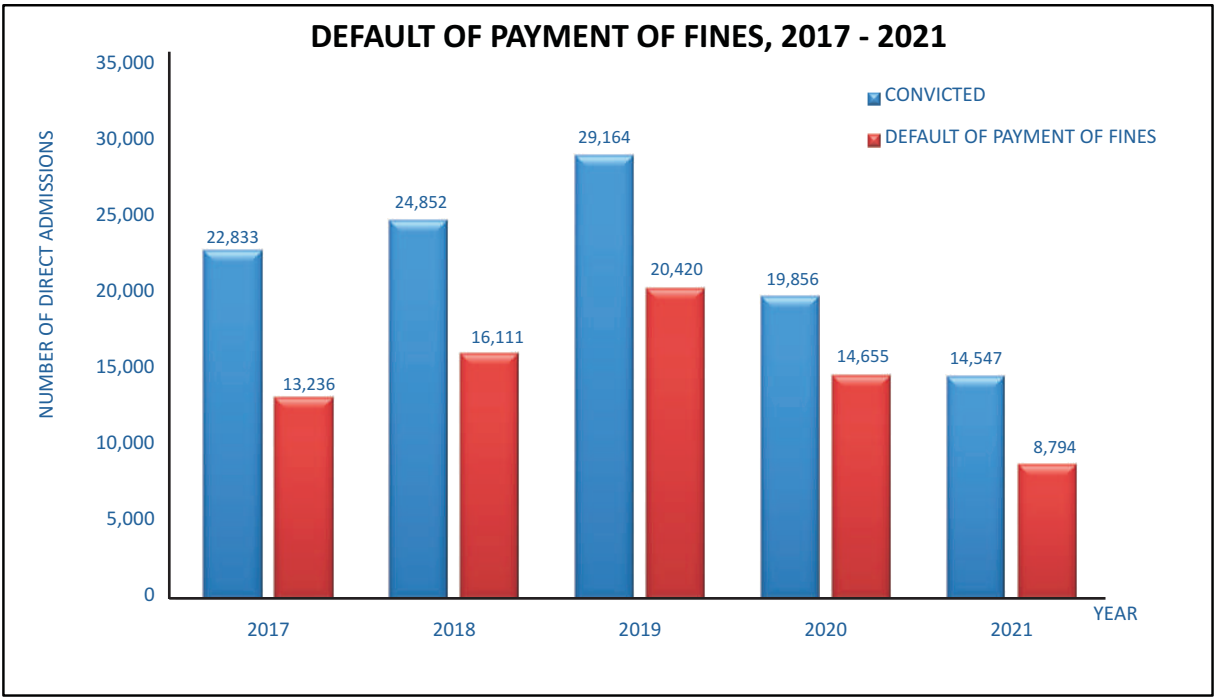
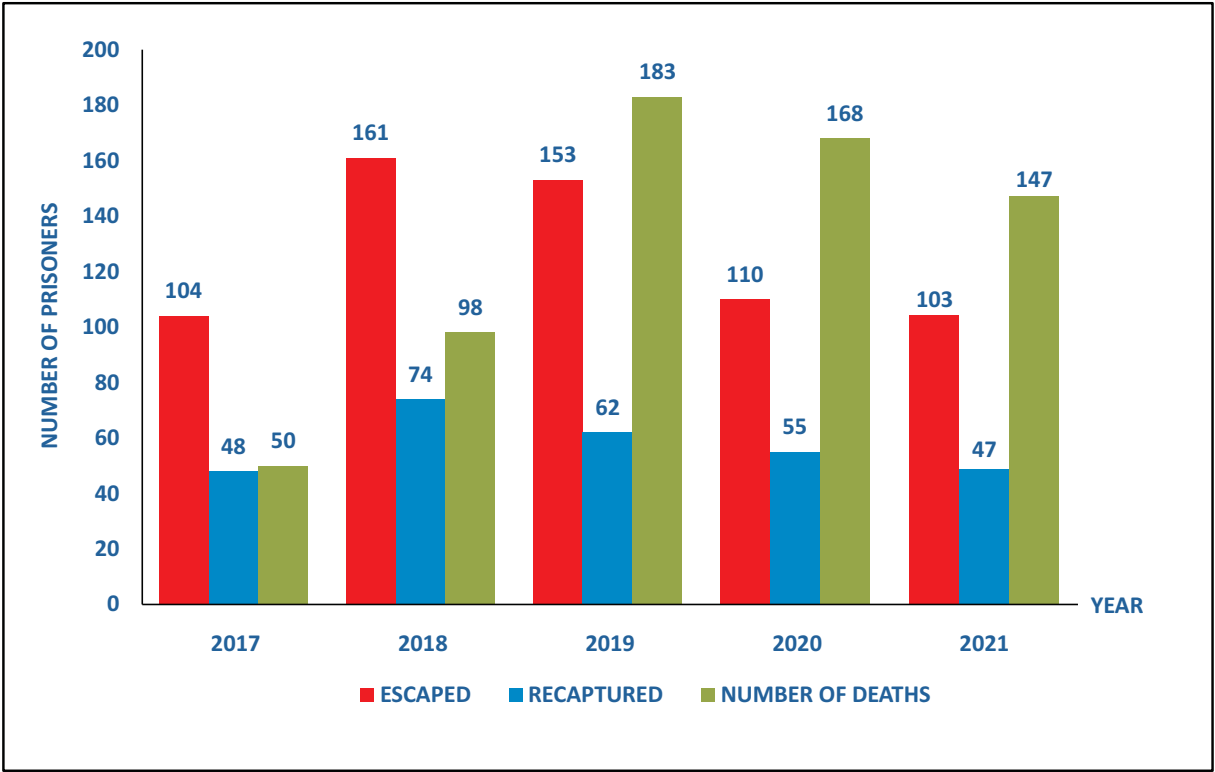


Table 10.1
PRISONERS ESCAPED , RECAPTURED AND AT LARGE CONVICTED & UNCONVICTED, 2015 - 2021

Year	Total Admissions of Convicted and Unconvicted Prisoners	Daily Average Population of Convicted and Unconvicted Prisoners	Escaped	Escaped Prisoners Percentage of Daily Population (Convicted and Unconvicted)	Recaptured	At Large
2015	113,645	17,996	165	0.91	48	117
2016	118,715	17,478	148	0.84	77	71
2017	121,869	19,278	104	0.54	48	56
2018	133,115	20,384	161	0.79	74	87
2019	144,489	24,446	153	0.62	62	91
2020	110,218	25,991	110	0.42	55	55
2021	76,973	18,337	103	0.56	47	56

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 10.2
PRISONERS ESCAPE BASED ON LOCATION, 2017 - 2021

Year	Prison	Prison Camp	Out Work	Escort	Court	Hospital	Home Leave	TOTAL
2017	5	30	32	3	18	7	9	104
2018	1	48	39	2	36	22	13	161
2019	7	64	30	2	22	21	7	153
2020	12	27	39	1	7	24	-	110
2021	14	40	20	8	6	9	6	103

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 10.3
IMPRISONMENT FOR DEFAULT OF PAYMENT OF FINES, 2015 - 2021

Year	Total Admissions of Convicted Prisoners	No. of Persons Imprisoned in Default of payment of Fines	Percentage to Total Admissions
2015	24,086	10,525	43.7
2016	24,060	12,670	52.7
2017	22,833	13,236	58.0
2018	24,852	16,111	64.8
2019	29,164	20,420	70.0
2020	19,856	14,655	73.8
2021	14,547	8,794	60.5

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 10.4

**THE POPULATION FIGURES OF CONVICTED PRISONERS BY INSTITUTIONS AS AT
1ST OF JANUARY AND 31ST OF DECEMBER OF EACH YEAR UNDER REFERENCE,
2020 – 2021**

Institution	Year			
	2020		2021	
	Population as at 01.01.2020	Population as at 31.12.2020	Population as at 01.01.2021	Population as at 31.12.2021
Welikada prison	3,204	1,925	1,883	2,059
Colombo Remand prison	50	14	14	26
New Magazine Remand prison	105	47	46	58
Mahara prison	719	620	620	611
Bogambara prison	748	722	696	660
Jaffna Remand prison	114	55	54	73
Anuradhapura Remand prison	286	191	192	99
Badulla Remand prison	88	51	51	49
Batticaloa Remand prison	93	78	77	81
Galle Remand prison	148	99	99	102
Matara Remand prison	97	77	78	102
Angunakolapelessa prison	687	771	760	634
Negombo Remand prison	206	62	59	93
Ambepussa - Paboda Meth Sevana	155	193	193	134
Homagama T.S.Y.O.	34	27	27	19
Trincomalee Remand prison	69	48	49	15
Kegalle Remand prison	115	83	83	90
Kalutara Remand prison	307	130	133	137
Kuruwita Remand prison	220	111	111	97
Boossa Prison	425	105	105	129
Pallekelle Open Prison Camp	606	323	320	456
Meethirigala Work Camp	15	10	10	0
Homagama Work Camp	124	282	282	277
Weerawila Work Camp	366	210	209	353
Taldena C.C.Y.O	395	158	154	224
Kandewatta Work Camp	35	12	12	48
Anuradhapura Work Camp	159	82	81	85
Pallansena C.C.Y.O.	328	43	41	243
Polonnaruwa Remand Prison	75	48	48	43
Monaragala Remand Prison	137	93	93	60
Wariyapola Remand Prison	167	80	78	56
Vavuniya Remand Prison	24	23	23	16
Kadurugasara Work Camp	46	31	35	35
Hanglipola Work Camp	40	6	6	10
Quarantine Centers	-	60	106	182
Total	10,387	6,870	6,828	7,356

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 10.5

POPULATION OF CONVICTED PRISONERS BY LITERACY AND SEX , 2012 - 2021

Year	Sex		Literate		Percent Literate	
	Convicted Prisoners	Male	Female	Convicted Prisoners	Male	Female
2012	28,391	27,445	946	26,421	25,581	840
2013	30,760	29,866	894	29,156	28,409	747
2014	27,588	26,754	834	25,960	25,309	651
2015	24,086	23,327	759	22,987	22,346	641
2016	24,060	23,165	895	22,537	21,804	733
2017	22,833	22,268	565	21,452	20,969	483
2018	24,852	24,311	541	23,728	23,228	500
2019	29,164	28,510	654	26,959	26,359	600
2020	19,856	19,461	395	19,266	18,970	296
2021	14,547	14,332	215	14,272	14,083	189

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 10.6

THE NUMBER OF CONVICTED & UNCONVICTED PRISONERS TREATED IN PRISON & CIVIL HOSPITALS , 2017 - 2021

Position of the Treatment	Year				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Outdoor Treatment (OPD)					
Prison Hospital	194,035	221,939	235,698	267,638	292,719
Outside Clinics	11,711	13,780	11,799	4,793	8,746
Total	205,746	235,719	247,497	272,431	301,465
Indoor Treatment (Admissions)					
Prison Hospital	32,033	19,691	20,562	11,862	5,540
National Hospital, Colombo	334	645	426	93	833
Ayurvedic Hospitals	27	135	-	1	0
Victoria Memorial Eye Hospital	33	-	-	12	0
Mental Hospital	127	705	232	31	68
Chest Hospital, Welisara	29	48	74	12	39
Other Hospitals	1,092	1,342	6,607	722	75
Total	239,421	258,285	275,398	285,164	308,020

Source: Department of Prisons

Note 1 : According the report of the chief medical officer from the Welikada Prison, only information relevant to the month of June 2019 has been provided.

Note 2 : In 2020 No information was received from the Mahara prison as all documents were set on fire and destroyed by the Prisoners riot as reported by the Medical officer of Mahara .

Table 10.7

NUMBER OF DEATHS & THE DEATH RATE , 2012 - 2021

Year	Total Annual Population of Convicted & Unconvicted Prisoners	Daily Average Population of Convicted & Unconvicted Prisoners	Number of Deaths (Convicted & Unconvicted)	Death Rate Per 1,000 Daily Average Population	Percentage of Deaths of the Daily Average Population (Convicted & Unconvicted)
2012	8,615,095	23,603	141	6.0	0.6
2013	7,926,705	21,717	92	4.2	0.4
2014	6,974,420	19,108	116	6.1	0.6
2015	6,568,660	17,996	93	5.2	0.5
2016	6,569,574	17,948	82	4.6	0.5
2017	7,036,470	19,278	50	2.6	0.3
2018	7,440,160	20,384	98	4.8	0.5
2019	8,922,790	24,446	183	7.5	0.7
2020	9,512,706	25,991	168	6.5	0.6
2021	6,693,005	18,337	147	8.0	0.8

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 10.8

ACCOMMODATION & BUILDINGS, 2012 - 2021

Year	Authorized Accommodation			Daily Average Population			Percentage Overcrowding		
	Convicted	Unconvicted	Total	Convicted	Unconvicted	Total	Convicted	Unconvicted	Total
2012	6,728	5,034	11,762	11,298	12,305	23,603	67.9	144.4	100.6
2013	6,728	5,034	11,762	9,508	12,209	21,717	41.3	142.5	84.6
2014	6,728	5,034	11,762	10,144	8,964	19,108	50.8	78.0	62.5
2015	6,728	5,034	11,762	9,766	8,230	17,996	45.2	63.5	53.0
2016	6,728	5,034	11,762	8,853	8,625	17,478	31.6	71.3	48.6
2017	6,728	5,034	11,762	9,036	10,242	19,278	34.3	103.4	63.9
2018	6,728	5,034	11,762	8,967	11,417	20,384	33.3	126.8	73.3
2019	6,728	5,034	11,762	10,056	14,390	24,446	49.4	185.9	107.8
2020			13,241			25,991			96.3
2021			11,291			18,337			62.4

Source: Department of Prisons

RECURRENT EXPENDITURE,CAPITAL EXPENDITURE,THE AVERAGE COST PER PRISONER & COST OF FOOD PER PRISONER (Rupees), 2017 - 2021

Note 1 : Figures are based on the receipts submitted for the supply of food.

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 10.10

CLASSIFICATION OF APPELLANTS AS ON 01ST OF JANUARY 2022

Time Period Served in Prison as an Appellant	Murder or attempted murder						Rape						Drugs						Others						TOTAL				
	Condemned			Life			Normal			Condemned			Life			Normal			Condemned			Life					Normal		
	M	F		M	F		M	F		M	F		M	F		M	F		M	F		M	F				M	F	
Under one month	1	-			-			-		-			-				-			-			-			3	0		
	7	-	7		-	9		-	3	-	13		-	-	8	-	6	2		-	-	4	-	57	2				
	5	0	4		-	7		-	2	-	17		-	2	3	1	7	1		-	-	4	-	49	4				
	45	1	6		-	7		-			21		-	-	-	-	9	1		-	4	-	5	-	97	2			
	74	1	7		-	11		-	6	-	24		-	2	-	1	1	23	-	-	3	-	16	-	167	2			
1 Year and less than 1 1/2 Years																													
	72	1	7		-	11		-			24		-	7	2	23	-	9	-	-	-	-	8	-	161	3			
1 1/2 Years and less than 2 Years																													
	161	7	3		-	6		-	-	-	37		-	6	-	15	12	7	1	-	-	-	11	-	246	20			
2 Years and less than 5 Years																													
	51	2	4		-	-		-	2	-	9		-	6	2	2	3	2	-	-	-	3	-	79	7				
5 Years and less than 7 Years																													
	15	1	3		-	2		-	-	-	1		-	8	1	11	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	42	3				
7 Years and less than 10 Years																													
	8	-	2		-	2		-	-	-	-		-	6	2	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	2				
10 Years and above	439	13	43		-	55		-	13	-	146		-	35	9	73	18	63	5		7		55	-	929	45			
TOTAL																													

Source: Department of Prisons

NARCOTIC DRUG OFFENDERS

NARCOTIC DRUG OFFENDERS, 2017 - 2021

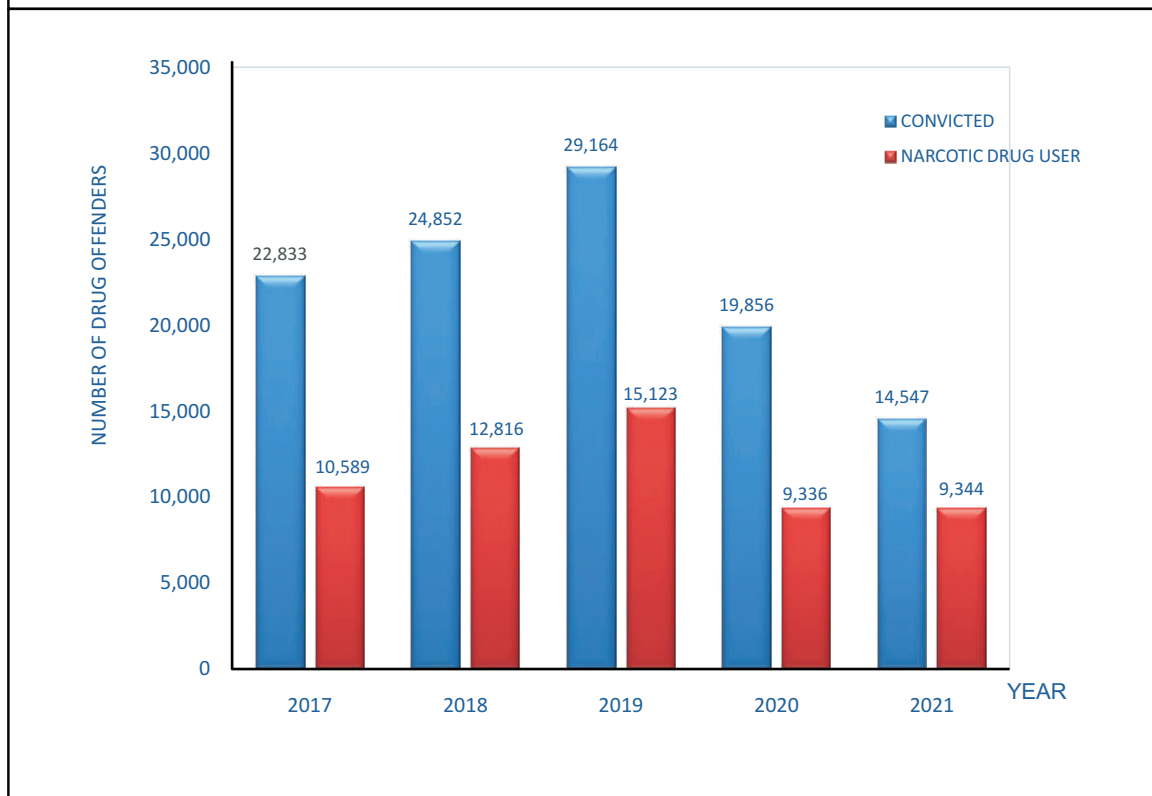
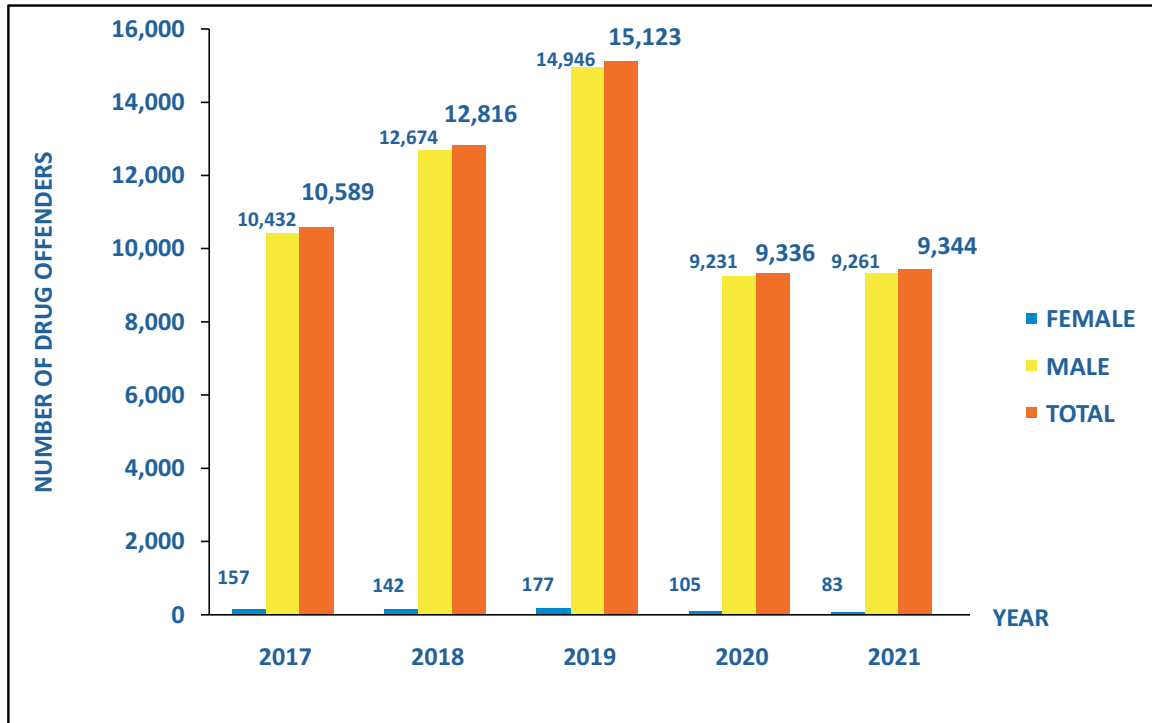


Table 11.1

DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED & NARCOTIC DRUG OFFENDERS , 2010 - 2021

Year	Convicted			Narcotic Drug Offender		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
2010	31,096	1,032	32,128	13,200	178	13,378
2011	26,245	773	27,018	10,416	152	10,568
2012	27,445	946	28,391	9,130	151	9,281
2013	29,866	894	30,760	10,238	210	10,448
2014	26,754	834	27,588	11,822	168	11,990
2015	23,327	759	24,086	10,993	178	11,171
2016	23,165	895	24,060	10,393	142	10,535
2017	22,268	565	22,833	10,432	157	10,589
2018	24,311	541	24,852	12,674	142	12,816
2019	28,510	654	29,164	14,946	177	15,123
2020	19,461	395	19,856	9,231	105	9,336
2021	14,332	215	14,547	9,261	83	9,344

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 11.2

DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO TYPE OF DRUGS , 2010 - 2021

Year	Ice	%	Heroin	%	Cannabis	%	Opium	%	Tablets	%	Other	%	Total
2010			7,893	59.0	5,458	40.8	27	0.2	-	-	-	-	13,378
2011			7,183	68.0	3,382	32.0	3	-	-	-	-	-	10,568
2012			6,057	65.3	3,210	34.6	5	0.1	5	0.1	4	-	9,281
2013			7,245	69.3	3,199	30.6	4	-	-	-	-	-	10,448
2014			8,112	67.7	3,866	32.2	-	-	1	-	11	0.1	11,990
2015			7,519	67.3	3,648	32.7	3	-	-	-	1	-	11,171
2016			7,783	73.9	2,739	26.0	6	0.1	4	-	3	-	10,535
2017			7,706	72.8	2,858	27.0	14	0.1	7	0.1	4	-	10,589
2018			10,412	81.2	2,387	18.6	7	0.1	5	-	5	-	12,816
2019			11,997	79.3	2,131	14.1	806	5.3	12	0.1	177	1.2	15,123
2020			7,974	85.4	1,277	13.7	4	-	3	-	78	0.8	9,336
2021		0.1	7,083	75.8	910	9.7	13	0.1	21	0.2	1,306	14.0	9,344

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 11.3

DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO DISTRICTS , 2010 - 2021

District	Year											
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Colombo	9,658	8,159	6,941	7,199	7,533	7,621	6,782	6,185	7,212	7,369	4,341	4,366
Gampaha	1,002	681	624	1,083	1,334	1,406	1,473	1,740	1,920	2,610	1,391	1,764
Kalutara	533	405	373	378	900	324	362	329	470	811	237	402
Kandy	291	104	134	193	193	169	223	265	393	478	298	344
Matale	35	20	30	50	50	31	44	70	119	148	227	87
Nuwaraeliya	23	18	30	24	48	57	40	32	42	89	87	62
Galle	518	418	267	233	476	302	398	365	563	756	469	504
Matara	57	27	43	76	161	88	72	113	141	247	261	260
Hambantota	81	60	68	73	82	45	59	87	106	91	117	114
Jaffna	6	4	9	10	17	46	66	98	110	93	134	132
Mannar	19	13	10	28	10	21	13	24	21	4	-	2
Vavuniya	13	7	12	47	75	54	34	49	35	52	43	19
Mullativu	1	3	3	3	6	6	6	21	7	3	8	2
Batticaloa	78	50	27	63	76	72	131	96	67	76	82	36
Trincomalee	138	20	49	69	62	43	20	49	61	61	60	22
Ampara	16	42	38	58	43	40	44	42	67	52	45	75
Kurunegala	251	150	121	211	261	208	149	305	538	711	483	407
Puttalam	75	48	56	85	77	90	94	136	229	289	164	271
Anuradhapura	186	76	134	170	171	172	132	196	288	423	261	145
Polonnaruwa	58	19	21	37	40	29	33	15	50	123	82	49
Badulla	79	55	63	87	78	71	91	115	116	164	110	87
Monaragala	57	33	50	66	52	43	38	42	28	60	72	20
Ratnapura	148	112	132	139	154	135	144	150	134	249	237	101
Kegalle	54	40	44	62	64	57	52	51	80	138	113	39
Kelinochchi	1	4	2	3	16	40	35	12	15	10	7	6
Other Countries	-	-	-	1	11	1	-	2	4	16	7	28
Not Respond	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	13,378	10,568	9,281	10,448	11,990	11,171	10,535	10,589	12,816	15,123	9,336	9,344

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 11.4

DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO RACE , 2010 - 2021

Year	Sinhalese	%	Tamil	%	Muslim	%	Malay	%	Burgher	%	Others	%	Foreigner	%	Total
2010	9,498	71.0	1,674	12.5	2,135	16.0	25	0.2	43	0.3	3	0.0			13,378
2011	7,231	68.4	1,554	14.7	1,733	16.4	20	0.2	29	0.3	1	0.0			10,568
2012	6,642	72.0	1,203	13.0	1,380	15.0	22	0.0	33	0.0	1	0.0			9,281
2013	7,410	70.9	1,386	13.3	1,581	15.1	21	0.2	46	0.4	4	0.0			10,448
2014	8,591	71.7	1,585	13.2	1,735	14.5	26	0.2	43	0.4	10	0.1			11,990
2015	7,619	68.2	1,711	15.3	1,802	16.1	14	0.1	24	0.2	1	0.0			11,171
2016	7,321	69.5	1,445	13.7	1,726	16.4	15	0.1	27	0.3	-	0.0	1	0.0	10,535
2017	7,439	70.3	1,532	14.5	1,591	15.0	10	0.1	16	0.2	-	0.0	1	0.0	10,589
2018	9,016	70.3	1,722	13.4	2,030	15.8	13	0.1	31	0.2	3	0.0	1	0.0	12,816
2019	11,106	73.4	1,713	11.3	2,260	14.9	12	0.1	21	0.1	7	0.0	4	0.0	15,123
2020	6,349	68.0	1,419	15.2	1,526	16.3	12	0.1	3	0.0	20	0.0	7	0.1	9,336
2021	6,599	70.6	1,274	13.6	1,427	15.3	6	0.1	1	0.0	9	0.0	28	0.3	9,344

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 11.5

DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO RELIGION , 2010 - 2021

Year	Buddhist	%	Hindu	%	Islam	%	Roman Catholic	%	Other Christian	%	Others	%	Total
2010	9,088	67.9	1,489	11.1	2,159	16.2	425	3.2	214	1.6	3	0.0	13,378
2011	6,899	65.3	1,432	13.6	1,726	16.3	274	2.6	234	2.2	3	0.0	10,568
2012	5,902	63.6	892	9.6	1,409	15.2	742	8.0	336	3.6	-	0.0	9,281
2013	6,534	62.5	1,086	10.4	1,567	15.0	669	6.4	578	5.5	14	0.1	10,448
2014	7,520	62.7	1,265	10.6	1,752	14.6	854	7.1	599	5.0	-	0.0	11,990
2015	6,882	61.6	1,296	11.6	1,814	16.2	884	7.9	293	2.6	2	0.0	11,171
2016	6,638	63.0	1,056	10.0	1,742	16.5	952	9.0	147	1.4	-	0.0	10,535
2017	6,459	61.0	1,159	10.9	1,602	15.1	1,284	12.1	83	0.8	2	0.0	10,589
2018	7,909	61.7	1,273	9.9	2,035	15.9	1,516	11.8	82	0.6	1	0.0	12,816
2019	9,912	65.5	1,314	8.7	2,283	15.1	1,234	8.2	366	2.4	14	0.1	15,123
2020	5,919	63.4	1,322	14.2	1,526	16.3	501	5.4	66	0.7	2	0.0	9,336
2021	6,363	68.1	846	9.1	1,522	16.3	515	5.5	98	1.0	0	0.0	9,344

Source: Department of Prisons

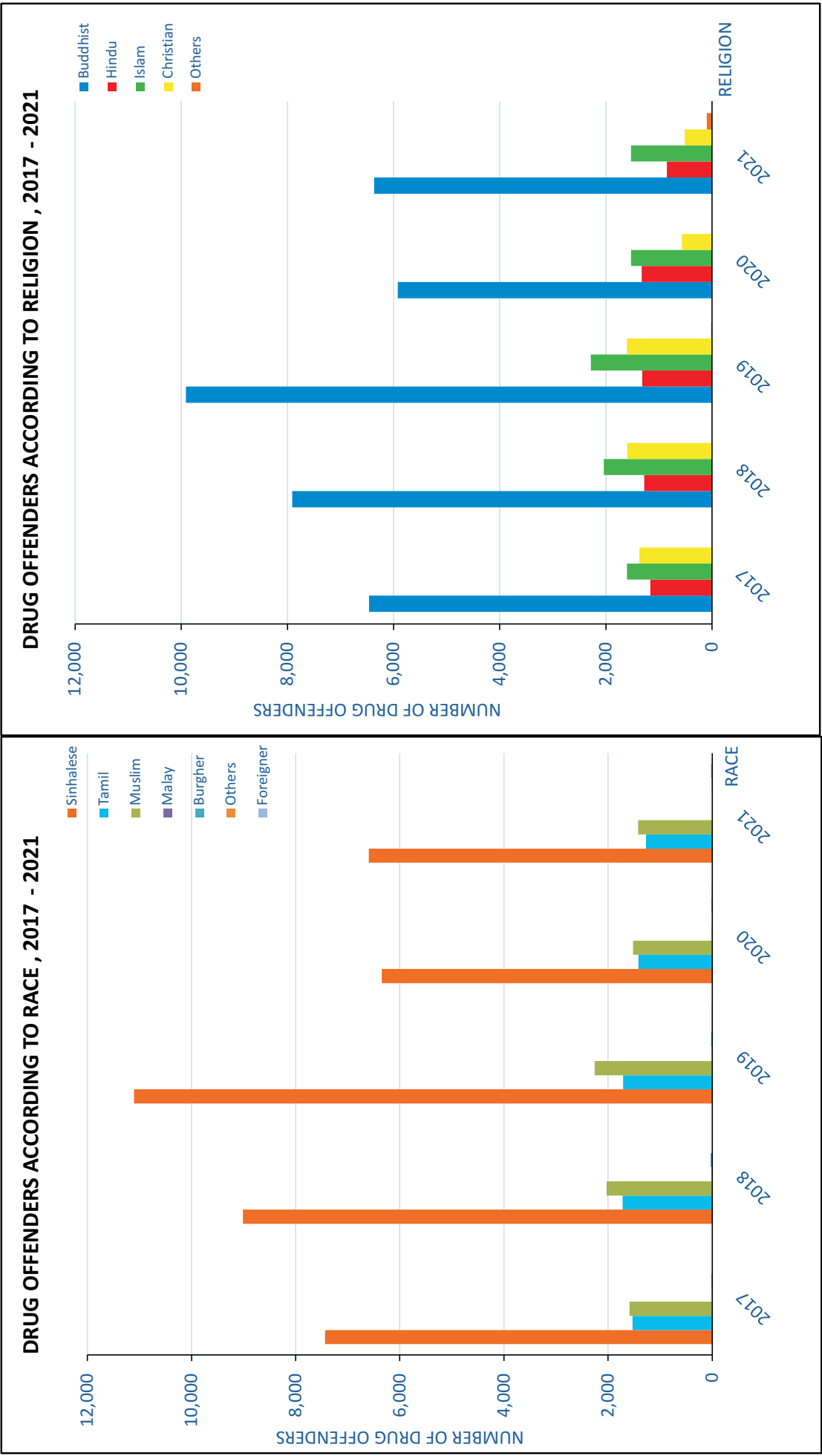


Table 11.6

DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS , 2010 - 2021

Year	Under 16 Years	16 years and under 22 years	22 years and under 30 years	30 years and under 40 years	40 years and under 50 years	50 years and above	Not Mentioned	Total
2010	4	994	3,101	4,304	3,570	1,405	-	13,378
2011	7	897	2,325	3,384	2,699	1,256	-	10,568
2012	3	625	2,046	3,002	2,501	1,104	-	9,281
2013	-	737	2,389	3,205	2,751	1,366	-	10,448
2014	-	768	2,641	3,967	3,036	1,578	-	11,990
2015	-	731	2,295	3,497	2,862	1,786	-	11,171
2016	-	588	2,274	3,305	2,509	1,859	-	10,535
2017	-	944	2,481	3,141	2,026	1,997	-	10,589
2018	-	952	3,261	4,081	2,229	2,293	-	12,816
2019	-	1,832	4,480	4,336	2,269	2,175	31	15,123
2020	-	827	3,413	2,556	1,384	1,132	24	9,336
2021	-	712	3,180	3,164	1,352	936	-	9,344

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 11.7

DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO EDUCATIONAL LEVEL , 2010 - 2021

Year	No Schooling	Grade 1-5	passed grade 5	Passed G.C.E.(O/L) or G.C.E.(A/L)	Passed G.C.E.(O/L)	Passed G.C.E (A/L)	Graduated	Professional Qualification	Others	Total
2010	1,626	3,021	5,637	3,090			4	-	-	13,378
2011	1,124	1,912	4,669	2,861			2	-	-	10,568
2012	1,375	2,055	3,178	2,668			4	1	-	9,281
2013	1,114	2,118	4,164	3,026			26	-	-	10,448
2014	1,123	2,169	5,096	3,563			39	-	-	11,990
2015	971	2,344	5,119	2,730			7	-	-	11,171
2016	1,197	1,879	4,218	3,228			9	4	-	10,535
2017	1,355	3,232	4,192	4,192			5	-	-	10,589
2018	959	1,954	4,375	5,524			4	-	-	12,816
2019	1,257	1,964	5,202	6,683			17	-	-	15,123
2020	492	2,072	3,957	2,792			22	1	-	9,336
2021	169	1,731	3,410		3,423	597	13	-	1	9,344

Source: Department of Prisons

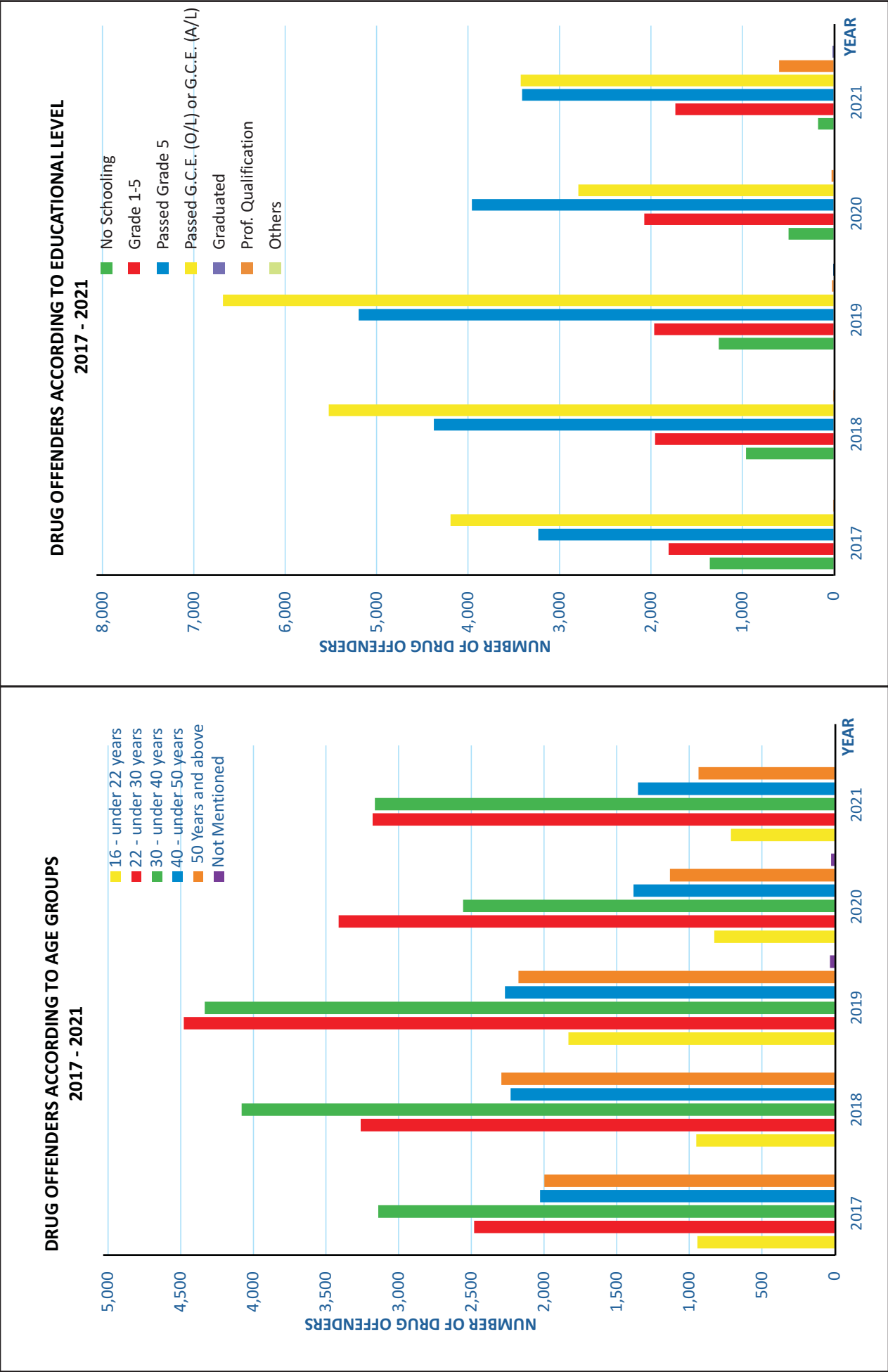


Table 11.8
DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO MARITAL STATUS , 2010 - 2021

Year	Never Married	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Legally Separated	Total
2010	7,141	6,221	9	7	-	13,378
2011	5,972	4,592	2	2	-	10,568
2012	5,096	4,168	16	1	-	9,281
2013	5,655	4,764	18	11	-	10,448
2014	6,245	5,712	16	17	-	11,990
2015	6,133	5,036	2	-	-	11,171
2016	5,831	4,671	23	10	-	10,535
2017	5,998	4,553	31	5	2	10,589
2018	7,460	5,342	12	2	-	12,816
2019	8,714	6,392	8	3	6	15,123
2020	4,684	4,620	24	5	3	9,336
2021	2,952	6,371	5	14	2	9,344

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 11.9
DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO PERIOD OF SENTENCE , 2010 - 2021

Year	Under 01 Month	01 Month to less than 06 Months	06 Months to less than 01 Year	01 Year and above	Death Sentence & Life Imprisonment	Death Sentence	Life Imprisonment	Total
2010	393	9,746	1,455	1,754	30			13,378
2011	192	6,280	2,219	1,868	9			10,568
2012	214	6,192	1,765	1,078	32			9,281
2013	434	7,165	1,994	847	8			10,448
2014	450	8,479	2,226	818	17			11,990
2015	599	9,155	1,063	335	19			11,171
2016	1,731	8,003	464	314	23			10,535
2017	344	9,283	457	463	42			10,589
2018	391	11,121	550	706	48			12,816
2019	854	10,799	2,627	790		15	38	15,123
2020	1,984	6,504	487	295		45	21	9,336
2021	1,006	6,957	616	745		2	18	9,344

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 11.10

**DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO
PARENTS ALIVE OR NOT , 2010 - 2021**

Year	Alive		Not Alive	
	Farther	Mother	Farther	Mother
2010	5,403	9,910	7,975	3,468
2011	4,718	8,279	5,850	2,289
2012	3,798	6,410	5,483	2,871
2013	4,287	7,394	6,161	3,054
2014	5,238	8,140	6,752	3,850
2015	4,195	7,480	6,976	3,691
2016	4,568	6,507	5,967	4,028
2017	4,572	7,248	6,017	3,341
2018	5,494	8,949	7,322	3,867
2019	7,746	11,411	7,377	3,712
2020	6,185	7,176	3,151	2,160
2021	5,195	7,115	4,149	2,229

Source: Department of Prisons

Table 11.11

**DRUG OFFENDERS ACCORDING TO
FIRST OFFENDERS & RECIDIVIST , 2018 - 2021**

Year	First Offenders	Reconvicted	Recidivist	Total	Percentage		
					First Offenders	Reconvicted	Recidivist
2018	5,090	5,117	2,609	12,816	39.7	39.9	20.4
2019	6,137	5,037	3,949	15,123	40.6	33.3	26.1
2020	4,250	3,156	1,930	9,336	45.5	33.8	20.7
2021	4,100	3,542	1,702	9,344	43.9	37.9	18.2

Source: Department of Prisons

CHRONOLOGY

(Extract from "History of Prisons in Sri Lanka")

- 1802 - The then existing barbaric methods of punishments were banned and causing of death by hanging was introduced by Governor Sir Fredrick North.
- 1812 - The first person to be hanged on a fixed gallow, in the history of Prisons on 10th February. The death sentence was imposed on him for rising against the British Government.
- 1818 - After the rebellion 53 people including Ehalepola Adhigari were detained at Ehalepola Adhigaram's residence by the British, which is presently known as Kandy Remand.
- 1844 - First Prison Ordinance was enacted, "An Ordinance for the better regulation of Prisons Act No.18 of 1844", Establishment of Welikada Prison.
- 1853 - An Ordinance for the safe custody of convicts employed upon public works Act No. 02 of 1853.
- 1866 - An Ordinance to amend the Ordinance No.18 of 1844, the 09th and 10th sub-sections of the 31st section. 70th and 71st sections of the Fiscals Ordinance of 1866. Act No.20 of 1866.
- 1867 - First Prison Commission Prison Disciplinary Commission No.1 of 1867 "pingo" carrying as punishment was introduced.
- 1869 - An Ordinance to convert the Welikada and Hultsdorf Prisons into Central Convict Establishments and to vest in the Superintendent there of certain powers vested in the Fiscal of Western Province Act No.16 of 1869.

Prison Ordinance Act No.16 of 1869, establishment of uniformed prison system under the control of Inspector General of Prisons.

Prison Discipline Commission II of 1869, system of giving guard conduct marks was introduced and remitting of the terms of their imprisonment.
- 1871 - The first gallows was built in the Welikada Prison on 25th May.
- 1875 - Establishment of Mahara Prison.
- 1876 - Establishment of Bogambara Prison.
- 1877-1905 - The supervision and control of all prisons in the Island were vested in Inspector General of Prisons. From its inception the office of Inspector General of Prisons was held by the Inspector General of Police until 1905 when they separated. Major de Wilton who till then held both offices was appointed Inspector General of Prisons and he was also appointed to be the Superintendent of the Prisons at Welikada, Mutwal and Hultsdorf.
- 1883 - An Ordinance to provide a general penal code for the colony sentence of death carried into effect within the walls of the prison in which the prisoner is confined at the time of execution (Ordinance No.3 of 1883).
- 1885 - Campbell Park, at the request of Mr. Campbell the Government granted a 20 acres of land in the neighbourhood of Welikada for a public Recreation Club. Prisoners were employed in this work.
- 1900 - A prison riot took place at Mahara quarry. Entire Sinhalese staff was removed and were replaced by Malay staff.
- 1905 - The Department of Prisons was separated from the Department of Police as an independent Department on 16th July.
- 1911 - The printing machinery at Welikada Prison was given to the Government Printing Press and two hundred prisoners were sent daily to work at the Press.

- 1918-1920 - Introduction of a board system of classification by institutions, first offenders, juveniles, females and reconvicted prisoners were established in separate institutions. Also short term and long term first offenders as well as star class prisoners and the better type of reconvicted men were further classified and housed in different sections of the larger prisons.
- 1920-1925 - Organization of large scale prison industries at Welikada and Bogambara Prisons and smaller ones at other institutions. A complete steam laundry was set up at Welikada capable of handling thousands of pieces of linen from Colombo Hospitals and for washing prisoners' clothing and other textile requirements were supplied at Welikada. In these trades and a system of making supplies to all Government Departments was adopted.
- 1922 - The convicted settlements at Andaman islands were closed and 62 life convicts sent back to Ceylon. The sentence was reduced to 20 Years rigorous imprisonment, with the privilege of prison remission.
- The term of imprisonment of the prisoners sentenced to Life, was commuted to a 20 year imprisonment for the first time on 22nd February.
- 1923 - Establishment on July 1st, 1923 Prison Department Mutual Provident Fund for the benefit of the subordinate staff of the department and with the object of promoting thrift, affording relief by means of loans to its members in times of sickness or distress and of making provisions for themselves, widows and orphans.
- 1926 - Application of Scout principles in the training of youthful offenders was introduced and the Welikada Prison troop was registered by the Imperial Scout Headquarters as the 1st troop of its kind in the world.
- 1931 - Report of the Prisons inquiry Commission 1931. Sessional Paper 1 of 1932 (Gavin Commission Reports)
- 1932 - Sessional paper XVII - 1932. Report of the Committee appointed to consider the question of prison industries.
- Establishment of Magazine Remand Prison.
- 1933-1936 - Direct recruitment to the middle and exclusive grades commenced. System of local visiting committee introduced. Strict provisions introduced for the investigation of prisoners' complaints.
- Series of prison offences such as escapes, assault of prison officers made triable by District Judge and a Tribunal.
- 1936 - 20 Former training officers were recruited and a 3 month training was given. 12 completed the training course.
- 1937 - A Prison Officers' Training centre was started in 1937 and all subordinate officers in the institutions side were recruited as learner guards and received 3 months course of training at training centre.
- 1939 - An Ordinance to amend the Prison Ordinance Number 53 of 1939.
- 1940 - Establishment of the Training School for Youthful Offenders at Wathupitiwala, the 1st Open Borstal Institution in Asia for Youth Offenders.
- 1944 - Introducing of the Probation system as a branch of the Prison Department Recruitment and training of the first batch of officers.
- 1946-1955 - Expansion of the Probation Service to cover all the judicial areas of the country. Organization of Remand Houses, Certified Schools and Probation Hostels.
- 1949 - Report of the Special Committee on Prison Administration sessional Paper XVIII.
- Gratien Commission Report.

- 1950 - Establishment of the Open Prison at Pallekelle, the 1st of the kind in Asia.
- 1952 - Commencement of a scheme for senior officers to be sent abroad for training and further study under the Colombo Plan under various fellowship schemes.
- 1952-1954 - Organization of the Building Branch of the Department.
- 1954 - Establishment of C.C.Y.O. at Negombo.

Break Water and Slave Island - These prisons were closed by order of the Minister published in the Gazette No.10640 of 12th February.
- 1956 - Suspension of the death penalty in Sri Lanka. Separation of the Probation Service from the Department of Prisons to form the nucleus of a new Department called the Department of Probation and Child Care Services.

Entire Fiscal Establishments were handed over to the Department of Prisons.
- 1956-1957 - Transfer of all fiscal lock-ups in the country to the Prison Department.
- 1957-1958 - Establishment of Open Camps at Anuradhapura, Batticaloa and Jaffna.
- 1958 - Introduction of the 9 hour working day for all Prison staff and system of payment of overtime to all officers of and below the rank of Jailor.
- 1959 - Appointment of a Commission on the Death Penalty in Sri Lanka under the Chairmanship of Professor Norval Morris - Sessional Paper XIV of 1959.
- 1960 - Re-introduction of death penalty.
- 1968 - Increase of remission from 1/4 to 1/3.
- 1971 - Insurgency - sudden influx of about 17,000 persons to prison institutions and camps causing disruption of normal prison activities.
- 1971 - 1975 - Departmental officer deployed to assist in the rehabilitation of insurgents who were alleged to be marginally involved in the attempted insurrection.
- 1974 - Establishment of the Experimental Prisoners Co-operative farm at Mithirigala, abolition of star class prisoners, Formation of Discharged Prisoners Co-operative introduction of the work release scheme.
- 1975 - Establishment of the Centre for Research and training in Correction with residential facilities for 40 trainees at a time. Service of two U.N. Experts adequate staff training, programmed pre-service and in-service training course for all obtained to set up staff was organized.
- 1976 - Establishment of Pallansena Open Correctional Centre.
- 1977 - Increase of staff approved through the Management Service Division of the Ministry of Public Administration.
- 1977 - 1978 - Establishment of Weerawila Open Work Camp.
- 1978 - Library at the Center for Research and Training in Correction.

Formation of National Association for Prevention of Crime and Delinquency.
- 1979 - 1980 - A system of work camps for short-term and medium-term prisoners was introduced.

Publication of the first issue of the 'Prison Statistics of Sri Lanka' compiled by Mr. K. L. C. Athukorala, Ex-Statistical officer, Prisons Headquarters.

1979 - 1980 - Prison Reform Commission under the Chairmanship of V . N . Pillai-Sessional Paper VI of 1981.

Hulftsdrop Prison was closed on 26th August 1979.

1981 - Opening of the Family Rehabilitation Centre, Senapura.

1982 - Prison Lock-ups at Kegalle and Trincomalee were up graded to the status of Remand Prisons with effect from 20.01.1982.

In February, 1982 the two (2) institutions which were opened as " WORK CAMPS FOR YOUNG OFFENDERS " Pallansena and Taldena respectively were subsequently renamed as " CORRECTIONAL CENTRES FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS " .

1983 - Unprecedented increase of unconvicted prisoners' administration owing to the state of emergency following the ethnic disturbances of July, 1983.

Welikada Prison, Colombo figured prominently in this ethnic disturbance, when on 25th and 27th July 1983, 53 Tamil detainees were killed by other prisoners in a Prison riot which broke out immediately after violence broke out in the country. The inquest into the details was held by the chief Magistrate Colombo assisted by Senior Attorney from the Attorney General's Department and the verdict was homicide due to a prison riot.

(i) Nawajeevanagama colony established for 300 discharged prisoners at Padaviya was attacked by Tamil Terrorists on 30th November, 1984 killing 56 discharged prisoners and members of their families.

(ii) Inauguration of UNESCO Club in Welikada and Bogambara Prisons (First UNESCO Club in prisons in the Island).

(iii) A sudden increase of those admitted to prison for drug offences from 580 in 1980 to 1777 in 1984.

1985 - Centre for Research and Training in Corrections which was established with the UNDP assistance completed 10 years on 30th April, 1985.

The closure of Jaffna Prison on 12.05.1985 and the shifting of the Superintendent's Office to the Magistrate Banglow at Old Park Road, Jaffna. All the inmates were relocated at Negombo Prison.

Family rehabilitation centre at Senapura was handed back to the Department of Social Services in April 1985.

The Open Prison Camp at Kopay was attacked by Tamil Terrorists and buildings were destroyed with all valuable articles in May, 1985.

Establishment of a permanent centre " Legal Aid " for the benefit of remand prisoners at the Magazine Remand Prison in collaboration with the Legal Aid Council.

(O.S.M. Seneviratne Commission) Appointing of a Committee to consider changing the practice procedure and rules, related to prisons having regard to changed circumstances headed by Hon. Justice O.S. M. Seneviratne, Justice of the Supreme Court.

1986 - Establishment of a Transit camp at Pelawatta in the Kalutara District for a certain category of persons arrested under the Prevention of Terrorism Act.

1987 - Inauguration of Seva Vanitha Unit of the Department of Prisons on 11th March 1987 by Mrs.C.Ranaraja the president of the Seva Vanitha Unit of the Ministry of Justice.

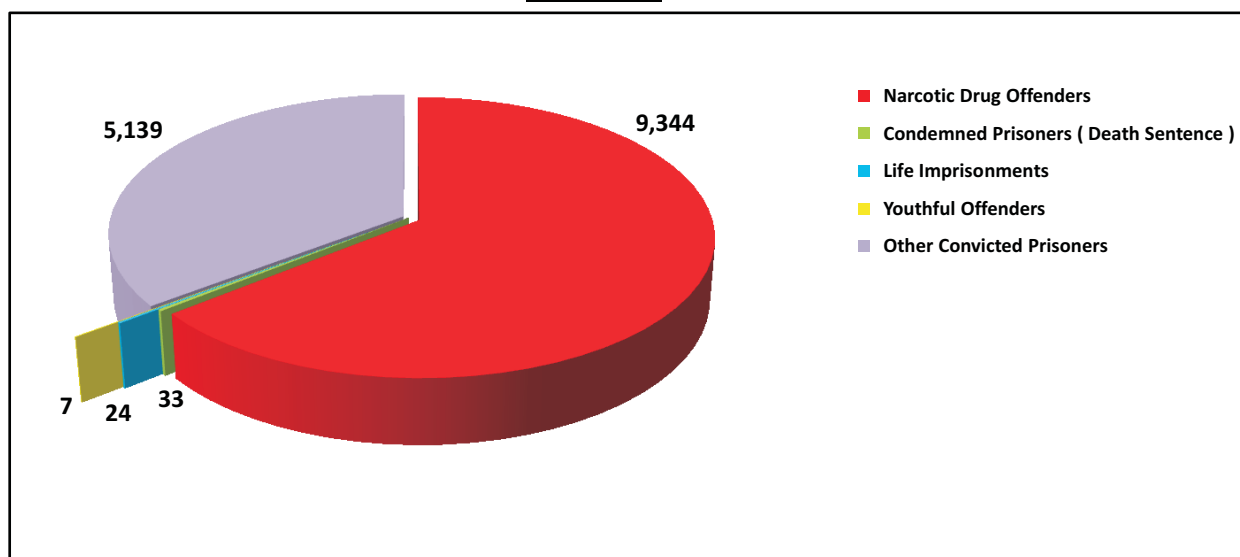
The Magazine Remand Prison which was confined to ordinary remand prisoners was set apart to detainees who have been arrested under the Prevention of Terrorism Act and Emergency Regulations with effect from 07th May 1987.

- 1988 - Due to unfavourable conditions which prevailed in the island during the latter part of the year Welikada, Bogambara, Magazine Remand and Transit Camp at Pelawatta, experienced unfavourable conditions. A prison riot of November 1988 which took place in Welikada Prison caused a considerable destruction to office buildings and stores. Also there was a major escape of detainees numbering 221 who had been in custody under the Prevention of Terrorism Act from Magazine Remand Prison and 131 of them who were also in detention under the same Act at Pelawatta Transit Camp.
- 1989 - For the first time in the history of Prisons Department the Officers from Welikada, Mahara and some other prisons were out of duty points demanding higher salary scales, extra set of uniforms and welfare amenities, for them. This was not an organized strike but walk out due to the conditions prevailed in this country, During this period. most of the demands were granted, like an undertaking to increase salaries and other welfare amenities within 24 hours. During this period the security of those prisons was taken up by security forces.
- 1990 - The Work Camp at Weerawila has been converted to a camp for terrorist detainees with effect from 29th June 1990.
- Navodawa a Rehabilitation Center inaugurated to reform inmates convicted on charges of dangerous drug addiction.
- 1991 - In 04th August 1991 opening of the Remand Prison, Kalutara.
- Koggala Work Camp was closed down in 31st December 1991 to make way for a Free Trade Zone.
- 1993 - Establishment of Kuruvita Work Camp.
- 1995 - Ceremonial dress for Prison Officers.
- 1996 - Weerawila Work Camp was taken over from the Ministry of Defence.
- A project under which awarding of scholarships to the children of employees of the Department of Prisons was established.
- Committee to examine the existing Legal Provisions and Administration Practice, relating to the welfare of prisons-Headed by Walter Ladduwahetti.
- 1997 - Re-establishment of Jaffna Prison.
- 1999 - Kuruwita work camp was supplemented with a Remand Prison.
- Inauguration of the Boossa Prison.
- 2002 - Establishment of Wariyapola Open Work Camp.
- Conversion of Lock-ups at Polonnaruwa and Monaragala into Remand Prisons.
- Handing over the Ratnapura Lock-up to the Ratnapura Police.
- The Department of Prison was transferred to the Ministry of Interior.
- 2003 - A radio signal system was established between Colombo and Mahara Prisons.
- 2006 - Establishment of an open school at Pallansena.
- Female section of the Welikada Prison was detached and attached to the Magazine Remand Prison.
- 2007 - Inauguration of Sri Lanka Prisons Day on 16th July.
- A memorial was built in memory of Prison officers who died on duty.
- Inaugural Colours Night of the Department of Prisons was held for the merits of sports.
- Introduction of a Prison song for the Department of Prisons.

- 2008 - The female section of the Magazine Remand Prison was detached and re-attached to the Welikada Prison.
- Commencement of the registration of convicted prisoners in Mahara Prison.
- Commencement of the Women's section at the Matara Prison.
- Commencement of the work camp in Thunkama , Embilipitiya.
- Lock-up in Kalutara, under the authority of Urban Council of Kalutara.
- 2009 - Establishment of Remand Prison in Vavuniya.
- Established of a security and Intelligence Division.
- Training school for Youthful offender's in Pallansena was shifted to Ambepussa.
- 2010 - Commencement of the work camp in Hangilipola.
- Wariyapola Work Camp was supplemented with a Remand Prison.
- 2014 - Training School for Youthful Offenders in Ambepussa was Shifted on 18th of March to Watareka Work Camp and Opened School their named as **"SUNEETA"**
- The Kandy Remand prison and the Bogambara Prison was named as Bogambara Prison on 05th of June as one Establishment at Dumbara - Pallekele.
- The Prison **"Overseer"** and **"welfare officer"** ranks has been changed to **"Sargeant"** and **"Rehabilitation officer"** respectively.
- 2015 - The Jaffna Remand Prison was shifted from Gurunagar to Pannei on 31st of October.
- 2016 - Prisoners Welfare Division is under the control of a Commissioner of prisons.
- 2017 - "Prison's welfare Association" that was established in 1917 for the benefit of inmates their families and children, proudly celebrated it's century .
- The Tangalle Remand Prison was shifted to Angunakolapelessa Remand Prison on 03rd of November.

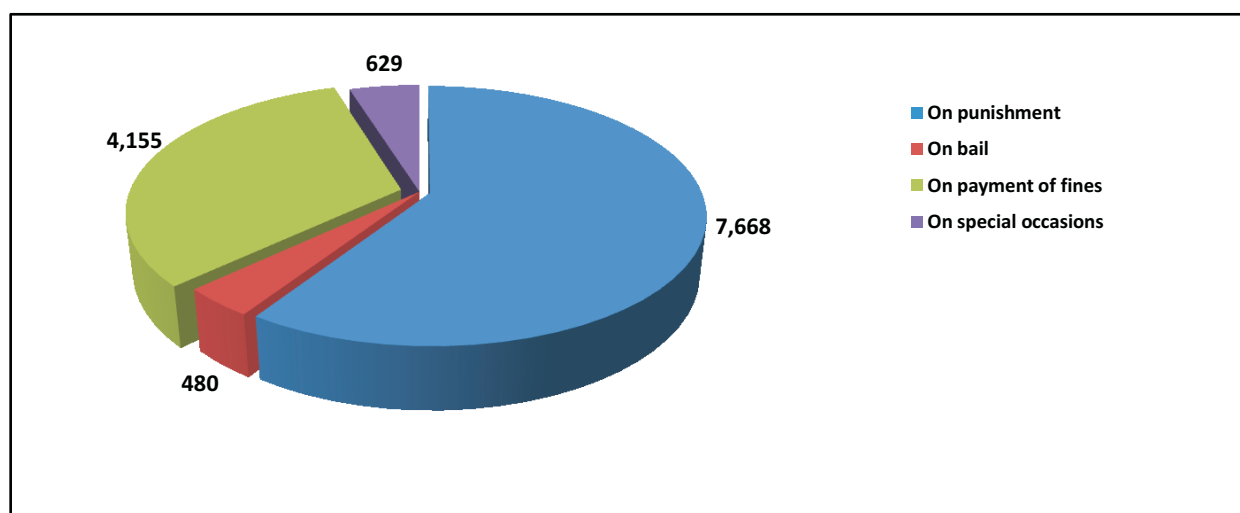
TOTAL NUMBER OF DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS - 2021

Narcotic Drug Offenders	-	9,344
Condemned Prisoners (Death Sentence)	-	33
Life Imprisonments	-	24
Youthful Offenders	-	7
Other Convicted Prisoners	-	5,139
TOTAL		<u>14,547</u>



TOTAL NUMBER OF DISCHARGE PRISONERS - 2021

On punishment	-	7,668
On bail	-	480
On payment of fines	-	4,155
On special occasions	-	629
TOTAL		<u>12,932</u>



ESCAPES FOR 2021	-	103
RECAPTURED FOR 2021	-	47
NUMBER OF DEATHS FOR 2021	-	147

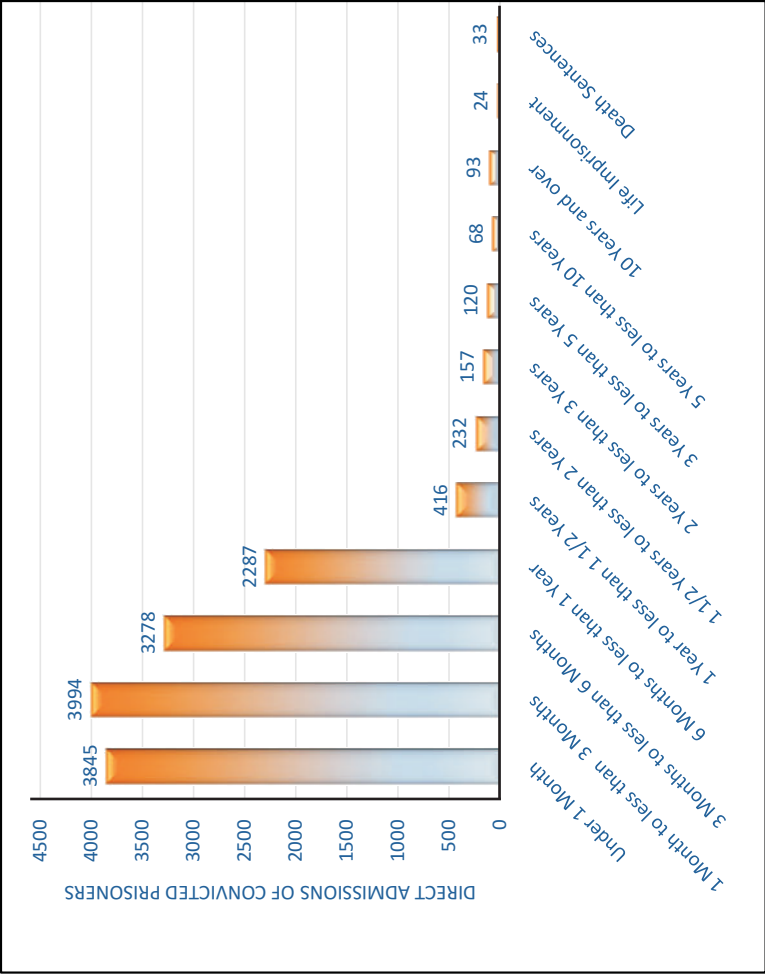
Source: Department of Prisons

INCREASE / DECREASE - 2021

	Year						Number			Percentage		
	2020			2021			Increase / Decrease			Increase / Decrease		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Convicted prisoners	19,461	395	19,856	5,014	127	5,141	-14,447	-268	-14,715	-74.24	-67.85	-74.11
Condemned prisoners (Death Sentence)	91	2	93	32	1	33	-59	-1	-60	-64.84	-50.00	-64.52
Life Imprisonment	19	4	23	20	4	24	1	-	1	5.26	-	4.35
Narcotic Drug offenders	9,231	105	9,336	9,259	83	9,342	28	-22	6	0.30	-20.95	0.06
Unconvicted prisoners	86,069	4,293	90,362	59,773	2,653	62,426	-26,296	-1,640	-27,936	-30.55	-38.20	-30.92
Youthful offenders	6	-	6	7	-	7	1	-	1	16.67	-	16.67

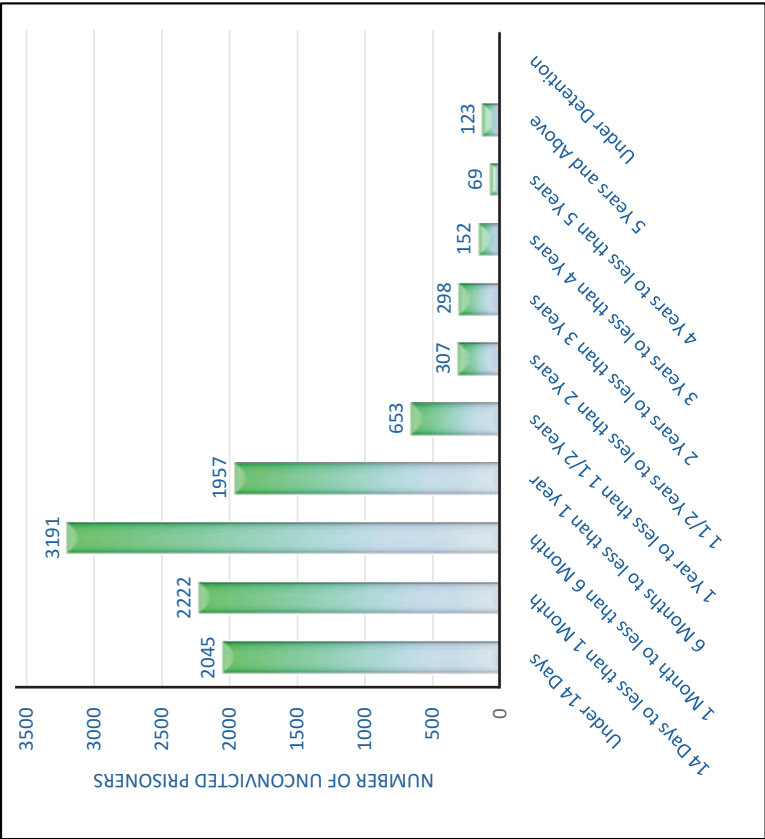
LENGTH OF SENTENCE - DIRECT ADMISSIONS OF

CONVICTED PRISONERS - 2021



LENGTH OF PERIOD SPENT IN CUSTODY BY UNCONVICTED

PRISONERS AS ON 31ST DECEMBER - 2021



Source: Department of Prisons

PRISONERS DISTRIBUTION BY DISTRICTS - 2021

District	All Island Rank											
	Convicted Prisoners 2021			Condemned Prisoners 2021			Narcotic Drug Offenders 2021			Unconvicted Prisoners 2021		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Colombo	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)		(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Gampaha	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)		(2)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(2)	(3)	(2)
Kalutara	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)		(3)	(5)	(2)	(5)	(5)	(2)	(5)
Kandy	6	(4)	6				6	(4)	6	7	6	7
Matale	13	20	13	8		9	13		13	15	19	16
Nuwaraeliya	21	22	22				16		16	23	20	23
Galle	(5)	10	(5)				(3)	(5)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(4)
Matara	9	6	9	6		6	8	10	8	19	7	18
Hambantota	12	16	12	7		7	11		11	21	18	21
Jaffna	16	13	16				10		10	10	17	10
Mannar	25	23	25				24		24	25	25	25
Mulathivu	24	21	24				25		25	24	24	24
Vavuniya	23	24	23				22		22	22	22	22
Kilinochchi	18	17	18				23		23	14	21	14
Batticaloa	14	11	14				19	7	19	12	11	12
Ampara	15	15	15				15	11	15	9	8	9
Trincomalee	22	8	21				20		20	17	15	17
Kurunegala	(4)	7	(4)	(4)		(4)	(4)		(4)	(3)	(4)	(3)
Puttalam	7	12	7				7	6	7	13	10	13
Anuradhapura	8	14	8	9	(1)	8	9	12	9	6	9	6
Polonnaruwa	17	18	17				17	13	17	16	16	15
Badulla	19	9	19	10		10	14		14	20	12	20
Monaragala	20	25	20	(5)		(5)	21		21	11	14	11
Ratnapura	10	(5)	10	11		11	12	9	12	8	13	8
Kegalle	11	19	11	12		12	18	8	18	18	23	19

Source: Department of Prison